

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 07 SEP 2026 TO 12 SEP 2026

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

Contents

PART – A

The Economic times Editorial: Curing our broken (07 SEP 2026)	4
The Hindu Editorial: Steady gaze (08 SEP 2026)	5
The Hindu Editorial: Natural partners: On India-Belgium ties (09 SEP 2026)	7
The Hindu Editorial: Falling edifice (10 SEP 2026)	9
The Hindu Editorial: Dangerous phase: On the crisis in West Asia (11 SEP 2026)	11
The Hindu Editorial: Rude lessons (12 SEP 2026)	13

PART - B

The Hindu editorial: Out of neglect bin (07 SEP 2026)	16
The Hindu editorial: Bogged down (08 SEP 2026)	18
The Hindu editorial: Ground control (09 SEP 2026)	20
The Hindu editorial: Perilous retreat: On gram sabhas, tribal land issues (10 SEP 2026)	22
The Hindu editorial: Ray of hope (11 SEP 2026)	25
The Indian Express editorial: New research on endometriosis (12 SEP 2026)	27

PART - C

The Business line editorial: Gaming children (07 SEP 2026)	30
The Business line editorial: Bond blues (08 SEP 2026)	32
The Business line editorial: Fluid situation (09 SEP 2026)	34
The Economic times editorial: Put money where their AI mouth is (10 SEP 2026)	36
The Indian Express editorial: Market turbulence is here to stay, may deepen (11 SEP 2026)	38
The Hindu editorial: Growth spurt (12 SEP 2026)	40

Part - A

The Economic times Editorial: Curing our broken (07 SEP 2026)

1. **Mandate** (verb) - command, order, direct, require, decree अनिवार्य करना
2. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, routinely अक्सर
3. **Pothole** (noun) - crater, pit, cavity, road hollow, depression गड्ढा
4. **Precision** (noun) - exactness, accuracy, meticulousness, correctness, exact सटीकता
5. **Accountability** (noun) - responsibility, liability, answerability, culpability जवाबदेही
6. **Consistency** (noun) - uniformity, stability, constancy, regularity, coherence निरंतरता या एकरूपता
7. **An upfront cost** (noun) - an initial, one-time expense that you must pay before a product, service, project, or business venture begins शुरुआती लागत
8. **Eliminate** (verb) - remove, eradicate, wipe out, abolish, do away with समाप्त करना
9. **Vital** (adjective) - crucial, essential, imperative, critical, indispensable अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण
10. **Logistics cost** (noun) - all the total expenses a business pays to move, store, handle, and manage goods from raw material suppliers to final customers परिवहन लागत
11. **Halt** (noun) - stop, pause, standstill, break, stoppage ठहराव
12. **Tend to** (phrasal verb) - being likely to do something as a habit or taking care of a person, place, or task की प्रवृत्ति रखना
13. **Infra** (noun) - infrastructure, framework, basic facilities, structural base, public works बुनियादी ढांचा (संक्षिप्त रूप)
14. **Jargon** (noun) - terminology, vocabulary, vernacular, language, parlance तकनीकी शब्दावली
15. **En route** (to) (adverb) - on the way; while travelling from/to a place के रास्ते में
16. **Marker** (noun) - indicator, sign, symbol, token, benchmark सूचक
17. **Embrace** (verb) - adopt, welcome, accept, take up, espouse अपनाना या खुले दिल से स्वीकार करना
18. **Arterial** (adjective) - main, principal, key route, connecting, major highway मुख्य (सड़क)
19. **Shoddy** (adjective) - poor quality, careless, inferior, substandard, sloppy घटिया या निम्न स्तर का
20. **Patchwork** (noun) - mending, repair work, makeshift fix, piecemeal repair, patchwork job जोड़-तोड़ की मरम्मत
21. **Digging** (noun) - excavation, trenching, burrowing, unearthing, tunneling खुदाई
22. **Monitoring** (noun) - surveillance, tracking, observation, oversight, supervision निगरानी
23. **Laughable** (adjective) - ridiculous, absurd, comical, ludicrous, humorous हास्यास्पद

The Hindu Editorial: Steady gaze (08 SEP 2026)

1. **Steady** (adjective) - firm, stable, constant, fixed, unchanging स्थिर
2. **Gaze** (noun) - stare, look, observation, watch, view नजर
3. **Varied** (adjective) - diverse, various, assorted, manifold, mixed विविध
4. **Bound for** (phrase) - going to or intended for a particular place की ओर जाने वाला
5. **Geosynchronous orbit** (noun) - an Earth-centered orbit with a period that matches Earth's rotational period of one sidereal day भू-स्थिर कक्षा
6. **Onboard thruster** (noun) - a small rocket engine integrated directly into a spacecraft, satellite, or space station अंतरिक्ष यान का आंतरिक थ्रस्टर
7. **Perch** (noun) - resting place, seat, vantage point, roost, station ठिकाना
8. **Unlike** (preposition) - contrary to, different from, dissimilar to, as opposed to, in contrast to के विपरीत
9. **Conventional** (adjective) - traditional, standard, orthodox, usual, customary पारंपरिक
10. **Examine** (verb) - inspect, analyze, study, scrutinize, check जाँच करना
11. **Reflect** (verb) - throw back, mirror, bounce back, radiate, shine परावर्तित करना
12. **Distinguish** (verb) - differentiate, discriminate, tell apart, separate, recognize अंतर करना
13. **Perch** (verb) - rest, settle, sit, roost, lodge बैठना
14. **Ability** (noun) - capability, capacity, skill, competence, aptitude क्षमता
15. **Dedicated** (adjective) - devoted, committed, specialized, exclusive, single-purpose समर्पित
16. **Strip** (noun) - band, tract, belt, stretch, ribbon पट्टी
17. **Successive** (adjective) - consecutive, sequential, succeeding, following, serial लगातार
18. **Hardly** (adverb) - scarcely, barely, almost not, infrequently, rarely मुश्किल से
19. **Given** (preposition) - considering, keeping in mind, taking into account, in view of, given that देखते हुए
20. **Devastation** (noun) - destruction, ruin, havoc, desolation, wreckage तबाही या बर्बादी
21. **Deluge** (noun) - flood, inundation, torrent, flash flood, overflow बाढ़
22. **Claim** (verb) - cause the death of (यहाँ जीवन लेने के अर्थ में) जान लेना
23. **Precursor** (noun) - forerunner, harbinger, pioneer, antecedent, herald अग्रदूत
24. **Avalanche** (noun) - a very large amount of snow that slides quickly down the side of a mountain हिमस्खलन
25. **Approach** (verb) - near, come closer, draw near, advance, loom पास आना
26. **Establish** (verb) - determine, ascertain, prove, confirm, verify पुष्टि करना
27. **Stubble** (noun) - the short parts of corn, wheat, etc. that are left standing

- after the rest has been cut फसल के अवशेष
28. **Stretch** (verb) - extend, expand, reach, span, spread फैलाना
29. **Premised on** (phrase) - based on (a particular idea or belief) पर आधारित होना
30. **Analyst** (noun) - researcher, expert, evaluator, specialist, commentator विश्लेषक
31. **Forecast** (noun) - prediction, projection, estimation, outlook, prognosis पूर्वानुमान
32. **Insight** (noun) - understanding, perception, comprehension, awareness, vision अंतर्दृष्टि
33. **Cheer** (noun) - joy, delight, happiness, elation, jubilation खुशी
34. **Cryogenic stage** (noun) - the final or upper stage of a space launch vehicle that uses rocket propellants stored at extremely low temperatures क्रायोजेनिक चरण (अत्यधिक कम तापमान वाला रॉकेट चरण)
35. **Setback** (noun) - hindrance, obstacle, blow, reversal, hitch झटका
36. **Soften** (verb) - ease, mitigate, lessen, moderate, temper नरम करना
37. **Temperamental** (adjective) - unpredictable, moody, erratic, volatile, inconsistent अनिश्चित
38. **Consecutive** (adjective) - successive, following, continuous, sequential, unbroken लगातार
39. **Trace** (to) (verb) - to find or discover someone or something by looking carefully for them/it का पता लगाना
40. **Dependability** (noun) - reliability, trustworthiness, stability, consistency, security विश्वसनीयता
41. **Infallibility** (noun) - flawlessness, perfection, dependability, unerringness, absolute correctness अचूकता
42. **Usefulness** (noun) - utility, effectiveness, benefit, advantage, value उपयोगिता
43. **Cadence** (noun) - rhythm, tempo, beat, pace, frequency गति
44. **Calling card** (noun) - something that describes or shows a person's typical qualities पहचान
45. **Hallmark** (noun) - benchmark, signature, badge, hallmark, characteristic विशिष्ट पहचान चिह्न
46. **Credibility** (noun) - reliability, trustworthiness, authenticity, believability, integrity विश्वसनीयता

The Hindu Editorial: Natural partners: On India-Belgium ties (09 SEP 2026)

1. **Ties** (noun) - relation, link, connection, bond, alliance संबंध
2. **Difference** (noun) - disagreement, divergence, distinction, variance, dissimilarity मतभेद
3. **In terms of** (phrase) - used to describe which particular area of a subject you are discussing के संदर्भ में
4. **Salience** (noun) - prominence, significance, importance, relevance, importance प्रमुखता
5. **Agenda** (noun) - program, schedule, list of topics, plan, timetable कार्यसूची
6. **Bilateral** (adjective) - two-way, reciprocal, mutual, joint, two-party द्विपक्षीय
7. **Free Trade Agreement** (noun) - FTA, formal legal pact between two or more countries to reduce or remove trade barriers मुक्त व्यापार समझौता
8. **Collaboration** (noun) - cooperation, partnership, joint effort, teamwork, alliance सहयोग
9. **Hub** (noun) - center, core, focal point, nerve center, headquarters केंद्र
10. **Renewable energy** (noun) - power derived from natural sources that replenish themselves faster than they are consumed नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा
11. **Surround** (verb) - encircle, enclose, belt, encompass, ring घेरना
12. **Robust** (adjective) - strong, sturdy, powerful, resilient, solid मजबूत
13. **Ammunition** (noun) - munitions, bullets, shells, arms, explosives गोला-बारूद
14. **Keen** (to) (adjective) - very interested in something; wanting to do something उत्सुक होना
15. **Seek** (to) (verb) - to try to do something का प्रयास करना
16. **Diversify** (verb) - branch out, vary, expand, spread out, broaden विविधीकरण करना
17. **Procurement** (noun) - acquisition, purchase, sourcing, getting, purchasing प्राप्ति
18. **A letter of intent** (noun) - LOI, a preliminary document that outlines the basic terms and understanding between parties before they sign a formal, legally binding contract आशय पत्र
19. **Attaché** (noun) - a person who works in an embassy and who usually has special responsibility for a particular area of activity राजनयिक प्रतिनिधि
20. **Complement** (verb) - supplement, complete, balance, match, enhance पूरक होना
21. **Go beyond** (phrase) - to be more than or not limited to something से आगे जाना
22. **Geopolitical** (adjective) - connected with political activity as influenced by the physical features of a country or area भू-राजनीतिक
23. **Autonomy** (noun) - independence, sovereignty, self-reliance, freedom, liberty आत्मनिर्भरता

24. **In particular** (phrasal verb) - specifically, especially विशेष रूप से
25. **Theme** (noun) - motif, subject, topic, focus, thread विषय
26. **Prompt** (verb) - urge, stimulate, incite, provoke, inspire प्रेरित करना
27. **Step up** (phrasal verb) - to increase, boost, intensify, or accelerate बढ़ाना
28. **In the run-up to** (phrase) - the final period of time right before an important event or action के ठीक पहले का समय
29. **Summit** (noun) - high-level meeting, conference, gathering, symposium शिखर सम्मेलन
30. **Demonstrate** (verb) - show, exhibit, manifest, display, prove प्रदर्शित करना
31. **Maturity** (noun) - adulthood, ripeness, experience, wisdom, sophistication परिपक्वता
32. **Sensitivity** (noun) - responsiveness, awareness, delicacy, empathy, perceptiveness संवेदनशीलता
33. **Respective** (adjective) - individual, particular, corresponding, specific अपने-अपने
34. **Outweigh** (verb) - override, surpass, exceed, transcend, be heavier than भारी पड़ना
35. **Enmity** (noun) - hostility, animosity, bitterness, hatred, antagonism शत्रुता

The Hindu Editorial: Falling edifice (10 SEP 2026)

1. **Edifice** (noun) - building, structure, establishment, construction, complex इमारत
2. **Ambition** (noun) - aspiration, goal, objective, desire, aim महत्वाकांक्षा
3. **At odds with** (phrasal verb) - to be in disagreement, conflict, or lack of alignment with someone or something के विपरीत
4. **Storey** (noun) - floor, level, tier, deck मंजिल (इमारत की)
5. **Densely** (adverb) - thickly, closely, heavily populatedly, compactively घनी आबादी से
6. **Abutting** (adjective) - adjoining, bordering, touching, adjacent, contiguous सटा हुआ
7. **Bring to light** (phrase) - to reveal, uncover, expose प्रकाश में लाना
8. **Haphazard** (adjective) - random, disorganized, chaotic, unstructured, erratic अव्यवस्थित
9. **Affordable** (adjective) - economical, cheap, reasonably priced, budget-friendly, low-cost किफायती
10. **Accommodation** (noun) - lodging, housing, residence, shelter, quarters रहने की व्यवस्था
11. **Keep up with** (phrasal verb) - to do whatever is necessary to stay level or equal with someone or something साथ बनाए रखना
12. **Absolve of** (verb) - to officially or formally free someone from guilt, blame, or responsibility for a wrongdoing जिम्मेदारी से मुक्त करना
13. **Cite** (verb) - mention, reference, quote, point to, invoke हवाला देते हुए
14. **Cash in** (phrasal verb) - to gain an advantage for yourself from a situation, especially in a way that other people think is wrong or immoral फायदा उठाना
15. **Regulate** (verb) - control, govern, supervise, monitor, oversee नियमित करना
16. **Often** (adverb) - frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly अक्सर
17. **Flout** (verb) - violate, disobey, defy, break, infringe उल्लंघन करना
18. **Bylaw** (noun) - a law that is made by a local authority and that has to be obeyed only in that area उप-नियम
19. **Ventilation** (noun) - air circulation, fresh air flow हवा का आना-जाना
20. **Monetary** (adjective) - connected with money मौद्रिक
21. **Sanity** (noun) - mental stability, soundness of mind, reason, sense, rationality मानसिक संतुलन
22. **Hub** (noun) - center, focal point, core, nerve center, center point केंद्र या हब
23. **Harness** (verb) - utilize, exploit, employ, channel, use effectively उपयोग में लाना
24. **Address** (verb) - tackle, handle, deal with, confront, resolve संबोधित करना

25. **Suspend** (verb) - temporarily stop, debar, bench, put on hold, halt निलंबित करना

26. **Probe** (noun) - investigation, inquiry, examination, check, scrutiny जाँच

27. **Stringent** (adjective) - strict, rigorous, severe, firm, tight सख्त

28. **Undergo** (verb) - experience, go through, face, endure, pass through से गुजरना

29. **Structural audit** (noun) - a comprehensive health check-up of an existing building to evaluate its overall safety, stability, and physical condition संरचनात्मक ऑडिट

30. **Seek** (verb) - look for, search, pursue, try to find, aim for तलाशना

31. **Durable** (adjective) - lasting, permanent, enduring, long-lasting, stable टिकाऊ

32. **Claim** (verb) - has caused the death of जान लेना (यहाँ आपदा में मौत के संदर्भ में)

33. **Seal** (verb) - close, shut down, block, lock, barricade बंद करना

34. **Systemic** (adjective) - institutional, structural, organic, inherent, widespread ढाँचे से जुड़ा

35. **Elusive** (adjective) - hard to catch, evasive, hard to achieve, slippery, intangible हाथ न आने वाला

36. **Crumbling** (adjective) - decaying, collapsing, disintegrating, falling apart, deteriorating ढहता हुआ

37. **Enforcement** (noun) - implementation, execution, application, imposition, reinforcement अनुपालन

The Hindu Editorial: Dangerous phase: On the crisis in West Asia (11 SEP 2026)

1. **Plunge** (verb) - throw, thrust, dive, submerge, sink डुबो देना
2. **Abyss** (noun) - a very deep hole that seems to have no bottom खाई
3. **Escalate** (verb) - intensify, increase, mount, amplify, sharpen बढ़ना
4. **Front** (noun) - battlefield, theater of war, arena, side मोर्चा
5. **Strike** (verb) - attack, hit, raid, assault हमला करना
6. **Claim** (verb) - assert, allege, state, contention दावा करना
7. **Retaliate** (verb) - counter-attack, hit back, fight back, strike back, take reprisal जवाबी कार्रवाई करना
8. **Ballistic** (adjective) - projectile-driven, rocket-propelled, guided-missile बैलिस्टिक (प्रक्षेपास्त्र से संबंधित)
9. **Vow** (to) (verb) - pledge, promise, swear, commit संकल्प लेना
10. **Escort** (noun) - protection or accompaniment provided to someone/something सुरक्षा देना
11. **Align with** (phrasal verb) - to be in agreement, support, or cooperation with a person, group, idea, or goal के साथ जुड़े होना
12. **Wound** (verb) - injure, hurt, harm घायल करते हुए
13. **Enforce** (verb) - impose, implement, execute, apply, compel लागू करना
14. **Blockade** (noun) - siege, restriction, cordon, embargo, barricade नाकेबंदी
15. **Saudi-backed** (adjective) - supported by Saudi Arabia सऊदी समर्थित
16. **Critical** (adjective) - crucial, vital, essential, pivotal, important महत्वपूर्ण
17. **Flashpoint** (noun) - a place or stage at which violence might be expected to begin संघर्ष का केंद्र
18. **Escalating** (adjective) - mounting, intensifying, growing, rising बढ़ते हुए
19. **Threaten** (verb) - endanger, imperil, menace, pose a danger संकट पैदा करना
20. **Intense** (adjective) - severe, sharp, extreme, fierce, profound तीव्र
21. **Strangulation** (noun) - punishing or weakening a specific group, region, or nation by completely cutting off their money, trade, and business activities आर्थिक रूप से जकड़ कर पंगु बनाना
22. **Exert** (verb) - apply, exercise, put forth, bring to bear प्रभाव डालना
23. **Blunt** (verb) - dull, deaden, dampen, weaken, soften असर कम करना
24. **Chokehold** (noun) - stranglehold, grip, clamp, restriction शिकंजा
25. **Make concessions** (phrase) - if you make a concession to someone, you agree to let them do or have something, especially in order to end an argument or conflict समझौता करना

26. **A window of opportunity** (phrase) - a period of time or a situation when there is a chance to do something अवसर की खिड़की

27. **Head** (into) (verb) - approach, move toward, enter into, progress toward की ओर बढ़ना

28. **At home** (phrase) - domestically, within the country देश के भीतर

29. **Rebuild** (verb) - reconstruct, restore, remake, revive फिर से बनाना

30. **Step back** (phrasal verb) - to withdraw, retreat पीछे हटना

31. **Precipice** (noun) - brink, verge, edge, cliff कगार

32. **Set to** (phrasal verb) - to start working or dealing with something in an energetic and determined way होने वाला होना

33. **Implication** (noun) - consequence, ramification, repercussion, impact, effect परिणाम

The Hindu Editorial: Rude lessons (12 SEP 2026)

1. **Rude** (adjective) - harsh, blunt, unpleasant, severe, jarring कड़वा (जैसे 'रुड लेसन' यानी कड़वे सबक)
2. **Wary** (of) (adjective) - marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger से सावधान
3. **Sharp** (adjective) - acute, keen, piercing, distinct, severe स्पष्ट
4. **Economy** (noun) - economic system, financial structure, market अर्थव्यवस्था
5. **Economically** (adverb) - financially, fiscally, monetarily आर्थिक रूप से
6. **Establish** (verb) - set up, institute, create, found स्थापित करना
7. **Widen** (verb) - broaden, expand, extend, stretch विस्तार देना
8. **Full-fledged** (adjective) - complete, fully developed, mature, fully fledged, comprehensive पूर्ण विकसित
9. **Free trade agreement** (noun) - FTA, a legal pact between two or more countries to reduce or remove trade barriers, such as tariffs and quotas, making it easier to buy and sell goods and services across borders मुक्त व्यापार समझौता
10. **Expand** (verb) - grow, enlarge, extend, amplify, spread विस्तार करना
11. **Integration** (noun) - unification, amalgamation, merging, combination एकीकरण
12. **Steadily** (adverb) - continuously, progressively, unremittingly, gradually लगातार
13. **By all accounts** (phrase) - according to what everyone says सभी के अनुसार
14. **Economies of scale** (noun) - the cost to produce each item goes down as a company makes more of them बड़े पैमाने पर उत्पादन के लाभ (लागत कम होना)
15. **Vast** (adjective) - huge, immense, extensive, massive, enormous विशाल
16. **Account for** (phrasal verb) - to form the total of something हिस्सा होना
17. **Lumber** (noun) - timber, wood, logs, forestry products लकड़ी (इमारती लकड़ी)
18. **Fruitful** (adjective) - productive, rewarding, beneficial, profitable, constructive उपयोगी
19. **Pull out** (phrasal verb) - to stop being involved in an activity or agreement पीछे हट जाना
20. **Tariff** (noun) - duty, tax, levy, customs charge, excise शुल्क (आयात पर)
21. **Cite** (verb) - reference, mention, quote, point to हवाला देते हुए
22. **Insertion** (noun) - addition, inclusion, entry, incorporation, introduction शामिल करना
23. **Allegation** (noun) - charge, accusation, claim, imputation आरोप
24. **Levy** (verb) - impose, charge, exact, assess, enforce लगाया गया (कर या शुल्क)
25. **Reciprocal tariffs** (noun) - a trade tax where one country matches the import duty rates that another country charges on its products जवाबी शुल्क

26. **Impose** (verb) - inflict, levy, set, enforce, place लागू करना
27. **Outright** (adjective) - absolute, complete, total, outright, direct पूरी तरह से
28. **Hardly** (adverb) - scarcely, barely, almost not, infrequently मुश्किल से
29. **Conciliatory** (adjective) - appeasing, pacifist, soothing, reconciliatory, peace-making सुलह करने वाला
30. **Lie** (verb) - rest, reside, be found, exist में निहित होना
31. **Alliance** (noun) - coalition, partnership, league, union, confederation गठबंधन
32. **Long-standing** (adjective) - long-term, enduring, established, deep-rooted लंबे समय से चला आ रहा
33. **Take for granted** (phrase) - failing to appreciate the true value of someone or something, or accepting something as true without questioning it हल्के में लेना
34. **Barrel** (verb) - rush, hurtle, race, speed, move fast अंधाधुंध आगे बढ़ना
35. **Back out** (phrasal verb) - to withdraw, retreat, or pull out मुकर जाना
36. **Deem** (verb) - consider, regard, judge, view, think मानना
37. **Outweigh** (verb) - surpass, exceed, override, be heavier than भारी पड़ना
38. **Weigh** (verb) - consider, evaluate, assess, deliberate, ponder विचार करना
39. **Pros and cons** (noun) - advantages and disadvantages, ups and downs फायदे-और-नुकसान
40. **Forge** (verb) - build, create, form, construct, fashion स्थापित करना (जैसे संबंध बनाना)
41. **Insist** (verb) - demand, maintain, urge, persist, stand firm जिद्द करना
42. **Vanish** (verb) - disappear, fade away, dissolve, evaporate, melt away गायब होना
43. **Strike a deal** (phrase) - to reach or make an agreement समझौता होना