

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 NOV 2025 TO 15 NOV 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Contents

Part - A

The Indian Express editorial: Widening the football field is a good idea. (10 NOV 2025)	4
The Hindu editorial: Greater openness (11 NOV 2025).....	6
The Hindu editorial: In free fall: On violence-hit Sudan (12 NOV 2025)	9
The Hindu editorial: Fishing troubles: On India, Sri Lanka (13 NOV 2025)	12
The Hindu editorial: Renewed rivalry (14 NOV 2025).....	14
The Hindu editorial: Amoral embrace: On the U.S. and the Syrian President (15 NOV 2025).....	16

Part - B

The Indian Express Editorial: COP 30 must address the most vulnerable (10 NOV 2025).....	20
The Pioneer Editorial: Reviving Nalanda’s legacy in modern education (11 NOV 2025)	22
The Indian Express Editorial: On stray dogs issue (12 NOV 2025).....	25
The Indian Express Editorial: Warren Buffett, Oracle of Omaha (13 NOV 2025)	27
The Pioneer Editorial: Balancing economy, nature, and future prosperity. (14 NOV 2025)	29
The Pioneer Editorial: Teach kids gender empathy in schools (15 NOV 2025).....	31

Part - C

The Economic times editorial: If air connectivity is meant to drive regional (10 NOV 2025).....	34
The Indian Express editorial: Household consumption recovers (11 NOV 2025).....	36
The Business line editorial: RBI’s calibrated opening (12 NOV 2025)	38
The Economic times editorial: Delhi air pollution (13 NOV 2025).....	40
The Indian Express editorial: Inflation is down — but wait for GDP data (14 NOV 2025)	42
The Indian Express editorial: Urgent update (15 NOV 2025)	44

Part - A

The Indian Express editorial: Widening the football field is a good idea. (10 NOV 2025)

1. **Widen** (verb) – broaden, expand, extend, enlarge, increase चौड़ा करना
2. **Get accustomed to** (phrase) – become used to, adapt to, familiarize oneself with, adjust to अभ्यस्त हो जाना
3. **Ancestry** (noun) – lineage, descent, heritage, origin, roots वंश
4. **Winger** (noun) – a player who plays on the wing in sports like football.
5. **Suburb** (noun) – outskirts, residential area, neighbourhood, environs उपनगर
6. **Relinquish** (verb) – give up, surrender, renounce, abandon, forfeit त्यागना
7. **Address** (verb) – tackle, deal with, handle, attend to, confront समाधान करना
8. **Dwindling** (adjective) – declining, diminishing, decreasing, shrinking, fading घटता हुआ
9. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years. दशक
10. **Negligible** (adjective) – insignificant, trivial, minimal, unimportant, slight नगण्य
11. **The way forward** (phrase) – the best course of action for future progress. आगे का रास्ता
12. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, aim, strive कोशिश करना
13. **Inhabit** (verb) – occupy, live in, reside in, populate, dwell in निवास करना
14. **Echelon** (noun) – level, rank, tier, stratum, grade स्तर
15. **Powerhouse** (noun) – a powerful or dominant force, titan, giant, leader ताकतवर देश/टीम
16. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
17. **Squad** (noun) – team, group, unit, contingent, roster दल
18. **Instance** (noun) – example, case, occurrence, illustration, specimen उदाहरण
19. **Remarkable** (adjective) – extraordinary, amazing, notable, impressive, phenomenal उल्लेखनीय
20. **Whipping boys** (noun) – a person or group that is regularly blamed or punished for others' mistakes. बलि का बकरा
21. **Maiden** (adjective) – first, initial, inaugural, debut, introductory पहला
22. **Spectacle** (noun) – event, show, display, extravaganza, sight तमाशा

23. **Manage** (to) (verb) – succeed, be able, contrive, achieve, accomplish कामयाब होना
24. **Expatriate** (noun) – emigrant, migrant, overseas citizen, non-resident प्रवासी
25. **Turn up** (phrasal verb) – appear, arrive, show up, come, present oneself पहुंचना
26. **Garb** (noun) – clothing, uniform, attire, dress, costume पोशाक
27. **Embrace** (noun) – acceptance, welcome, adoption, support, espousal अपनाना
28. **Forsake** (verb) – abandon, give up, renounce, relinquish, desert छोड़ना
29. **As opposed to** (phrase) – in contrast to, rather than, instead of, unlike के विपरीत
30. **Gamble** (noun) – risk, chance, uncertainty, venture, lottery जोखिम
31. **Whimsical** (adjective) – unpredictable, capricious, fickle, erratic, volatile मनमौजी
32. **Cumbersome** (adjective) – complicated, awkward, burdensome, unwieldy, inefficient जटिल
33. **Entertain** (verb) – consider, contemplate, think about, harbour, ponder विचार करना
34. **Ancestor** (noun) – forefather, forebear, predecessor, progenitor, antecedent पूर्वज

The Hindu editorial: Greater openness (11 NOV 2025)

1. **Openness** (noun) – transparency, candour, frankness, honesty, accessibility पारदर्शिता
2. **Squander** (verb) – waste, misuse, fritter away, dissipate, throw away गंवाना
3. **Above board** (phrase) – honest, legitimate, legal, proper, transparent ईमानदार
4. **Acquire** (verb) – obtain, get, gain, procure, secure प्राप्त करना
5. **Upkeep** (noun) – maintenance, care, preservation, support, sustenance रखरखाव
6. **Criticism** (noun) – censure, disapproval, fault-finding, condemnation, reproach आलोचना
7. **Aspersions** (noun) – criticism, defamation, slander, disparagement, slur अपमान
8. **Ground** (noun) – basis, foundation, reason, justification, motive आधार
9. **Unjustified** (adjective) – unwarranted, baseless, unfounded, unreasonable, invalid अनुचित
10. **Make public** (phrase) – disclose, reveal, release, publish, announce सार्वजनिक करना
11. **Append** (verb) – attach, add, affix, include, annex जोड़ना
12. **Operative** (adjective) – key, crucial, significant, relevant, effective प्रभावी
13. **Entirety** (noun) – whole, completeness, totality, full extent, entirety संपूर्णता
14. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, in view of, owing to को देखते हुए
15. **Concerning** (adjective) – worrying, alarming, disturbing, troubling, disquieting चिंताजनक
16. **Endangered** (adjective) – at risk, threatened, vulnerable, imperiled, rare लुप्तप्राय
17. **Influential** (adjective) – powerful, important, significant, authoritative, persuasive प्रभावशाली
18. **Exhaustive** (adjective) – thorough, comprehensive, complete, all-inclusive, extensive संपूर्ण
19. **Acquisition** (noun) – procurement, obtaining, gaining, purchase, attainment अधिग्रहण
20. **Facilities** (noun) – amenities, resources, equipment, infrastructure, setup सुविधाएं
21. **Commend** (verb) – praise, compliment, applaud, acclaim, approve सराहना करना
22. **Cast aspersions on** (phrase) – to criticize or doubt someone's reputation. आक्षेप करना

23. **Reservation** (noun) – doubt, qualm, misgiving, hesitation, skepticism आपत्ति
24. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – originate from, arise from, result from, be caused by उत्पन्न होना
25. **Code** (noun) – classification, designation, label, identifier, symbol संहिता
26. **Accompanying** (adjective) – accompanying, associated, related, connected, attached संलग्न
27. **Reflect** (verb) – indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal, represent दर्शाना
28. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, to illustrate, as an example. उदाहरण के लिए
29. **Procuring** (adjective) – acquiring, obtaining, purchasing, securing, gaining खरीदने वाला
30. **Arm** (noun) – branch, division, wing, section, department शाखा
31. **Ancillary** (adjective) – supplementary, additional, secondary, subsidiary, auxiliary सहायक
32. **Distinction** (noun) – difference, contrast, differentiation, variation, disparity अंतर
33. **Convention** (noun) – agreement, treaty, pact, accord, protocol समझौता
34. **Curb** (verb) – restrain, control, check, restrict, limit रोकना
35. **Trafficking** (noun) – illegal trade, smuggling, dealing, commerce, exchange तस्करी
36. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, imposition, execution, administration, application प्रवर्तन
37. **Execute** (verb) – carry out, implement, perform, accomplish, fulfill क्रियान्वित करना
38. **Incorporate** (verb) – include, integrate, embody, encompass, assimilate शामिल करना
39. **Check** (noun) – control, restraint, limitation, verification, inspection जांच
40. **Discourage** (verb) – deter, dissuade, prevent, hinder, inhibit हतोत्साहित करना
41. **Insist** (verb) – demand, require, maintain, assert, emphasize जोर देना
42. **Traceability** (noun) – the ability to track origins or history. अनुरेखणीयता
43. **Ought to** (modal verb) – should, must, it is necessary to, it is advisable to करना चाहिए
44. **Proactive** (adjective) – taking initiative, forward-looking, preemptive, anticipatory सक्रिय
45. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, parallel समकक्ष

46. **Suspect** (adjective) – doubtful, questionable, dubious, suspicious, unreliable संदिग्ध
47. **Conjecture** (noun) – speculation, guesswork, supposition, inference, assumption अटकल
48. **Translucent** (adjective) – semi-transparent, unclear, vague, ambiguous, opaque अर्ध-पारदर्शी
49. **Biosphere** (noun) – ecosystem, environment, natural habitat, ecosphere जीवमंडल
50. **Can ill afford** (phrase) – cannot afford without serious consequences. बर्दाश्त नहीं कर सकना

The Hindu editorial: In free fall: On violence-hit Sudan (12 NOV 2025)

1. **Free fall** (phrase) – a rapid and uncontrolled decline or collapse. अवनति
2. **Dim** (adjective) – faint, bleak, gloomy, unpromising, unlikely कमजोर
3. **Be no stranger to** (phrase) – to be very familiar with something. से अनभिज्ञ नहीं होना
4. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – perform, execute, conduct, implement, perpetrate अंजाम देना
5. **Grim** (adjective) – dreadful, horrible, terrible, awful, horrific भयानक
6. **Predominantly** (adverb) – mainly, mostly, primarily, largely, chiefly मुख्य रूप से
7. **Militia** (noun) – paramilitary force, irregular army, guerrilla group, fighters मिलिशिया
8. **Brutality** (noun) – cruelty, savagery, viciousness, violence, ferocity क्रूरता
9. **Unleash** (verb) – release, let loose, set free, trigger, unchain शुरू करना
10. **Atrocity** (noun) – act of brutality, horror, outrage, crime, barbarity अत्याचार
11. **Massacre** (noun) – slaughter, mass murder, carnage, butchery, holocaust नरसंहार
12. **Maternity** (noun) – relating to childbirth or pregnancy. प्रसूति
13. **Tighten one's grip over** (phrase) – to strengthen control over something. पकड़ मजबूत करना
14. **Famine-stricken** (adjective) – suffering from extreme hunger, drought-affected, starving अकालग्रस्त
15. **Chilling** (adjective) – frightening, terrifying, horrifying, alarming, shocking स्तब्ध कर देने वाला
16. **Demonstration** (noun) – display, show, exhibition, manifestation, evidence प्रदर्शन
17. **Impunity** (noun) – immunity, exemption, freedom from punishment, license दण्डमुक्ति
18. **Supremacist** (adjective) – believing in the superiority of a particular group. वर्चस्ववादी
19. **Accusation** (noun) – charge, allegation, indictment, complaint, claim आरोप
20. **Ethnic cleansing** (noun) – the expulsion of an ethnic group from a territory. जातीय सफाया
21. **Genocide** (noun) – mass extermination of a racial or cultural group. नरसंहार
22. **Lay siege to** (phrase) – to surround and attack a place. घेराबंदी करना

23. **Stronghold** (noun) – fortress, bastion, center, base, citadel गढ़
24. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, prompt, set off, spark, initiate उकसाना
25. **Displace** (verb) – force out, uproot, evacuate, expel, dislocate विस्थापित करना
26. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – start suddenly, erupt, commence, begin, flare up छिड़ जाना
27. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – compassionate, charitable, welfare, altruistic, philanthropic मानवीय
28. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – charge, blame, allege, indict, impeach आरोप लगाना
29. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, rule, authority, leadership शासन
30. **Dictator** (noun) – autocrat, despot, tyrant, absolute ruler, oppressor तानाशाह
31. **On the cusp of** (phrase) – at the point of, on the verge of, about to experience. की कगार पर
32. **Dawn** (noun) – beginning, start, birth, onset, advent शुरुआत
33. **Transition** (noun) – change, shift, transformation, conversion, passage परिवर्तन
34. **Short lived** (adjective) – brief, temporary, fleeting, momentary, ephemeral अल्पकालिक
35. **Stage** (verb) – carry out, perform, execute, mount, organize अंजाम देना
36. **Coup** (noun) – takeover, seizure of power, overthrow, putsch, rebellion तख्तापलट
37. **Raise out of the ranks** (phrase) – to promote from within a group. पदोन्नत करना
38. **Neutralise** (verb) – eliminate, counteract, nullify, incapacitate, disable बेअसर करना
39. **Consolidate** (verb) – strengthen, reinforce, secure, solidify, fortify मजबूत करना
40. **Insist** (verb) – demand, require, maintain, assert, emphasize जोर देना
41. **Alliance** (noun) – partnership, coalition, union, association, bloc गठबंधन
42. **Fall apart** (phrase) – collapse, disintegrate, break down, crumble, fail टूट जाना
43. **Plunge** (into) (verb) – throw, descend, sink, fall, pitch डुबो देना
44. **Back** (verb) – support, fund, finance, sponsor, bankroll समर्थन करना

45. **Entrenched** (adjective) – firmly established, deep-rooted, ingrained, fixed, rooted जमा हुआ
46. **Destruction** (noun) – devastation, ruin, demolition, annihilation, wreckage विनाश
47. **Collapse** (noun) – breakdown, failure, disintegration, downfall, ruin पतन
48. **Wake-up call** (noun) – warning, alert, alarm, caution, signal चेतावनी
49. **Bring to an end** (phrase) – stop, terminate, conclude, finish, end समाप्त करना
50. **Backer** (noun) – supporter, sponsor, patron, financier, promoter समर्थक
51. **Press for** (phrasal verb) – urge, demand, call for, advocate, insist on मांग करना

The Hindu editorial: Fishing troubles: On India, Sri Lanka (13 NOV 2025)

1. **Palk Bay** (noun) – a shallow strait between Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka.
पाक खाड़ी
2. **Allegedly** (adverb) – supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, apparently
कथित तौर पर
3. **Statistically** (adverb) – in terms of data, numerically, quantitatively, by the numbers
सांख्यिकीय रूप से
4. **Legacy** (noun) – heritage, inheritance, tradition, hangover, remnant
विरासत
5. **Livelihood** (noun) – means of living, income, subsistence, sustenance, occupation
आजीविका
6. **At stake** (phrase) – at risk, in jeopardy, on the line, in question
दांव पर
7. **So far** (phrase) – until now, up to this point, hitherto, thus far, to date
अब तक
8. **Apprehend** (verb) – arrest, catch, detain, seize, capture
गिरफ्तार करना
9. **State** (verb) – declare, say, report, announce, assert
बताना
10. **Chronic** (adjective) – persistent, long-standing, constant, continual, deep-rooted
पुराना
11. **As far as concerned** (phrase) – regarding, with respect to, in the case of, for
के लिहाज से
12. **Voyage** (noun) – journey, trip, expedition, passage, cruise
समुद्री यात्रा
13. **Vessel** (noun) – ship, boat, craft, trawler, liner
जहाज
14. **Rapid** (adjective) – quick, fast, swift, speedy, accelerated
तेज़
15. **Swiftness** (noun) – speed, quickness, rapidity, promptness, alacrity
तेज़ी
16. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, implement, conduct, fulfill
अंजाम देना
17. **Drive** (verb) – motivate, compel, force, propel, push
प्रेरित करना
18. **Bottom trawling** (noun) – a harmful fishing method that drags nets along the seafloor.
तल-कर्षण मत्स्यन
19. **Habitat** (noun) – natural environment, home, territory, domain, surroundings
आवास
20. **Deplete** (verb) – exhaust, reduce, drain, consume, diminish
खत्म करना
21. **Overcome** (verb) – conquer, defeat, surmount, prevail over, master
काबू पाना
22. **Trauma** (noun) – psychological shock, distress, pain, suffering, agony
आघात
23. **Civil war** (noun) – internal conflict, war between citizens, internal strife
गृहयुद्ध

24. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, parallel समकक्ष
25. **Sanction** (noun) – approval, authorization, endorsement, permission, consent अनुमोदन
26. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, rule, authority, leadership शासन
27. **Urgency** (noun) – importance, priority, immediacy, seriousness, criticality तात्कालिकता
28. **Strident** (adjective) – harsh, forceful, aggressive, vehement, uncompromising कठोर
29. **Equitable** (adjective) – fair, just, impartial, even-handed, balanced न्यायसंगत
30. **Conserve** (verb) – protect, preserve, save, safeguard, maintain संरक्षण करना
31. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, create, found, institute, form स्थापित करना
32. **Safeguard** (verb) – protect, defend, secure, shield, preserve सुरक्षित करना
33. **Go the extra mile** (phrase) – to make a special effort, do more than required. विशेष प्रयास करना
34. **Liberal** (adjective) – generous, ample, substantial, plentiful, abundant उदार
35. **Assistance** (noun) – help, aid, support, backing, relief सहायता
36. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, apply, levy, set, charge लागू करना
37. **Pernicious** (adjective) – harmful, damaging, destructive, detrimental, deleterious हानिकारक
38. **Eventually** (adverb) – finally, in the end, ultimately, sooner or later, in time अंततः

The Hindu editorial: Renewed rivalry (14 NOV 2025)

1. **Renewed** (adjective) – revived, refreshed, reinvigorated, restored, resumed नवीकृत
2. **Rivalry** (noun) – competition, contest, contention, struggle, duel प्रतिद्वंद्विता
3. **Keen** (to) (adjective) – eager, enthusiastic, anxious, willing, intent उत्सुक
4. **Hallowed** (adjective) – revered, sacred, honoured, respected, venerated पवित्र
5. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, as a result of, in the wake of के बाद
6. **Apartheid** (noun) – racial segregation, discrimination, racism, separation रंगभेद
7. **Consequent** (adjective) – resulting, ensuing, subsequent, following, attendant परिणामी
8. **Lifting** (noun) – removal, withdrawal, revocation, cancellation, ending हटाना
9. **Metropolis** (noun) – large city, capital, urban center, mega-city महानगर
10. **Roll out** the red carpet (phrase) – to welcome someone as a very important person or guest स्वागत करना
11. **Packed** (adjective) – crowded, full, jam-packed, filled, overflowing भरा हुआ
12. **Prevail** (verb) – win, triumph, succeed, overcome, conquer जीतना
13. **Commence** (verb) – begin, start, initiate, open, launch शुरू होना
14. **Defending champion** (noun) – titleholder, reigning champion, current winner वर्तमान चैंपियन
15. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, repeatedly, regularly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
16. **Indomitable** (adjective) – invincible, unconquerable, unbeatable, relentless, determined अजेय
17. **In one's own backyard** (phrase) – at home, in familiar conditions, domestically घरेलू मैदान पर
18. **Subsequent** (adjective) – following, ensuing, later, next, succeeding बाद का
19. **Era** (noun) – age, period, time, epoch, generation युग
20. **Ton** (noun) – century, hundred runs, 100 runs शतक
21. **Find an extra gear** (phrase) – to perform even better under pressure. और बेहतर प्रदर्शन करना
22. **Joust** (noun) – contest, battle, duel, clash, encounter मुकाबला

23. **Feature** (verb) – include, contain, present, showcase, comprise शामिल करना
24. **Finesse** (verb) – refine, perfect, polish, hone, improve परिष्कृत करना
25. **Gain** (verb) – obtain, acquire, get, secure, gather प्राप्त करना
26. **Relevance** (noun) – significance, importance, pertinence, applicability, bearing प्रासंगिकता
27. **In the mix** (phrase) – included, involved, in contention, in the running शामिल होना
28. **Hiatus** (noun) – break, pause, gap, interruption, interval अंतराल
29. **Augur well** (phrase) – to be a good sign for the future. शुभ संकेत होना
30. **Consider** (verb) – think about, regard, view, deem, judge विचार करना
31. **Exploit** (noun) – achievements, accomplishments, deeds, feats, successes उपलब्धियां
32. **Nucleus** (noun) – core, heart, center, foundation, backbone मुख्य आधार
33. **Squad** (noun) – team, group, unit, contingent, roster दल
34. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – handle, manage, address, tackle, cope with निपटना
35. **Transition** (noun) – change, shift, transformation, conversion, passage परिवर्तन
36. **Blend** (noun) – mixture, combination, mix, amalgamation, fusion मिश्रण
37. **Doughty** (adjective) – brave, courageous, determined, resolute, valiant बहादुर
38. **Headline** (verb) – lead, star, feature prominently, be the main attraction प्रमुख होना
39. **Thanks to** (phrase) – because of, due to, as a result of, owing to की वजह से
40. **Humble** (verb) – defeat soundly, crush, overwhelm, trounce, subdue शिकस्त देना
41. **Aberration** (noun) – anomaly, exception, irregularity, deviation, oddity विसंगति
42. **Draw** (verb) – take, derive, get, obtain, gain लेना
43. **The Black Caps** (noun) – the New Zealand cricket team. न्यूजीलैंड की क्रिकेट टीम

The Hindu editorial: Amoral embrace: On the U.S. and the Syrian President (15 NOV 2025)

1. **Amoral** (adjective) – lacking moral principles, unconcerned with right or wrong. नैतिकताहीन
2. **Embrace** (noun) – acceptance, welcome, adoption, support, espousal अपनाना
3. **Give free pass** (phrase) – to allow without consequences, excuse, overlook, ignore. बिना शर्त स्वीकार करना
4. **Mark** (verb) – signify, represent, indicate, symbolize, denote चिह्नित करना
5. **Remarkable** (adjective) – extraordinary, amazing, notable, impressive, phenomenal उल्लेखनीय
6. **Turnaround** (noun) – reversal, transformation, change, shift, U-turn पलटाव
7. **Outfit** (noun) – organization, group, faction, unit, team संगठन
8. **Bounty** (noun) – reward, prize, award, incentive, payment इनाम
9. **Topple** (verb) – overthrow, oust, overthrow, bring down, defeat गिराना
10. **Secular** (adjective) – non-religious, temporal, worldly, civil धर्मनिरपेक्ष
11. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration, rule, authority, leadership शासन
12. **Seize** (verb) – capture, take over, occupy, conquer, take control of कब्जा करना
13. **Lift** (verb) – remove, revoke, cancel, withdraw, rescind हटाना
14. **Grant** (verb) – give, award, allow, permit, provide प्रदान करना
15. **Exemption** (noun) – exception, exclusion, immunity, relief, freedom छूट
16. **Sanction** (noun) – penalty, punishment, restriction, embargo, ban प्रतिबंध
17. **Press** (verb) – urge, push, pressure, insist, compel दबाव डालना
18. **Congress** (noun) – a national legislative body, especially that of the US. The US Congress, which meets at the Capitol in Washington DC, was established by the Constitution of 1787 and is composed of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
19. **Repeal** (verb) – revoke, cancel, annul, abolish, rescind निरस्त करना
20. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, apply, levy, set, charge लागू करना
21. **Ties** (noun) – relations, connections, links, bonds, associations संबंध
22. **Ally** (noun) – partner, associate, supporter, confederate, collaborator सहयोगी

23. **Grab** (verb) – seize, take, capture, snatch, occupy हड़पना
24. **Reciprocate** (verb) – return, respond, reply, match, require बदले में करना
25. **Enthusiastically** (adverb) – eagerly, keenly, ardently, zealously, vigorously उत्साहपूर्वक
26. **Batter** (verb) – damage, harm, hurt, weaken, pound क्षतिग्रस्त करना
27. **Intervention** (noun) – interference, involvement, intrusion, mediation हस्तक्षेप
28. **Civil war** (noun) – internal conflict, war between citizens, internal strife गृहयुद्ध
29. **Mainstream** (noun) – conventional, normal, accepted, dominant, established मुख्यधारा
30. **Not-so-distant past** (phrase) – recent history, not long ago, recent past. हाल का अतीत
31. **Distance oneself from** (phrase) – disassociate, separate, detach, disconnect खुद को अलग करना
32. **Hub** (noun) – center, focal point, nucleus, heart, base केंद्र
33. **Bombing** (noun) – air strike, bombardment, shelling, attack बमबारी
34. **Embrace** (verb) – accept, welcome, adopt, support, take up अपनाना
35. **Alike** (preposition) – similarly, in the same way, equally, uniformly समान रूप से
36. **Witness** (verb) – see, observe, experience, behold, watch देखना
37. **Massacre** (noun) – slaughter, mass murder, carnage, butchery, holocaust नरसंहार
38. **Centralise** (verb) – consolidate, concentrate, unify, bring under control केंद्रीकृत करना
39. **Sham** (adjective) – fake, false, pretended, artificial, bogus नकली
40. **Deepen** (verb) – intensify, increase, worsen, exacerbate, aggravate गहरा करना
41. **Sectarian** (adjective) – denominational, factional, partisan, communal सांप्रदायिक
42. **Vocally** (adverb) – loudly, outspokenly, stridently, vehemently, clamorously मुखर रूप से
43. **Concerned** (adjective) – worried, troubled, anxious, disturbed, apprehensive चिंतित
44. **Rehabilitate** (verb) – restore, reinstate, reestablish, redeem, normalize पुनर्वास करना
45. **Accountability** (noun) – responsibility, answerability, liability, obligation जवाबदेही

46. **Scrutiny** (noun) – examination, inspection, review, analysis, check जाँच

47. **Wound** (noun) – injury, trauma, hurt, damage, scar घाव

48. **Unhealed** (adjective) – not cured, not recovered, raw, open, untreated ठीक नहीं हुआ

49. **On the brink of** (phrase) – on the verge of, close to, near, about to की कगार पर