

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 11 AUG 2025 to 16 AUG 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The economic times editorial: School should be cool for any age (11 AUG 2025)

1. **Deglobalisation** (noun) – a decline in the level of interconnectedness and interdependence between nations, particularly in the areas of trade and investment वैश्वीकरण-विरोध
2. **Swiftly** (adverb) – quickly, rapidly, speedily, promptly, briskly तेजी से
3. **Upend** (verb) – overturn, disrupt, topple, reverse, unsettle उलट देना
4. **The best-laid plan** (phrase) – the most carefully made plans अच्छी तरह से बनाई गई योजना
5. **Enrol** (verb) – register, sign up, join, admit, enter नामांकन करना
6. **Envision** (verb) – imagine, foresee, visualise, predict, conceive कल्पना करना
7. **Steadily** (adverb) – consistently, gradually, regularly, persistently, progressively लगातार
8. **Gain traction** (phrase) – become popular, gain support, make progress, attract interest, achieve momentum लोकप्रिय होना / प्रगति करना
9. **Well-established** (adjective) – firmly rooted, recognised, reputable, accepted, long-standing अच्छी तरह स्थापित
10. **Embrace** (verb) – adopt, accept, welcome, support, espouse अपनाना
11. **Regardless of** (phrase) – despite, in spite of, without considering, ignoring, notwithstanding के बावजूद
12. **Flexibility** (noun) – adaptability, versatility, adjustability, suppleness, resilience मज़बूती
13. **Literacy** (noun) – reading ability, education, learning, scholarship, knowledge साक्षरता
14. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
15. **Spectrum** (noun) – range, scope, scale, span, gamut सीमा / दायरा
16. **Recognition** (noun) – acknowledgement, acceptance, appreciation, identification, realisation मान्यता
17. **One-shot deal** (phrase) – single opportunity, one-time chance, unique occasion, solitary event, non-repeatable offer एकमात्र अवसर
18. **Mindset** (noun) – attitude, mentality, outlook, approach, perspective मानसिकता
19. **Silver economy** (noun) the economic activities, goods, and services that cater to the needs and demands of an aging population, particularly those aged 50 and older वृद्धावस्था आधारित अर्थव्यवस्था

20. **Globalisation** (noun) – internationalisation, worldwide integration, interconnectedness, cross-border trade, global networking वैश्वीकरण

21. **Upskill** (verb) – improve skills, learn more, enhance abilities, upgrade knowledge, develop competence कौशल बढ़ाना

The Hindu editorial: Graveyard Gaza (12 AUG 2025)

1. **Graveyard** (noun) – cemetery, burial ground, necropolis, churchyard, memorial park **कब्रिस्तान**
2. **Affront** (noun) – insult, offense, slight, indignity, provocation **अपमान**
3. **Mounting** (adjective) – increasing, growing, rising, escalating, intensifying **बढ़ता हुआ**
4. **Appalling** (adjective) – shocking, horrifying, dreadful, terrible, ghastly **भयावह**
5. **Enclave** (noun) – territory, district, zone, area, pocket **परिक्षेत्र / घिरा हुआ इलाका**
6. **Genocide** (noun) – mass killing, ethnic cleansing, extermination, holocaust, massacre **नरसंहार**
7. **Commit** (verb) – carry out, perpetrate, perform, execute, engage in **करना / अंजाम देना**
8. **Former** (adjective) – previous, earlier, prior, ex-, one-time **पूर्व**
9. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – demand, request, require, urge, appeal for **मांग करना**
10. **Outrage** (noun) – anger, fury, resentment, wrath, indignation **आक्रोश**
11. **Starvation** (noun) – hunger, famine, deprivation, undernourishment, want **भुखमरी**
12. **Famine** (adjective) – related to extreme food shortage, scarcity-stricken, hunger-ridden **अकाल से संबंधित**
13. **Malnutrition** (noun) – undernourishment, poor diet, vitamin deficiency, starvation **कुपोषण**
14. **Ally** (noun) – partner, supporter, friend, confederate, associate **सहयोगी / मित्र राष्ट्र**
15. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, peace agreement, suspension of hostilities **युद्धविराम**
16. **Statehood** (noun) – nationhood, sovereignty, independence, self-government **राज्य का दर्जा**
17. **Discredited** (adjective) – dishonored, disgraced, untrusted, disreputable, disbelieved **अविश्वसनीय / बदनाम**
18. **Pay attention** (phrase) – notice, heed, observe, take note, focus **ध्यान देना**
19. **Skeletal** (adjective) – extremely thin, emaciated, bony, gaunt, underweight **हड्डियों का ढांचा सा**
20. **Coastal** (adjective) – seaside, shoreline, maritime, littoral **तटीय**

21. **Strip** (noun) – band, stretch, belt, tract, ribbon लंबा संकरा क्षेत्र
22. **Stretch** (verb) – extend, reach, spread, span, prolong फैलना / खिंचना
23. **Displaced** (adjective) – uprooted, homeless, refugee, evacuated, relocated विस्थापित
24. **Squeeze** (verb) – pack, cram, press, stuff, crowd ठूसना / दबाना
25. **Makeshift** (adjective) – temporary, provisional, improvised, stopgap, substitute अस्थायी
26. **Bombed-out** (adjective) – destroyed, ruined, shattered, demolished बम से नष्ट
27. **Intend** (verb) – plan, aim, mean, propose, aspire इरादा रखना
28. **Resume** (verb) – restart, continue, recommence, renew, pick up फिर से शुरू करना
29. **Assault** (noun) – attack, strike, offensive, onslaught, raid हमला
30. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, apply, inflict, levy, dictate थोपना / लागू करना
31. **Blockade** (noun) – siege, barricade, obstruction, embargo, barrier नाकेबंदी
32. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, provoke, spark, prompt, instigate शुरू करना / उत्पन्न करना
33. **Expel** (verb) – eject, drive out, banish, remove, oust निकाल देना
34. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, support, bolster, fortify, buttress मज़बूत करना
35. **Pursue** (verb) – follow, chase, seek, strive for, go after पीछा करना / जारी रखना
36. **Course** (noun) – path, route, direction, plan, way मार्ग
37. **Verbal** (adjective) – spoken, oral, expressed in words, linguistic मौखिक
38. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, censure, condemnation, appraisal, critique आलोचना
39. **Concrete** (adjective) – solid, real, tangible, definite, factual ठोस
40. **Hold accountable** (phrase) – make responsible, demand answerability, blame जिम्मेदार ठहराना
41. **Rogue** (adjective) – dishonest, lawless, villainous, unprincipled, corrupt दुष्ट / विद्रोही
42. **Complicit** (adjective) – involved, participating, associated, conniving, abetting मिलीभगत वाला
43. **Atrocity** (noun) – cruelty, brutality, savagery, inhumanity, barbarity अत्याचार

The Hindu editorial; Assuaging concerns (13 AUG 2025)

1. **Assuage** (verb) – ease, alleviate, lessen, relieve, soothe शांत करना / कम करना
2. **Ethanol-blended** (adjective) – alcohol-mixed, fuel-mixed, biofuel-based, spirit-infused, hybrid मिश्रित एथेनॉल वाला
3. **Downside** (noun) – drawback, disadvantage, weakness, flaw, limitation कमी / नकारात्मक पक्ष
4. **Engineering** (noun) – the action of working artfully to bring something about. अभियांत्रिकी
5. **Efficient** (adjective) – effective, competent, capable, streamlined, productive कुशल / प्रभावी
6. **Establish** (verb) – set up, found, create, initiate, institute स्थापित करना
7. **Push** (verb) – promote, encourage, advance, drive, advocate बढ़ावा देना
8. **Clinching** (adjective) – a decisive and conclusive पक्का / सुनिश्चित
9. **Import Substitution** (noun) – a trade policy where a country aims to replace the import of foreign goods with domestically produced goods.
10. **Distiller** (noun) – alcohol-maker, brewer, producer, manufacturer, spirit-maker शराब बनाने वाला
11. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – depend, rely, rest, be based, be determined निर्भर होना
12. **Rot** (verb) – decay, decompose, spoil, perish, disintegrate सड़ना
13. **Ramp up** (phrasal verb) – increase, boost, enhance, intensify, accelerate बढ़ाना
14. **Acreage** (noun) – farmland, plot size, land area, estate, holding भूमि क्षेत्रफल
15. **Productivity** (noun) – output, efficiency, performance, yield, capacity उत्पादकता
16. **Supposed** (to) (adjective) – expected, presumed, assumed, intended, meant अपेक्षित / माना गया
17. **Set off** (phrasal verb) – trigger, cause, initiate, prompt, activate आरंभ करना
18. **Stakeholder** (noun) – participant, investor, partner, shareholder, member हितधारक
19. **Dent** (verb) – damage, harm, impair, weaken, reduce कम करना / चोट पहुँचाना
20. **Outgo** (noun) – expenditure, spending, cost, disbursement, expense खर्च
21. **Efficiency** (noun) – effectiveness, proficiency, productivity, performance, competence दक्षता

22. **Durability** (noun) – endurance, longevity, resilience, toughness, sturdiness **टिकाऊपन**
23. **Corrode** (verb) – rust, erode, tarnish, eat away, decay **जंग लगना / क्षय होना**
24. **Compatible** (adjective) – consistent, suitable, fitting, adaptable, harmonious **संगत**
25. **Loop** (noun) – circuit, ring, cycle, chain, sequence **घेरा / चक्र**
26. **Mandate** (verb) – require, order, command, decree, direct **अनिवार्य करना / आदेश देना**
27. **Emission** (noun) – discharge, release, outflow, output, exhalation **उत्सर्जन**
28. **Mitigate** (verb) – reduce, alleviate, lessen, ease, moderate **कम करना**
29. **Corrosion** (noun) – rusting, erosion, deterioration, oxidation, decay **जंग / क्षरण**
30. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – dedicated, devoted, bound, obligated, pledged **प्रतिबद्ध**
31. **Claim** (verb) – assert, state, allege, declare, maintain **दावा करना**
32. **Reflect** (in) (verb) – show, indicate, display, manifest, reveal **दिखना**
33. **Bunk** (noun) – fuel station, gas pump, service station, petrol outlet **पेट्रोल पंप**
34. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – at the same time, simultaneously, concurrently, in the interim, during this time **इस बीच**
35. **Take a cue** (phrase) – follow an example, be inspired, imitate, adopt, copy **उदाहरण लेना**
36. **Insist** (verb) – demand, maintain, assert, stress, emphasize **ज़ोर देना**
37. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, like, namely, to illustrate **उदाहरण के लिए**
38. **Mitigation** (noun) – reduction, alleviation, lessening, moderation, easing **कमी / शमन**
39. **Back** (verb) – support, endorse, approve, advocate, promote **समर्थन करना**
40. **Transparency** (noun) – openness, clarity, honesty, accountability, candour **पारदर्शिता**

The Hindu editorial: Justice and equality (14 AUG 2025)

1. **Transplantation** (noun) – the process of taking an organ or living tissue and implanting it in another part of the body or in another body. **प्रतिरोपण**
2. **Gender skew** (noun) – an uneven or imbalanced representation of males and females in a particular group, context, or population **लैंगिक असंतुलन**
3. **Advisory** (noun) – recommendation, guidance, suggestion, notice, direction **सलाह**
4. **State** (verb) – declare, announce, affirm, express, articulate **कहना**
5. **Deceased** (adjective) – dead, departed, late, expired, perished **मृत**
6. **Await** (verb) – expect, anticipate, look forward to, wait for, prepare for **प्रतीक्षा करना**
7. **Transplant** (noun) – graft, implant, transfer, relocation, replacement **प्रतिरोपण**
8. **Beneficiary** (noun) – recipient, heir, grantee, assignee, payee **लाभार्थी**
9. **A gender trope** (noun) – a recurring and often stereotypical representation of men and women in media and culture **लैंगिक रूढ़िवादिता**
10. **Decadal** (adjective) – Period of ten-year **दशकीय / दस वर्षीय**
11. **Constitute** (verb) – comprise, form, make up, compose, represent **बनना**
12. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, resolve, handle, confront **हल करना**
13. **Imbalance** (noun) – inequality, disproportion, disparity, lack of symmetry, unevenness **असंतुलन**
14. **Recipient** (noun) – receiver, beneficiary, acceptor, awardee, donee **प्राप्तकर्ता**
15. **Provision** (noun) – arrangement, stipulation, requirement, condition, clause **प्रावधान**
16. **Criteria** (noun) – standards, measures, benchmarks, norms, yardsticks **मानदंड**
17. **Certainly** (adverb) – surely, definitely, undoubtedly, unquestionably, indeed **निश्चित रूप से**
18. **Laudable** (adjective) – praiseworthy, commendable, admirable, meritorious, creditable **प्रशंसनीय**
19. **Set out** (phrasal verb) – begin, commence, start, embark, undertake **आरंभ करना**
20. **Beset** (with) (adjective) – troubled, afflicted, plagued, burdened, encumbered **घिरा हुआ**

21. **Hassle** (noun) – difficulty, problem, inconvenience, nuisance, bother
परेशानी
22. **Allotment** (noun) – allocation, distribution, assignment, share, portion
वितरण
23. **Protocol** (noun) – procedure, rules, convention, code, guideline **नियमावली**
24. **Cadaveric** (adjective) – related to a corpse, post-mortem, anatomical, body-related, mortuary **शव-संबंधी**
25. **Facilitate** (verb) – assist, aid, help, promote, enable **सुगम बनाना**
26. **Out-of-turn** (adjective) – irregular, premature, unauthorized, untimely, out of order **क्रम से बाहर / बारी से पहले**
27. **Harvest** (verb) – collect, gather, obtain, procure, reap **संग्रह करना / प्राप्त करना**
28. **Racket** (noun) – scam, fraud, scheme, swindle, conspiracy **अवैध कारोबार**
29. **Bust** (verb) – expose, break up, dismantle, disrupt, apprehend **पकड़ना / खत्म करना**
30. **Throw the baby out with the bathwater** (phrase) – discard something valuable along with other things that are undesirable. **अच्छे के साथ बुरा भी फेंक देना**
31. **Intent** (noun) – purpose, aim, objective, goal, plan **इरादा**
32. **Inclusive** (adjective) – comprehensive, all-encompassing, all-embracing, broad, non-exclusive **समावेशी**
33. **Patriarchal** (adjective) – male-dominated, paternalistic, androcentric, male-centered, traditional **पितृसत्तात्मक**
34. **Crucial** (adjective) – critical, essential, vital, important, decisive **महत्वपूर्ण**
35. **Widen** (verb) – expand, broaden, enlarge, extend, increase **चौड़ा करना**
36. **Pool** (noun) – collection, reserve, supply, stock, resource **भंडार / समूह**
37. **Imperative** (noun) – necessity, essential, requirement, obligation, must **आवश्यकता**
38. **Parameter** (noun) – criterion, standard, measure, specification, guideline **मापदंड**
39. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – follow, obey, comply with, stick to, conform to **पालन करना**

The Hindu editorial: Aid and advice(15 AUG 2025)

1. **Nomination** (noun) – appointment, selection, designation, candidature, proposal **नामांकन**
2. **Nod** (noun) – approval, consent, sanction, assent, green light **स्वीकृति**
3. **Undermine** (verb) – weaken, erode, subvert, sap, compromise **कमज़ोर करना**
4. **Assertion** (noun) – claim, contention, statement, averment, declaration **दावा**
5. **Nominate** (verb) – appoint, propose, designate, recommend, put forward **नियुक्ति का प्रस्ताव करना**
6. **Override** (verb) – overrule, supersede, trump, annul, negate **अमान्य करना**
7. **Accountability** (noun) – answerability, responsibility, liability, accountableness, answerableness **जवाबदेही**
8. **Consequential** (adjective) – significant, momentous, impactful, weighty, far-reaching **महत्वपूर्ण**
9. **Mandate** (noun) – authority, commission, directive, warrant, authorization **जनादेश**
10. **Discretion** (noun) – judgment, prudence, latitude, leeway, prerogative **विवेक**
11. **Amendment** (noun) – modification, alteration, revision, change, update **संशोधन**
12. **Potential** (noun) – capacity, capability, possibility, promise, latent power **क्षमता**
13. **Violate** (verb) – breach, contravene, infringe, transgress, flout **उल्लंघन करना**
14. **Address** (verb) – tackle, confront, deal with, attend to, respond to **समाधान करना**
15. **Delve** (into) (verb) – investigate, probe, explore, examine, inquire into **गहन पड़ताल करना**
16. **Submission** (noun) – argument, contention, pleading, representation, proposal (to a court) **दलील**
17. **Remit** (noun) – scope, mandate, purview, jurisdiction, sphere **कार्यक्षेत्र**
18. **Seemingly** (adverb) – apparently, ostensibly, outwardly, purportedly, on the face of it **ऊपरी तौर पर**
19. **Invoke** (verb) – cite, appeal to, refer to, call upon, rely on (a law/case) **हवाला देना**
20. **Precedent** (noun) – prior case, benchmark, authority, exemplar, guiding case **पूर्व उदाहरण**

21. **Claim** (verb) – assert, contend, maintain, allege, profess **दावा करना**
22. **Sanctioned** (adjective) – approved, authorized, permitted, ratified, endorsed **स्वीकृत**
23. **Justification** (noun) – rationale, reasoning, grounds, vindication, defense **औचित्य**
24. **Bypass** (verb) – circumvent, sidestep, avoid, skirt, evade **दरकिनार करना**
25. **Transcend** (verb) – surpass, exceed, go beyond, outstrip, overstep **अधिक हो जाना**
26. **Statutory** (adjective) – legal, legislated, mandated, codified, prescribed **वैधानिक**
27. **Framework** (noun) – structure, schema, architecture, system, scaffold **ढांचा**
28. **Potentially** (adverb) – possibly, conceivably, arguably, feasibly, in principle **संभावित रूप से**
29. **Overturn** (verb) – reverse, nullify, set aside, upend, quash **निरस्त करना**
30. **Verdict** (noun) – judgment, ruling, decision, finding, adjudication **फैसला**
31. **Violate** (verb) – breach, infringe, transgress, contravene, defy **उल्लंघन करना**
32. **Essence** (noun) – core, crux, substance, gist, quintessence **सार**
33. **Migrant** (noun) – immigrant, émigré, displaced person, refugee, itinerant worker **प्रवासी**
34. **Existing** (adjective) – current, present, prevailing, in-place, operative **वर्तमान**
35. **Inadequately** (adverb) – insufficiently, poorly, scantily, meagerly, unsatisfactorily **अपर्याप्त रूप से**
36. **Acknowledge** (verb) – admit, accept, recognize, concede, affirm **स्वीकृति देना**
37. **Stake** (noun) – interest, share, risk, investment, concern **दांव/हित/जोखिम**
38. **Vice-versa** (adverb) – conversely, the other way round, in reverse, reciprocally, oppositely **इसके विपरीत भी**
39. **Subvert** (verb) – undermine, sabotage, destabilize, overturn, erode **उलट देना**
40. **Unsubstantiated** (adjective) – unproven, unverified, unsupported, baseless, groundless **निराधार**
41. **Defect** (verb) – desert, switch sides, cross over, abandon, decamp **दलबदल करना**
42. **Collapse** (noun) – fall, breakdown, implosion, crumbling, downfall **पतन**

43. **Trajectory** (noun) – path, course, arc, progression, direction **पथ**
44. **Accountability** (noun) – answerability, responsibility, liability, accountableness, obligation **जवाबदेही**
45. **Crucial** (adjective) – critical, pivotal, vital, essential, key **अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण**
46. **Statehood** (noun) – the constitutional status of being a State within the Union, with its own legislature and powers **राज्य का दर्जा**
47. **Restoration** (noun) – reinstatement, return, reestablishment, revival, restitution **बहाली**
48. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – massive, sweeping, overpowering, predominant, resounding **प्रबल**
49. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, buttress, bolster, fortify, shore up **मजबूत करना**
50. **Arrangement** (noun) – setup, scheme, plan, structure, configuration **व्यवस्था**
51. **Strengthen** (verb) – fortify, bolster, reinforce, consolidate, solidify **मजबूत**
52. **Realm** (noun) – domain, sphere, field, province, ambit **क्षेत्र**
53. **Contradict** (verb) – oppose, counter, belie, refute, gainsay **विरोध करना**
54. **Jurisprudence** (noun) – legal theory, case law, legal philosophy, doctrine, judicial precedent **विधिशास्त्र**
55. **Discretionary power** (noun) – prerogative, latitude, leeway, judgmental authority, executive discretion **विवेकाधीन शक्ति**
56. **Seen in this light** (phrase) – from this perspective, in this context, considered thus, viewed accordingly, looked at this way **इस परिप्रेक्ष्य में**
57. **Hold water** (phrase) – be tenable, be valid, stand up (to scrutiny), be credible, withstand examination **ठोस ठहरना**

The Indian Express editorial: A woman's hands are never empty. Here's why (16 AUG 2025)

1. **Minutiae** (noun) – details, particulars, fine points, niceties, trivia बारीकियाँ
2. **Clutch** (verb) – grasp, grip, clasp, seize, hold कसकर पकड़ना
3. **With the sort of** (phrase) – with the kind of, with the type of, with such, with that level of, with that degree of जिस तरह की/जैसी
4. **Effortlessness** (noun) – ease, fluency, facility, naturalness, smoothness सहजता
5. **Phenomenon** (noun) – occurrence, trend, development, happening, fad घटना/प्रवृत्ति
6. **Crown** (on) (verb) – dub, label, anoint, hail, christen (as) घोषित/खिताब देना
7. **Claw grip** (noun) – Carrying multiple items by hooking fingers around them in one hand, as a habitual workaround for no pockets एक हाथ में उंगलियों से कई चीज़ें फँसाकर उठाने की आदत/ढंग
8. **Adapt** (to) (verb) – adjust to, acclimate to, accommodate to, tailor to, modify for अनुकूलित होना/ढालना
9. **Symbolic** (adjective) – emblematic, representative, figurative, token, notional प्रतीकात्मक
10. **Utilitarian** (adjective) – practical, functional, pragmatic, serviceable, workmanlike व्यावहारिक
11. **Functionality** (noun) – usability, utility, operability, practicality, feature set कार्यक्षमता
12. **Roomy** (adjective) – spacious, capacious, commodious, ample, voluminous विशाल
13. **Multitude** (noun) – myriad, host, profusion, abundance, plethora असंख्य
14. **Essential** (noun) – necessity, basic, staple, must-have, fundamental आवश्यक वस्तु
15. **Distil** (verb) – extract, condense, refine, crystallize, boil down सार निकालना
16. **Essence** (noun) – core, gist, quintessence, heart, substance सार
17. **Nestle** (in) (verb) – tuck, snuggle, settle, lodge, rest सिमटना
18. **Unintentional** (adjective) – inadvertent, unwitting, accidental, unplanned, unintended अनजाना
19. **Bleed** (verb) – spill over, seep, pervade, diffuse, infiltrate (into) रिसना/फैल जाना
20. **Architecture** (noun) – structure, design, framework, configuration, setup संरचना
21. **Layout** (noun) – arrangement, plan, scheme, design, configuration रूपरेखा
22. **Negotiate** (verb) – navigate, manage, maneuver through, handle, traverse संभालना/निपटना

23. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, to illustrate, like, as an example
उदाहरण के लिए
24. **Setting** (noun) – adjustment, level, value, calibration, parameter (e.g., temperature)
समायोजन/स्तर
25. **Figure out** (phrasal verb) – determine, work out, ascertain, decipher, compute
समझना
26. **Variable** (adjective) – changeable, fluctuating, inconstant, mutable, adjustable परिवर्तनशील
27. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – include, take into account, incorporate, consider, allow for
ध्यान में रखना
28. **Metabolic rate** (noun) – The rate at which the body expends energy (calorie burn per unit time), e.g., BMR .
29. **Pool** (noun) – group, reservoir, cohort, body, aggregate समूह
30. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten-year period, दशक
31. **Set** (to) (verb) – adjust to, calibrate to, tune to, fix at, program to पर निर्धारित/समायोजित करना
32. **Tyranny** (noun) – oppression, despotism, authoritarianism, domination, subjugation
अत्याचार
33. **Ingenuity** (noun) – inventiveness, resourcefulness, creativity, cleverness, originality सूझ-बूझ
34. **Coping** (adjective) – adaptive, stress-managing, self-soothing, compensatory, resilience-building सामना/अनुकूलनकारी
35. **Mechanism** (noun) – method, process, system, apparatus, device तंत्र/प्रक्रिया
36. **Masquerade** (verb) – pretend, pose as, disguise, pass off (as), feign भेस बनाना/दिखावा करना
37. **Quirk** (noun) – idiosyncrasy, peculiarity, oddity, eccentricity, foible अजीब आदत
38. **Reflect** (verb) – mirror, reveal, show, exemplify, indicate दर्शाना
39. **Accommodate** (verb) – cater to, make room for, adapt to, fit, meet (needs)
समायोजित/ज़रूरतें पूरी करना
40. **Chasm** (noun) – gap, gulf, divide, rift, schism गहरी दरार
41. **Ambition** (noun) – aspiration, aim, drive, goal, objective महत्वाकांक्षा
42. **Deep** (adjective) – profound, great, vast, yawning, considerable गहरा/गंभीर/विस्तृत
43. **Resilience** (noun) – fortitude, tenacity, endurance, elasticity, hardiness मज़बूती
44. **Room** (noun) – space, capacity, scope, leeway, latitude गुंजाइश