English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 14 SEP 2026 TO 19 SEP 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: More heft (14 SEP 2026)

1. **Heft** (noun) - weight, influence, substance, weightiness, significance वजन

2. **BRICS Summit** (noun) - a meeting of the leaders of the countries that are members of BRICS, where they discuss important global issues ब्रिक्स शिखर सम्मेलन

3. **Advance** (verb) - promote, further, forward, push, encourage आगे बढ़ाना

4. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, objective, target, aim महत्वाकांक्षा

5. **Forge** (verb) - form, build, create, establish, fashion स्थापित करना (जैसे संबंध या सहमति बनाना)

6. **Multilateral** (adjective) - multi-party, international, joint, collective, many-sided बहुपक्षीय

7. **In the midst of** (phrase) - in the middle of, amid के बीचोंबीच

8. **Host** (verb) - organize, arrange, manage, entertain, conduct मेजबानी करना

9. **Shoulder a responsibility** (phrase) - to accept, take on, and carry the heavy weight of a big duty or task. जिम्मेदारी उठाना

10. **Presidency** (noun) - leadership, chairmanship, tenure, headship, command अध्यक्षता (कार्यकाल)

11. **Occasion** (noun) - event, instance, juncture, time, occurrence अवसर

12. **Host** (verb) - organize, manage, coordinate, stage, conduct मेजबानी करना

13. **Coalition** (noun) - alliance, union, partnership, federation, bloc गठबंधन

14. **Emerging** (adjective) - developing, rising, growing, upcoming, advancing उभरती हुई (अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ)

15. **Economy** (noun) - financial system, economic structure अर्थव्यवस्था

16. **Virtually** (adverb) - online, digitally, practically, essentially, nearly वर्चुअल रूप से

17. **Consensus** (noun) - agreement, accord, harmony, consent, unity आम सहमति

18. **Expansion** (noun) - enlargement, growth, extension, widening, broadening विस्तार

19. **Induction** (noun) - inclusion, incorporation, admission, initiation, introduction शामिल करना

20. **Evolve** (verb) - develop, grow, progress, mature, shift विकसित होना

21. **Elusive** (adjective) - slippery, evasive, hard to catch, intangible, baffling जिसे पकड़ना कठिन हो (जैसे साझा लक्ष्य)

22. **In addition** (phrase) - additionally, moreover, as well इसके अलावा

23. **Heighten** (verb) - increase, intensify, amplify, escalate, raise बढ़ाना

24. **In retaliation** (phrase) - to take action in return because someone did something against you जवाबी कार्रवाई में

25. **Narrative** (noun) - story, account, version, perspective, description वृत्तांत

26. **Accuse of** (phrase) - to say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind पर आरोप लगाना

27. **Plot** (verb) - scheme, conspire, plan secretly, hatch a plot, collude षड्यंत्र रचना

28. **Overthrow** (verb) - topple, oust, depose, unseat, subvert सत्ता से उखाड़ फेंकना

29. **Domination** (noun) - supremacy, control, hegemony, rule, ascendancy वर्चस्व

30. **Seek** (verb) - try, attempt, strive, pursue, search तलाश करना

31. **Tie** (noun) - bond, connection, link, relation, relationship संबंध

32. **Invoke** (verb) - summon, trigger, elicit, prompt, call upon आमंत्रण देना (जैसे नाराजगी भड़काना)

33. **Ire** (noun) - anger, wrath, rage, fury, displeasure गुस्सा

34. **Irrational** (adjective) - illogical, unreasonable, absurd, senseless, unreasoned अविवेकपूर्ण

35. **Reconcile** (verb) - harmonize, resolve, conciliate, settle, pacify मेल कराना

36. **Strand** (noun) - element, thread, aspect, component, part पहलू

37. **Indeed** (adverb) - truly, certainly, really, undeniably, strictly speaking वास्तव में

38. **A shot across the bow** (phrasal verb) - a warning to not do something or to stop doing something चेतावनी भरा संकेत (जो आगे की बड़ी कार्रवाई से पहले दिया जाए)

39. **Diplomacy** (noun) - statecraft, foreign policy, negotiation, international relations, tact कूटनीति

40. **Conceptualise** (verb) - envision, imagine, formulate, design, conceive विचार रखना

41. **Convene** (verb) - assemble, gather, meet, summon, call together आयोजित करना

42. **Stature** (noun) - standing, prestige, status, eminence, reputation प्रतिष्ठा

43. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to form the total of something हिस्सा होना

44. **Certainly** (adverb) - surely, definitely, undeniably, absolutely, without doubt निश्चित रूप से

45. **Counter** (to) (verb) - in opposition to, against, opposite to, contradicting के विपरीत

46. **Advance** (verb) - promote, further, push, propel, elevate आगे बढ़ाना

47. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, objective, desire, dream महत्वाकांक्षा

48. **Prominence** (noun) - importance, eminence, fame, visibility, pre-eminence प्रमुखता

49. **Deliberation** (noun) - discussion, debate, consultation, consideration, talk विचार-विमर्श

50. **Governance** (noun) - administration, rule, government, management, regulation शासन

The Daily Pioneer Editorial: The wisdom of knowing what we can carry (15 SEP 2026)

1. **Wisdom** (noun) - sagacity, prudence, insight, sound judgment, discernment बुद्धिमत्ता
2. **Margin of safety** (noun) - an extra amount of protection or room for error that helps reduce the risk of loss or failure सुरक्षा का दायरा
3. **Accumulating** (adjective) - gathering, building up, piling up, collecting, amassing जमा होता हुआ
4. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, objective, desire, aim महत्वाकांक्षा
5. **Obligation** (noun) - duty, responsibility, liability, commitment, binding duty जिम्मेदारी
6. **Stream** (noun) - flow, continuous series, current, torrent, flood प्रवाह (जैसे सूचनाओं का प्रवाह)
7. **Commitment** (noun) - engagement, pledge, promise, obligation, duty वचनबद्धता
8. **Expandable** (adjective) - stretchable, extendable, scalable, adaptable, elastic विस्तार योग्य
9. **Deterioration** (noun) - degradation, decline, worsening, decay, degeneration गिरावट
10. **Exhaustion** (noun) - fatigue, tiredness, burnout, weariness, depletion अत्यधिक थकान
11. **Cope** (verb) - manage, deal with, handle, survive, get by सामना करना
12. **Demanding** (adjective) - challenging, difficult, taxing, rigorous, exacting कठिन
13. **Overwhelming** (adjective) - overpowering, crushing, staggering, burdensome, immense असहनीय
14. **Cumulative effect** (noun) - the combined effect of several events, actions, or factors that gradually build up over time मिला-जुला असर
15. **In terms of** (phrase) - regarding, with respect to के संबंध में
16. **Redundancy** (noun) - backup, surplus capacity, reserve, duplication, alternative safety अतिरिक्त सुरक्षा
17. **Unforeseen** (adjective) - unexpected, unanticipated, sudden, unpredicted, surprise जिसकी उम्मीद न हो
18. **Anticipated** (adjective) - expected, predicted, foreseen, calculated, awaited प्रत्याशित
19. **Inevitable** (adjective) - unavoidable, certain, inescapable, bound to happen, destined जिसे टाला न जा सके
20. **Laziness** (noun) - idleness, lethargy, indolence, sloth, inactivity आलस
21. **Merely** (adverb) - only, simply, purely, solely, just केवल
22. **Companionship** (noun) - company, fellowship, friendship, togetherness, camaraderie संगति
23. **Defect** (noun) - flaw, blemish, fault, imperfection, shortcoming दोष
24. **Corrosion** (noun) - the gradual destruction or damage of a metal caused by a chemical reaction with its environment, such as air, water, or chemicals जंग लगना

25. **Reinforcement** (noun) - strengthening, backing, support, fortification, bolstering मजबूती
26. **Dramatic** (adjective) - striking, spectacular, noticeable, sudden, impressive नाटकीय
27. **Precisely** (adverb) - exactly, accurately, specifically, strictly, right विशेष रूप से
28. **Sustainable** (adjective) - viable, maintainable, workable, enduring, supportable टिकाऊ तक चलने योग्य
29. **Nuanced** (adjective) - subtle, refined, multi-dimensional, detailed, complex गहराई से समझी गई
30. **Perhaps** (adverb) - maybe, possibly, perchance, conceivably, potentially शायद
31. **Overdue** (adjective) - delayed, belated, unfulfilled, past due, tardy समय से बहुत पीछे

The Indian express Editorial: Let AI safety catch up (16 SEP 2026)

1. **Pose** (verb) - present, create, cause, constitute, generate उत्पन्न करना (जैसे खतरा पैदा करना)

2. **Sound** (verb) - look, appear, seem, ring, give the impression प्रतीत होना (जैसे बात का प्रतीत होना)

3. **Scenario** (noun) - situation, backdrop, plot, sequence of events, framework परिकल्पना

4. **Dystopian fiction** (noun) - a genre of speculative fiction that portrays an imagined society characterized by human misery, oppression, environmental ruin, and the loss of individual freedom निराशाजनक भविष्य की कल्पना

5. **Dismiss** (verb) - reject, set aside, discount, brush off, ignore खारिज करना

6. **Make a case for** (idiom) - to argue that something is the best thing to do, giving your reasonsके पक्ष में तर्क देना

7. **Pace** (verb) - regulate speed, control tempo, moderate, time, measure गति नियंत्रित करना

8. **Back** (verb) - support, endorse, champion, advocate, promote समर्थन करना

9. **Flag** (verb) - highlight, signal, point out, mark, alert सतर्क करना

10. **Speak up** (phrasal verb) - to speak in a louder voice so that people can hear you खुलकर बोलना

11. **Underline** (verb) - emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accent रेखांकित करना

12. **Window** (noun) - opportunity, opening, chance, interval, span अवसर (समय का मौका)

13. **Breathing space** (noun) - a period of rest in order to increase strength or give you more time to think about what to do next सांस लेने की फुर्सत

14. **Skirt** (verb) - avoid, bypass, evade, circumnavigate, dodge बचना

15. **Hostile** (adjective) - antagonistic, adverse, unfriendly, aggressive, inimical शत्रुतापूर्ण

16. **Strangle** (verb) - choke, stifle, suppress, suffocate, throttle कुचल देना (जैसे नवाचार को रोकना)

17. **Grant** (verb) - award, concede, bestow, give, allow प्रदान करना

18. **Heightened** (adjective) - intensified, elevated, amplified, increased, acute तीव्र

19. **Steep** (adjective) - sharp, sheer, abrupt, high, towering अत्यधिक कठिन (जैसे चुनौती)

20. **Et al.** (abbreviation) - and others, and co-authors, and associates, and colleagues और अन्य लोग

21. **Emphasize** (verb) - stress, underscore, highlight, accentuate, point out जोर देना

22. **Reckoning** (noun) - judgment, evaluation, calculation, accounting, settlement हिसाब-किताब

23. **Recursive** (adjective) - repetitive, looping, self-referential, recurring, iterative पुनरावृत्ति वाला

24. **Successor** (noun) - heir, follower, replacement, descendant, next-in-line उत्तराधिकारी

25. **Instance** (noun) - example, case, occurrence, sample, instance उदाहरण

26. **Sandbox** (noun) - isolated environment, test environment, restricted zone, containment area, secure testing space सुरक्षित परीक्षण वातावरण (सैंडबॉक्स)

27. **Evaluation** (noun) - assessment, appraisal, review, examination, testing मूल्यांकन

28. **Belated** (adjective) - delayed, tardy, overdue, late, postponed विलंबित

29. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, answerability, liability, culpability, duty जवाबदेही

30. **Instinct** (noun) - intuition, innate urge, impulse, gut feeling, natural tendency अंतःप्रेरणा

31. **Liability** (noun) - legal responsibility, accountability, obligation, onus, burden कानूनी जिम्मेदारी

32. **Rogue** (adjective) - renegade, unmanaged, wild, uncontrolled, outlawed अनियंत्रित (जो खतरनाक हो जाए)

The Hindu Editorial: AI cooperation (17 SEP 2026)

1. **Be at a crossroads** (idiom) - to be at a stage in your life when you have to make a very important decision एक महत्वपूर्ण मोड़ पर

2. **Framework** (noun) - structure, system, setup, scheme, architecture ढांचा

3. **Geopolitical** (adjective) - connected with political activity as influenced by the physical features of a country or area भू-राजनीतिक

4. **Strange** (adjective) - odd, bizarre, peculiar, unusual, unconventional अजीब

5. **Disregard** (verb) - ignore, dismiss, neglect, overlook, reject नजरअंदाज करना

6. **Slowdown** (noun) - deceleration, slump, downturn, contraction, retardation मंदी

7. **Misalignment** (noun) - mismatch, deviation, improper alignment, discordance, maladjustment गलत संरेखण

8. **Geopolitics** (noun) - the study of the effects of Earth's geography on politics and international relations भू-राजनीति

9. **Evolve** (verb) - develop, progress, grow, advance, mature विकसित होना

10. **Astronomical** (adjective) - colossal, massive, immense, exorbitant, gigantic अत्यधिक बड़ा (जैसे भारी रकम)

11. **Funnel** (verb) - channel, direct, pipe, route, pour निर्देशित करना (जैसे धन या संसाधन लगाना)

12. **Associated** (adjective) - linked, connected, related, affiliated, accompanying संबंधित

13. **Hold one's ground** (idiom) - to refuse to retreat, change your opinion, or give in when faced with an attack, argument, or pressure अपनी स्थिति पर टिके रहना

14. **Weaponisation** (noun) - the act of turning something non-military into a weapon, or equipping a system or place with weapons हथियार के रूप में उपयोग करना

15. **Tout** (verb) - promote, praise, publicize, endorse, champion प्रचार करना

16. **Potential** (noun) - capability, capacity, possibility, prospect क्षमता

17. **Dominance** (noun) - supremacy, ascendancy, control, hegemony, rule प्रभुत्व

18. **Underscore** (verb) - highlight, emphasize, stress, underline, point out रेखांकित करना

19. **Insulate** (verb) - protect, shield, safeguard, isolate, cushion सुरक्षित रखना (प्रभाव से बचाना)

20. **Rivalry** (noun) - competition, contest, feud, conflict, antagonism प्रतिद्वंद्विता

21. **Ecosystem** (noun) - environment, network, framework, habitat, setting पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

22. **Fledgling** (noun) - nascent, emerging, budding, developing, new नवजात

23. **Nod** (noun) - acknowledgment, sign, hint, gesture, approval स्वीकृति

24. **Radically** (adverb) - fundamentally, drastically, completely, thoroughly, profoundly पूरी तरह से

25. **Deployment** (noun) - utilization, positioning, application, stationing, implementation उपयोग

26. **Dividend** (noun) - return, profit, benefit, reward, yield फायदा

27. **The Global South** (noun) - the group of countries that are in Africa, Latin America, and the developing parts of Asia ग्लोबल साउथ (विकासशील देश)

28. **Wedge** (verb) - jam, squeeze, trap, lodge, cram फंसा देना

29. **For instance** (phrase) - for example, as an illustration उदाहरण के लिए

30. **Spill** (into) (verb) - to flow, move, or extend from one enclosed or limited space into another में फैल जाना

31. **Proliferation** (noun) - spread, expansion, multiplication, escalation, dissemination तेजी से वृद्धि

32. **Comprehensive** (adjective) - thorough, exhaustive, complete, extensive, all-inclusive व्यापक

33. **Key** (adjective) - crucial, vital, essential, pivotal, central मुख्य

34. **Avenue** (noun) - path, way, channel, route, option मार्ग

35. **Combat** (verb) - fight, battle, tackle, counter, resist मुकाबला करना

36. **Concentration** (noun) - clustering, centralization, accumulation, grouping, consolidation संकेन्द्रण

37. **Insulate** (verb) - protect, shield, isolate, buffer, safeguard सुरक्षित करना

38. **Belligerent** (adjective) - hostile, aggressive, militant, combative, warlike आक्रामक

39. **Unpredictable** (adjective) - volatile, erratic, uncertain, incalculable, capricious अनिश्चित

40. **Lag behind** (phrase) - to move or make progress so slowly that you are behind other people or things पीछे रह जाना

41. **Proprietary** (adjective) - patented, private, owned, exclusive, copyrighted मालिकाना हक वाला

42. **At a rapid clip** (phrase) - very fast, moving, happening, or progressing very quickly and efficiently तेजी से

43. **Heartening** (adjective) - encouraging, cheering, uplifting, reassuring, promising उत्साहवर्धक

44. **Prospect** (noun) - outlook, possibility, potential, expectation, future chance संभावना

45. **Economy** (noun) - financial system, commercial structure, trade system अर्थव्यवस्था

46. **Defy** (verb) - challenge, disobey, flout, resist, rebel against चुनौती देना

47. **Go to great lengths** (idiom) - very hard to achieve something बहुत प्रयास करना

48. **Vulnerable** (adjective) - exposed, susceptible, weak, at risk, defenceless संवेदनशील

49. **Proliferation** (noun) - spread, expansion, escalation, dissemination, multiplication प्रसार

50. **Evolving** (adjective) - developing, changing, growing, emerging, progressing विकसित होता हुआ

51. **Collaborate** (verb) - cooperate, work together, partner, team up, unite सहयोग करना

52. **Forum** (noun) - assembly, platform, meeting, gathering, arena मंच

53. **Consider** (verb) - think about, ponder, contemplate, regard, weigh ध्यान देना

54. **Therein** (adverb) - in that place, in that matter, inside that उसी में

55. **Fall into** (phrasal verb) - to start doing something, often without intending to में पड़ जाना

56. **Hierarchy** (noun) - ranking, grading, pecking order, stratification, scale पदानुक्रम

57. **Haves and have-nots** (phrase) - refers to the two opposing groups in society: the very wealthy ("haves") and the very poor ("have-nots") अमीर और गरीब

58. **Hawk** (noun) - warmonger, hardliner, militant, aggressive strategist, interventionist आक्रामक नीति का समर्थक

The Indian Express Editorial: For a small fee, UPI has become stronger (18 SEP 2026)

1. **Merchant Discount Rate** (noun) - is the rate charged to a merchant for the payment processing of debit and credit card transactions व्यापारी छूट दर (डिजिटल लेनदेन पर लगने वाला शुल्क)

2. **Cap** (verb) - limit, restrict, ceiling, restrain, control सीमा तय करना

3. **State** (verb) - declare, express, announce, articulate, proclaim घोषित करना

4. **Pass on** (phrasal verb) - to refuse an opportunity or decide not to take part in something आगे बढ़ाना (जैसे खर्च या बोझ दूसरों पर डालना)

5. **Flat** (adjective) - fixed, uniform, constant, single-rate, standard स्थिर (जैसे निश्चित शुल्क)

6. **Merchant** (noun) - trader, retailer, shopkeeper, vendor, businessman व्यापारी

7. **Passage** (noun) - enactment, approval, adoption, clearance, passing स्वीकृति (जैसे कानून का पास होना)

8. **Ecosystem** (noun) - network, environment, framework, system, structure पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

9. **Unsustainable** (adjective) - unviable, unmaintainable, untenable, ruinous, non-viable जो टिकाऊ न हो

10. **Take place** (phrase) - to occur, or happen घटित होना

11. **For instance** (phrase) - for example, such as उदाहरण के लिए

12. **Sustainable** (adjective) - viable, maintainable, durable, feasible, long-lasting टिकाऊ

13. **Seamless** (adjective) - smooth, uninterrupted, flawless, continuous, frictionless बिना किसी रुकावट के

14. **Lead to** (phrasal verb) - to result, cause, or bring about का कारण बनना

15. **Criticism** (noun) - censure, disapproval, critique, condemnation, objection आलोचना

16. **Unfounded** (adjective) - baseless, groundless, unjustified, unwarranted, unproven निराधार

17. **Threshold** (noun) - limit, boundary, cut-off, benchmark, margin सीमा

. The Pioneer Editorial: Hold on to your goodness (19 SEP 2026)

1. **Hold on to** (phrasal verb) - to maintain a grasp on something; to persist in or keep something डटे रहना / बनाए रखना

2. **Kindness** (noun) - benevolence, compassion, generosity, humanity, philanthropy दयालुता

3. **Kind** (adjective) - benevolent, compassionate, generous, humane, philanthropic दयालु

4. **Aggression** (noun) - hostility, belligerence, animosity, violence, invasion आक्रामकता

5. **Anxiety** (noun) - apprehension, trepidation, unease, worry, angst चिंता

6. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - to cause a particular situation to happen के परिणामस्वरूप

7. **Distort** (verb) - misrepresent, falsify, twist, alter, warp विकृत करना

8. **Goodwill** (noun) - benevolence, friendliness, harmony, amity, compassion सद्भावना

9. **Foster** (verb) - encourage, promote, cultivate, nurture, stimulate बढ़ावा देना

10. **Self-absorption** (noun) - narcissism, egocentrism, selfishness, introspection, self-obsession आत्म-लीनता

11. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, repeatedly, habitually, customarily अक्सर

12. **Desert** (verb) - abandon, forsake, leave, betray, relinquish छोड़ देना

13. **Clever** (adjective) - astute, ingenious, smart, intelligent, brainy चतुर

14. **Shrewd** (adjective) - astute, calculating, crafty, cunning, sharp चालाक

15. **Steal the show** (phrase) - to attract the most attention and praise अप्रत्याशित रूप से सबका ध्यान खींच लेना

16. **Conducive to** (phrase) - making a certain situation or outcome likely or possible के लिए अनुकूल

17. **Manipulative** (adjective) - scheming, calculating, cunning, crafty, devious जोड़-तोड़ करने वाला

18. **Toil** (verb) - labor, struggle, strive, grind, sweat कठिन परिश्रम करना

19. **Lone** (adjective) - solitary, single, isolated, sole, uncompanioned अकेला

20. **Flicker** (verb) - glimmer, twinkle, glint, shimmer, spark टिमटिमाना

21. **Innumerable** (adjective) - countless, myriad, incalculable, numerous, untold अनगिनत

22. **All-pervasive** (adjective) - omnipresent, ubiquitous, universal, widespread, permeating सर्वव्यापी

23. **Conqueror** (noun) - victor, vanquisher, winner, subjugator, champion विजेता

24. **Mass** (noun) - commoners, plebeians, populace, multitude, crowd जनसाधारण

25. **Undignified** (adjective) - shameful, unseemly, degrading, humiliating, unbecoming अशोभनीय

26. **Courageous** (adjective) - brave, valiant, fearless, intrepid, heroic साहसी

27. **Awaken** (verb) - arouse, stimulate, rouse, inspire, wake जगाना

28. **Turn the tables on** (phrase) - to reverse a situation completely बाजी पलट देना

29. **Oppressor** (noun) - tyrant, dictator, persecutor, subjugator, despot अत्याचारी

30. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) - to be equivalent to or have the same effect as के बराबर होना

31. **Nevertheless** (adverb) - nonetheless, however, notwithstanding, yet, still फिर भी

32. **Head for** (phrasal verb) - to move in the direction of something की ओर बढ़ना

33. **Woods** (noun) - forest, timberland, woodland, thicket, copse जंगल

34. **Spectator** (noun) - onlooker, observer, bystander, watcher, viewer दर्शक

35. **Quip** (verb) - joke, jest, retort, banter, mock ताना मारना

36. **Read out** (phrasal verb) - to read aloud पढ़कर सुनाना

37. **Put out** (phrasal verb) - to extinguish a fire बुझाना

38. **Spark** (verb) - ignite, trigger, initiate, provoke, stimulate भड़काना

39. **Pile** (verb) - accumulate, amass, heap, stack, hoard ढेर लगाना

40. **Debt** (noun) - liability, obligation, arrears, dues, deficit कर्ज़

41. **Virtue** (noun) - righteousness, morality, goodness, integrity, ethics गुण

42. **Patience** (noun) - endurance, perseverance, tolerance, forbearance, fortitude धैर्य

43. **In testing times** (phrase) - during difficult or challenging periods मुश्किल समय में

44. **Empower** (verb) - authorize, enable, equip, entitle, strengthen सशक्त बनाना

45. **Unflinching** (adjective) - resolute, steadfast, unwavering, unyielding, determined दृढ़

46. **Inevitably** (adverb) - unavoidably, naturally, necessarily, surely, certainly निश्चित रूप से