

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 19 OCT 2026 TO 24 OCT 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contents

PART - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Wisdom or resistance to change? (19 OCT 2026)	4
The Hindu Editorial: Treacherous waters (20 OCT 2026)	7
The Pioneer Editorial: France's youth revolt (21 OCT 2026)	10
The Hindu Editorial: Unknown vulnerabilities (22 OCT 2026)	12
The Hindu Editorial: Peace for progress (23 OCT 2026)	14
The Hindu Editorial: Canary in the coal mine (24 OCT 2026)	17

PART - B

The Hindu editorial: Ripples from the future (19 OCT 2026)	20
The Indian Express editorial: As global money gets costlier (20 OCT 2026)	22
The Pioneer editorial: When the roots are deep (21 OCT 2026)	24
The Indian Express editorial: On right to internet (22 OCT 2026)	25
The Indian Express editorial: Bitter and sweet (23 OCT 2026)	27
The Hindu editorial: Tunnelling through (24 OCT 2026)	29

PART - C

The Indian Express editorial: Exports surge paves the way (19 OCT 2026)	31
The Business line editorial: Money trail (20 OCT 2026)	34
The Business line editorial: Fatally expensive (21 OCT 2026)	37
The Pioneer editorial: Rubio's India visit (22 OCT 2026)	39
The Banking editorial: Yes, it's a mess (23 OCT 2026)	41
The Indian Express editorial: On climate, a long road back to Paris (24 OCT 2026)	43

Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Wisdom or resistance to change? (19 OCT 2026)

1. **Wisdom** (noun) - sagacity, intelligence, prudence, astuteness, insight बुद्धिमत्ता
2. **Resistance** (noun) - opposition, defiance, refusal, hindrance, impediment विरोध
3. **Indisputable** (adjective) - undeniable, unquestionable, incontrovertible, incontestable, irrefutable निर्विवाद
4. **Hallway** (noun) - corridor, passage, aisle, lobby, walkway गलियारा
5. **Admire** (verb) - respect, appreciate, esteem, praise, commend प्रशंसा करना
6. **Decade** (noun) - period of ten years दशक
7. **Awkward** (adjective) - uncomfortable, tricky, delicate, problematic, clumsy अजीब
8. **Address** (verb) - tackle, confront, handle, discuss, resolve ध्यान देना
9. **Occasionally** (adverb) - sometimes, periodically, infrequently, sporadically, intermittently कभी-कभी
10. **Handy** (adjective) - convenient, useful, accessible, practical, available सुविधाजनक
11. **Misconstrue** (verb) - misinterpret, misunderstand, misjudge, misapprehend, mistake गलत समझना
12. **Impart** (verb) - convey, bestow, transmit, grant, confer प्रदान करना
13. **Insight** (noun) - understanding, perception, intuition, acumen, awareness अंतर्दृष्टि
14. **Intricacy** (noun) - complexity, complication, detail, convolution, entanglement जटिलता
15. **Intolerant** (adjective) - bigoted, narrow-minded, prejudiced, unaccommodating, dogmatic असहिष्णु
16. **Dismissive** (adjective) - contemptuous, disdainful, scornful, rejecting, indifferent उपेक्षापूर्ण
17. **Resistant** (adjective) - opposed, reluctant, defiant, unyielding, obstinate प्रतिरोधी
18. **Introspection** (noun) - self-reflection, contemplation, soul-searching, brooding, self-examination आत्मनिरीक्षण
19. **Paradoxically** (adverb) - ironically, contradictorily, absurdly, unexpectedly, illogically विरोधाभासी रूप से
20. **Curiosity** (noun) - inquisitiveness, interest, eagerness, prying, questioning जिज्ञासा
21. **Hinder** (verb) - obstruct, impede, hamper, block, thwart बाधा डालना

22. **Trait** (noun) - characteristic, feature, attribute, quality, property
विशेषता

23. **Disobedience** (noun) - insubordination, defiance, noncompliance, unruliness, rebellion
अवज्ञा

24. **Passion** (noun) - enthusiasm, zeal, fervor, eagerness, devotion जुनून

25. **Cutting-edge** (adjective) - advanced, innovative, pioneering, state-of-the-art, revolutionary
अत्याधुनिक

26. **Accomplishment** (noun) - achievement, success, attainment, triumph, feat उपलब्धि

27. **Merit** (noun) - worth, excellence, quality, value, distinction योग्यता

28. **Rebuttal** (noun) - refutation, denial, counterargument, defense, reply खंडन

29. **Remark** (noun) - comment, statement, observation, assertion, utterance टिप्पणी

30. **Reluctant** (adjective) - unwilling, hesitant, unenthusiastic, resistant, averse अनिच्छुक

31. **Likewise** (adverb) - similarly, also, equally, correspondingly, moreover उसी प्रकार

32. **Obligation** (noun) - duty, responsibility, commitment, liability, requirement दायित्व

33. **Catchphrase** (noun) - slogan, motto, watchword, maxim, tagline तकियाकलाम

34. **Disjointed** (adjective) - disconnected, fragmented, uncoordinated, incoherent, disorganized असंबद्ध

35. **Integrate** (verb) - unify, combine, incorporate, merge, consolidate एकीकृत करना

36. **Hierarchy** (noun) - ranking, order, class, gradation, scale पदानुक्रम

37. **Stifle** (verb) - suppress, smother, suffocate, choke, repress दबाना

38. **Set up** (phrasal verb) - to establish, arrange, or organize something स्थापित करना

39. **Propensity** (noun) - inclination, tendency, disposition, proneness, leaning प्रवृत्ति

40. **Conflate** (verb) - mix, merge, blend, fuse, combine मिलाना (दो अलग-अलग चीजों को एक समझ लेना)

41. **Obedience** (noun) - compliance, submissiveness, docility, respect, dutifulness आज्ञाकारिता

42. **Reciprocal** (adjective) - mutual, shared, corresponding, complementary, exchanged पारस्परिक

43. **Recognition** (noun) - acknowledgment, appreciation, validation, credit, respect मान्यता

44. **Legitimacy** (noun) - validity, authenticity, legality, genuineness, correctness वैधता

45. **Give up** (phrasal verb) - to stop trying to do something or surrender something त्यागना

46. **Uniqueness** (noun) - distinctiveness, individuality, singularity, rarity, exclusivity विशिष्टता

47. **Inventiveness** (noun) - creativity, originality, innovation, imagination, ingenuity रचनात्मकता

48. **Seasoned** (adjective) - experienced, veteran, practiced, established, mature अनुभवी

49. **Discernment** (noun) - judgment, perception, insight, wisdom, discrimination समझ

50. **Fad** (noun) - trend, craze, passing fancy, vogue, mania अस्थाई चलन

51. **Necessitate** (verb) - require, demand, entail, compel, mandate आवश्यक बनाना

52. **Outdated** (adjective) - obsolete, old-fashioned, archaic, outmoded, antiquated अप्रचलित

53. **Willingness** (noun) - readiness, inclination, eagerness, enthusiasm, preparedness इच्छा

54. **Run the risk of** (phrase) - to expose oneself to the possibility of something unpleasant occurring जोखिम उठाना

55. **Essential** (adjective) - crucial, vital, fundamental, necessary, indispensable आवश्यक

56. **Essence** (noun) - core, heart, spirit, soul, principle सार

The Hindu Editorial: Treacherous waters (20 OCT 2026)

1. **Treacherous** (adjective) - dangerous, hazardous, perilous, unsafe, risky
विश्वासघाती या खतरनाक
2. **Utmost** (adjective) - maximum, supreme, highest, greatest, paramount
अत्यधिक
3. **Remote** (adjective) - distant, isolated, secluded, faraway, inaccessible
दूरस्थ
4. **Stretch** (noun) - expanse, section, area, length, spread
विस्तार या हिस्सा
5. **Notoriously** (adverb) - infamously, disreputably, scandalously, badly, unfavorably
कुख्यात रूप से
6. **Lit** (adjective) - illuminated, brightened, lighted, irradiated, shining
प्रकाशित
7. **Ply** (verb) - travel, operate, navigate, run, sail
आवाजाही करना
8. **Bare** (adjective) - minimal, scanty, meager, basic, mere
नाममात्र
9. **Overcrowded** (adjective) - congested, packed, crammed, stuffed, overflowing
खचाखच भरा हुआ
10. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, application, execution, imposition, administration
प्रवर्तन
11. **Preserve** (noun) - domain, province, territory, realm, sphere
अधिकार क्षेत्र
12. **Reliable** (adjective) - dependable, trustworthy, steadfast, unflinching, authentic
भरोसेमंद
13. **Riverine** (adjective) - fluvial, riparian, inland, waterway, river
नदी संबंधी
14. **Sole** (adjective) - only, single, singular, exclusive, lone
एकमात्र
15. **Drown** (verb) - sink, submerge, engulf, swallow, immerse
डूबना
16. **Capsize** (verb) - overturn, upend, invert, topple, flip
पलटना
17. **Set off** (phrasal verb) - to start a journey
यात्रा शुरू करना
18. **Memorial** (adjective) - commemorative, honoring, remembering, memorializing, recognizing
स्मृति
19. **Feast** (noun) - banquet, dinner, treat, festival, spread
दावत
20. **Adjoining** (adjective) - adjacent, neighboring, bordering, connecting, contiguous
सटा हुआ
21. **Prohibit** (verb) - ban, forbid, restrict, bar, outlaw
प्रतिबंधित करना
22. **Dilapidated** (adjective) - ruined, decayed, battered, crumbling, decrepit
जर्जर
23. **Deck** (noun) - floor, platform, level, surface, flooring
नाव की छत

24. **Draw** (verb) - pull, extract, suck, drag, fetch खींचना (पानी अंदर आना)
25. **Tract** (noun) - area, region, stretch, zone, expanse क्षेत्र
26. **Sediment** (noun) - silt, deposit, residue, dregs, grounds तलछट
27. **Isolated** (adjective) - remote, secluded, cut-off, separated, alienated अलग-थलग
28. **Overarching** (adjective) - comprehensive, encompassing, overall, dominant, overriding व्यापक
29. **Motif** (noun) - theme, pattern, concept, idea, subject मूल भाव
30. **Episode** (noun) - incident, event, occurrence, happening, affair घटना
31. **Consistent** (adjective) - constant, steady, stable, continuous, uniform लगातार
32. **Paucity** (noun) - shortage, scarcity, dearth, lack, deficiency कमी
33. **Chaotic** (adjective) - disordered, disorganized, tumultuous, confused, anarchic अस्त-व्यस्त
34. **Framework** (noun) - structure, system, scheme, organization, outline ढांचा
35. **Inspection** (noun) - examination, scrutiny, check, survey, assessment निरीक्षण
36. **Lag** (verb) - trail, linger, dawdle, delay, fall behind पिछड़ना
37. **Proliferation** (noun) - expansion, spread, multiplication, escalation, increase प्रसार
38. **Deepen** (verb) - intensify, escalate, increase, compound, magnify गहरा करना
39. **Tragedy** (noun) - disaster, catastrophe, calamity, misfortune, adversity त्रासदी
40. **In general** (phrase) - usually or in most situations सामान्यतः
41. **Warrant** (verb) - justify, require, demand, necessitate, deserve मांग करना
42. **Sensitive** (adjective) - responsive, delicate, perceptive, thoughtful, empathetic संवेदनशील
43. **Socio-economic** (adjective) - relating to or concerned with the interaction of social and economic factors सामाजिक-आर्थिक
44. **Upbraid** (verb) - reprimand, scold, rebuke, reproach, chide फटकार लगाना
45. **Brave** (verb) - endure, face, withstand, confront, weather बहादुरी से सामना करना
46. **Encounter** (noun) - meeting, confrontation, clash, brush, collision सामना

47. **Precarity** (noun) - insecurity, instability, uncertainty, vulnerability, risk अनिश्चितता

48. **Persist** (verb) - continue, endure, remain, linger, last बने रहना

49. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to consider or take something into consideration को ध्यान में रखना

50. **Shutter** (verb) - close, seal, lock, terminate, shut बंद करना

51. **Infeasible** (adjective) - impractical, unworkable, impossible, unachievable, unrealistic अव्यावहारिक

52. **Exposure** (noun) - vulnerability, risk, subjection, susceptibility, hazard खतरा

53. **Paramount** (adjective) - supreme, primary, foremost, utmost, overriding सर्वोपरि

54. **Ultimate** (adjective) - final, eventual, concluding, supreme, absolute अंतिम

55. **Contingent** (adjective) - dependent, conditional, reliant, subject, relying निर्भर

56. **Economically** (adverb) - financially, pecuniarily, fiscally, monetarily, commercially आर्थिक रूप से

57. **Disadvantaged** (adjective) - deprived, underprivileged, impoverished, poor, needy वंचित

The Pioneer Editorial: France's youth revolt (21 OCT 2026)

1. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, uncover, display, unmask, manifest उजागर करना
2. **Political paralysis** (noun) - a situation where a government is unable to function or make decisions राजनीतिक गतिरोध
3. **Grievance** (noun) - complaint, resentment, grudge, objection, dissatisfaction शिकायत
4. **Nightmare** (noun) - ordeal, horror, trial, torment, terror दुःस्वप्न
5. **Spire** (noun) - steeple, peak, pinnacle, tower, crest शिखर
6. **Collapse** (verb) - fall, crumble, tumble, plunge, fail ढहना
7. **Ram** (verb) - force, crash, smash, strike, drive जबरदस्ती घुसना
8. **Cobblestone** (noun) - stone, paver, sett, rock, pebble गोल पत्थर
9. **Tear up** (phrasal verb) - to pull something out of the ground or rip into pieces उखाड़ना
10. **Cardiac arrest** (noun) - a sudden cessation of heart function हृदय गति रुकना
11. **Spark** (noun) - trigger, catalyst, cause, provocation, impetus कारण
12. **Suburb** (noun) - outskirts, precinct, neighborhood, periphery, borderline उपनगर
13. **Blockade** (verb) - barricade, obstruct, seal, block, close नाकाबंदी करना
14. **Reinforcement** (noun) - backup, support, reserve, auxiliary, addition सहायता
15. **Calm down** (phrasal verb) - to become peaceful or less agitated शांत होना
16. **Decay** (verb) - rot, crumble, deteriorate, degenerate, decline सड़ना या जर्जर होना
17. **Squeeze** (verb) - compress, constrain, restrict, cramp, pressure सीमित करना
18. **Crumble** (verb) - decay, disintegrate, collapse, deteriorate, fragment जर्जर होना
19. **Austerity** (noun) - strictness, frugality, thrift, economy, stringency कठोरता
20. **Seek** (verb) - pursue, aim, attempt, request, strive प्रयास करना
21. **Deficit** (noun) - shortfall, shortage, deficiency, debt, arrears घाटा
22. **Defensible** (adjective) - justifiable, logical, valid, reasonable, sound तर्कसंगत या बचाव योग्य
23. **Tone-deaf** (adjective) - insensitive, unaware, oblivious, unheeding, unperceptive संवेदनहीन

24. **Heavy-handed** (adjective) - oppressive, harsh, strict, severe, tyrannical कठोर या अत्याचारी
25. **Indecisive** (adjective) - irresolute, hesitating, wavering, uncertain, unsure अनिर्णायक
26. **Contempt** (noun) - scorn, disdain, disrespect, mockery, derision तिरस्कार
27. **Epicentre** (noun) - core, heart, center, hub, focus केंद्र
28. **Detention** (noun) - custody, imprisonment, confinement, holding, incarceration हिरासत
29. **Clash** (noun) - conflict, confrontation, fight, skirmish, brawl संघर्ष
30. **Demonstration** (noun) - protest, rally, march, picket, strike प्रदर्शन
31. **Coordinate** (verb) - organize, harmonize, synchronize, arrange, manage समन्वित करना
32. **Pandemic** (noun) - disease, plague, outbreak, epidemic, contagion महामारी
33. **Bargain** (noun) - agreement, deal, pact, contract, arrangement समझौता
34. **Fray** (verb) - unravel, wear, strain, deteriorate, chafe कमजोर होना
35. **Renegotiate** (verb) - reevaluate, reassess, reconsider, modify, revise फिर से बातचीत करना
36. **Dividend** (noun) - return, benefit, reward, share, profit फायदा
37. **The way forward** (phrase) - the action or plan that is needed to make progress आगे का रास्ता
38. **Suburb** (noun) - outskirts, precinct, neighborhood, periphery, borderline उपनगर

The Hindu Editorial: Unknown vulnerabilities (22 OCT 2026)

1. **Vulnerability** (noun) - weakness, flaw, susceptibility, defect, frailty कमजोरी
2. **Advisory** (noun) - warning, bulletin, notification, alert, announcement सूचना
3. **Outline** (verb) - sketch, summarize, delineate, draft, trace रूपरेखा तैयार करना
4. **Vector** (noun) - channel, route, pathway, medium, course मार्ग
5. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) - in relation to or compared with के संबंध में
6. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, base, foundation, setup, architecture बुनियादी ढांचा
7. **Autonomous** (adjective) - independent, self-governing, sovereign, free, self-directed स्वायत्त
8. **Designate** (verb) - appoint, nominate, assign, delegate, specify नामित करना
9. **Constraint** (noun) - restriction, limitation, restraint, check, hindrance बाधा
10. **Weaponise** (verb) - arm, equip, deploy, militarize, exploit हथियार के रूप में उपयोग करना
11. **Reconnaissance** (noun) - survey, exploration, observation, inspection, surveillance जांच
12. **Exploitation** (noun) - misuse, abuse, manipulation, utilization, taking advantage अनुचित लाभ
13. **Come to light** (phrase) - to become known or be revealed सामने आना
14. **Bound** (noun) - limit, boundary, border, restriction, margin सीमा
15. **Arrangement** (noun) - preparation, plan, setup, provision, measure व्यवस्था
16. **Implicate** (verb) - involve, incriminate, associate, connect, embroil शामिल करना
17. **Enforce** (verb) - implement, apply, execute, impose, administer लागू करना
18. **Steep** (adjective) - excessive, high, exorbitant, unreasonable, stiff भारी
19. **Reasonable** (adjective) - logical, sensible, rational, fair, acceptable उचित
20. **Safeguard** (noun) - protection, defense, shield, precaution, security सुरक्षा उपाय
21. **Postmortem** (noun) - analysis, review, examination, evaluation, investigation कार्योत्तर विश्लेषण
22. **Exempt** (adjective) - free, excused, immune, spared, released छूट प्राप्त
23. **As a result** (phrase) - because of something that has happened परिणामस्वरूप

24. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, liability, answerability, culpability, duty जवाबदेही
25. **Expose** (verb) - reveal, uncover, display, unmask, disclose उजागर करना
26. **Backing** (noun) - support, assistance, endorsement, sponsorship, help समर्थन
27. **Lacuna** (noun) - gap, void, deficiency, flaw, omission अंतराल
28. **Intrusion** (noun) - invasion, breach, encroachment, trespass, violation घुसपैठ
29. **Landscape** (noun) - environment, setting, situation, scenario, backdrop परिदृश्य
30. **Fragmented** (adjective) - broken, divided, splintered, disconnected, disjointed खंडित
31. **Pastiche** (noun) - mixture, blend, medley, patchwork, hodgepodge मिश्रण
32. **Enforceable** (adjective) - binding, mandatory, compulsory, valid, applicable लागू करने योग्य
33. **Domain** (noun) - field, area, realm, sphere, sector क्षेत्र
35. **Sophisticated** (adjective) - advanced, complex, modern, cutting-edge, developed उन्नत
36. **Leapfrog** (verb) - advance, progress, bypass, vault, jump छलांग लगाना
37. **Safe-harbour** (noun) - a legal provision to reduce or eliminate liability in certain situations कानूनी संरक्षण
38. **In line with** (phrase) - in agreement or accordance with something के अनुरूप
39. **Anonymise** (verb) - conceal, mask, hide, de-identify, obscure पहचान गुप्त रखना
40. **Remediation** (noun) - cure, correction, remedy, redress, resolution सुधार
41. **Outcome** (noun) - result, consequence, effect, conclusion, upshot परिणाम
42. **Exemption** (noun) - immunity, exception, exclusion, dispensation, release छूट
43. **Sweeping** (adjective) - comprehensive, extensive, broad, far-reaching, overarching व्यापक

The Hindu Editorial: Peace for progress (23 OCT 2026)

1. **Meet** (verb) - fulfill, achieve, accomplish, satisfy, attain पूरा करना
2. **Stable** (adjective) - secure, steady, solid, firm, unfluctuating स्थिर
3. **Address** (noun) - speech, discourse, lecture, talk, oration भाषण
4. **Mark** (verb) - signify, denote, represent, indicate, characterize चिह्नित करना
5. **Significant** (adjective) - important, crucial, vital, momentous, notable महत्वपूर्ण
6. **Multilateral** (adjective) - multipartite, international, collective, collaborative, joint बहुपक्षीय
7. **Cross-border** (adjective) - international, transnational, global, foreign, overseas सीमा पार
8. **Approach** (verb) - address, handle, manage, tackle, treat निपटना
9. **Selectively** (adverb) - carefully, particularly, discriminately, exclusively, specifically चुनिंदा रूप से
10. **Significance** (noun) - importance, relevance, weight, consequence, value महत्व
11. **Remark** (noun) - comment, statement, observation, utterance, declaration टिप्पणी
12. **Underscore** (verb) - emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate ज़ोर देना
13. **Diplomatic** (adjective) - political, strategic, ambassadorial, tactful, politic कूटनीतिक
14. **Divergent** (adjective) - differing, contrasting, disparate, varying, opposite भिन्न
15. **Strategic** (adjective) - tactical, calculated, planned, crucial, vital रणनीतिक
16. **Consistently** (adverb) - constantly, regularly, steadily, continuously, unflinching लगातार
17. **Divorce** (verb) - separate, disconnect, detach, sever, dissociate अलग करना
18. **Agenda** (noun) - plan, program, schedule, lineup, itinerary कार्यसूची
19. **Integration** (noun) - unification, consolidation, amalgamation, assimilation, combination एकीकरण
20. **Dismantle** (verb) - destroy, demolish, deconstruct, dismantle, disassemble नष्ट करना
21. **Ecosystem** (noun) - network, environment, system, framework, structure पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
22. **Reiterate** (verb) - repeat, restate, reaffirm, emphasize, recap दोहराना

23. **Address** (verb) - tackle, confront, deal with, handle, resolve निपटना

24. **Isolated** (adjective) - single, standalone, solitary, anomalous, individual अकेला

25. **Refusal** (noun) - rejection, denial, withholding, decline, repudiation इनकार

26. **Endorse** (verb) - support, approve, back, ratify, sanction समर्थन करना

27. **Reflect** (verb) - mirror, show, display, demonstrate, exhibit दर्शना

28. **Maintain** (verb) - assert, claim, argue, insist, contend दावा करना

29. **Undermine** (verb) - weaken, compromise, sabotage, impair, threaten कमज़ोर करना

30. **Credibility** (noun) - reliability, trustworthiness, plausibility, integrity, authority विश्वसनीयता

31. **Overlook** (verb) - ignore, neglect, disregard, miss, bypass अनदेखा करना

32. **Potential** (noun) - capability, capacity, ability, possibility, prospect क्षमता

33. **Advance** (verb) - promote, forward, progress, further, boost आगे बढ़ाना

34. **Friction** (noun) - conflict, discord, disagreement, tension, dispute टकराव

35. **Effectiveness** (noun) - success, efficacy, efficiency, potency, capability प्रभावशीलता

36. **Disagreement** (noun) - dispute, conflict, dissent, divergence, discord असहमति

37. **Suspend** (verb) - halt, pause, delay, defer, postpone निलंबित करना

38. **Resolve** (verb) - settle, solve, conclude, sort, fix सुलझाना

39. **Corridor** (noun) - passage, pathway, route, channel, link गलियारा

40. **Predictable** (adjective) - expected, foreseeable, reliable, anticipated, certain अनुमान लगाने योग्य

41. **Project** (noun) - scheme, plan, program, enterprise, venture परियोजना

42. **Sovereignty** (noun) - autonomy, independence, self-rule, jurisdiction, supremacy संप्रभुता

43. **Territorial** (adjective) - regional, geographical, spatial, land, boundary क्षेत्रीय

44. **Integrity** (noun) - unity, wholeness, cohesion, solidarity, soundness अखंडता

45. **Stated** (adjective) - declared, explicit, expressed, specified, proclaimed घोषित

46. **Commitment** (noun) - dedication, pledge, promise, obligation, vow प्रतिबद्धता

47. **Combat** (verb) - fight, battle, tackle, counter, oppose मुकाबला करना

48. **Denial** (noun) - refusal, withholding, rejection, repudiation, prohibition इनकार या रोक

49. **Safe haven** (noun) - place of refuge or security from danger or attack सुरक्षित आश्रय

The Hindu Editorial: Canary in the coal mine (24 OCT 2026)

1. **Canary** (noun) - indicator, warning, omen, sign, harbinger चेतावनी
2. **Impending** (adjective) - imminent, approaching, looming, forthcoming, oncoming आने वाला
3. **Slowdown** (noun) - decline, deceleration, downturn, slump, recession मंदी
4. **Uptick** (noun) - increase, rise, increment, surge, boost वृद्धि
5. **Sustainability** (noun) - viability, maintainability, durability, longevity, steadiness स्थिरता या टिकाऊपन
6. **Consecutive** (adjective) - successive, sequential, continuous, following, unbroken लगातार
7. **Drive** (verb) - propel, push, prompt, motivate, steer प्रेरित करना
8. **Warrant** (verb) - justify, necessitate, vindicate, require, validate उचित ठहराना
9. **Shoot up** (phrasal verb) - to increase rapidly and suddenly तेज़ी से बढ़ना
10. **Rapid** (adjective) - swift, fast, quick, speedy, brisk तेज़
11. **Acceleration** (noun) - increase, quickening, hastening, expediting, surge गति वृद्धि
12. **Bear out** (phrasal verb) - to support or confirm a story or explanation पुष्टि करना
13. **Contract** (verb) - shrink, decline, decrease, diminish, lessen सिकुड़ना
14. **Likely** (adverb) - probably, presumably, seemingly, apparently, doubtlessly संभवतः
15. **Blip** (noun) - deviation, anomaly, fluctuation, glitch, interruption मामूली विचलन
16. **Aid** (verb) - help, assist, support, facilitate, promote सहायता करना
17. **Deplete** (verb) - exhaust, consume, diminish, drain, empty कम करना
18. **Amid** (preposition) - among, amidst, during, amongst, midway के बीच
19. **Cap off** (phrasal verb) - to finish or complete an experience or period of time in a particular way समाप्त करना
20. **Surge** (noun) - rise, increase, escalation, upsurge, boost वृद्धि

21. **Wane** (verb) - decrease, decline, diminish, fade, dwindle कम होना

22. **El niño** (noun) - a climate pattern that describes the unusual warming of surface waters in the eastern tropical pacific ocean एल नीनो (एक जलवायु पैटर्न)

23. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - to cause a particular situation to happen के परिणामस्वरूप होना

24. **Mild** (adjective) - gentle, moderate, light, soft, temperate हल्का

25. **Sustain** (verb) - maintain, support, preserve, continue, uphold बनाए रखना

26. **Bode well** (phrase) - to be a sign of a good outcome or future अच्छा संकेत होना

27. **Highlight** (verb) - emphasize, underline, stress, accentuate, spotlight उजागर करना

28. **Fiscal** (adjective) - financial, economic, monetary, budgetary, pecuniary राजकोषीय

29. **In terms of** (phrase) - with regard to the particular aspect or subject specified के संदर्भ में

30. **Set to** (phrasal verb) - ready or likely to do something तैयार होना या होने वाला

31. **Infrastructure** (noun) - framework, base, foundation, setup, architecture बुनियादी ढांचा

32. **Reprieve** (noun) - relief, respite, delay, suspension, pardon राहत

33. **Potential** (adjective) - possible, likely, prospective, probable, future संभावित

34. **Eat into** (phrasal verb) - to use or take away a large part of something valuable such as money or time कम करना (या खर्च करना)

35. **Defend** (verb) - protect, guard, secure, shield, safeguard बचाव करना

36. **Sustainably** (adverb) - viably, steadily, continuously, maintainably, durably स्थायी रूप से

37. **Prop up** (phrasal verb) - to support something physically, financially, or politically सहारा देना

38. **Space** (noun) - room, margin, capacity, leeway, scope गुंजाइश

39. **Shrink** (verb) - decrease, diminish, contract, reduce, dwindle सिकुड़ना