

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 04 Aug 2025 to 09 Aug 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The economic times editorial: Find climate solutions for them, and us. (4 AUG 2025)

1. **Indeed** (adverb) – truly, certainly, surely, undeniably, verily वास्तव में
2. **Great leveller** (noun) – something, typically death, that affects people of every class and rank in the same way, making everyone seem equal.
3. **Immune** (to) (adjective) – resistant, unaffected, insusceptible, protected, invulnerable प्रतिरक्षित
4. **Unpredictability** (noun) – uncertainty, variability, inconsistency, instability, unreliability अनिश्चितता
5. **Torrential** (adjective) – heavy, intense, pouring, relentless, drenching मूसलधार
6. **Flash flood** (noun) – a sudden flood of water caused by heavy rain अचानक बाढ़
7. **Batter** (verb) – pummel, pound, strike, beat, thrash क्षतिग्रस्त करना
8. **Threaten** (verb) – endanger, jeopardize, menace, risk, imperil धमकी देना / खतरे में डालना
9. **Vulnerability** (noun) – susceptibility, weakness, exposure, risk, openness असुरक्षा
10. **Lie** (verb) – rest, exist, reside, remain, dwell स्थित होना
11. **Adversity** (noun) – hardship, difficulty, misfortune, trouble, challenge कठिनाई
12. **Strike a deal** (phrase) – make an agreement, settle, negotiate, finalize, broker समझौता करना
13. **Staggering** (adjective) – astonishing, overwhelming, shocking, immense, jaw-dropping चौंका देने वाला
14. **Worldwide** (adjective) – global, universal, international, planetary, all-encompassing विश्वव्यापी
15. **Muscle memory** (noun) – the ability to reproduce a particular movement without conscious thought, acquired as a result of frequent repetition of that movement.
16. **Draw** (on) (verb) – use, utilize, rely on, refer to, tap into उपयोग करना
17. **Mindful** (of) (adjective) – aware, conscious, attentive, alert, careful सजग
18. **Constraint** (noun) – limitation, restriction, barrier, control, restraint प्रतिबंध
19. **Patchy** (adjective) – uneven, inconsistent, scattered, irregular, sporadic असंगत
20. **Expertise** (noun) – skill, proficiency, competence, know-how, mastery विशेषज्ञता
21. **Mitigate** (verb) – reduce, alleviate, ease, soften, lessen कम करना
22. **Adapt** (to) (verb) – adjust, modify, accommodate, conform, acclimatize अनुकूल होना

23. **Geography** (noun) – terrain, landscape, region, topography, area भूगोल
24. **Frayed** (adjective) – worn-out, tattered, fragile, strained, weak थका हुआ / बिगड़ा हुआ
25. **At home** (phrase) – locally, within the country, domestically, in one's own land, nearby अपने देश में
26. **Demonstration** (noun) – display, presentation, illustration, showing, enactment प्रदर्शन
27. **Adaptation** (noun) – adjustment, modification, transformation, accommodation, conversion अनुकूलन
28. **Necessity** (noun) – requirement, essential, compulsion, demand, need आवश्यकता
29. **Vast** (adjective) – immense, huge, extensive, expansive, massive विशाल
30. **Canvas** (noun) – platform, scope, backdrop, setting, domain मंच / कार्यक्षेत्र
31. **Diversity** (noun) – variety, range, multiplicity, assortment, heterogeneity विविधता
32. **Incubator** (noun) – growth hub, accelerator, startup center, cradle, catalyst पोषक केंद्र
33. **Conservative** (adjective) – (used when you are guessing how much something costs) lower than the real figure or amount (लागत या मूल्य का अनुमान) वास्तविक मूल्य से कम
34. **Estimate** (noun) – approximation, projection, calculation, evaluation, guess अनुमान
35. **Project** (verb) – forecast, predict, estimate, anticipate, calculate पूर्वानुमान लगाना
36. **Seize the moment** (phrase) – take advantage, act quickly, grasp the opportunity, make the most, capitalize on अवसर का लाभ उठाना

## The Pioneer editorial: Ego, isolation and the path to inner clarity. (05 AUG 2025)

1. **State** (noun) – condition, situation, status, circumstance, phase **स्थिति**
2. **Surround** (verb) – encircle, enclose, envelop, crowd, encompass **घेरना**
3. **Sycophant** (noun) – flatterer, toady, bootlicker, lackey, brown-noser **चापलूस**
4. **Alienate** (verb) – estrange, isolate, distance, separate, exclude **दूर करना**
5. **All sorts of** (phrase) – various, different kinds of, numerous, diverse, a range of **हर प्रकार के**
6. **Subdue** (verb) – overcome, quieten, or bring under control (a feeling or person). **वश में करना**
7. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – indicate, highlight, show, identify, mention **संकेत करना**
8. **Pitfall** (noun) – trap, hazard, danger, snare, drawback **चाल / जोखिम**
9. **Propriety** (noun) – decency, correctness, appropriateness, decorum, modesty **शिष्टाचार**
10. **Give rise to** (phrase) – cause, lead to, bring about, provoke, generate **को जन्म देना**
11. **Malicious** (adjective) – spiteful, malevolent, vindictive, hateful, mean **द्वेषपूर्ण**
12. **Vengeance** (noun) – revenge, retaliation, retribution, payback, reprisal **बदला**
13. **Vigorously** (adverb) – energetically, forcefully, strongly, powerfully, fiercely **ज़ोरदार ढंग से**
14. **Suppress** (verb) – restrain, silence, crush, stifle, subdue **दबाना**
15. **Attain** (verb) – achieve, accomplish, reach, acquire, gain **प्राप्त करना**
16. **Entrapped** (adjective) – caught, ensnared, imprisoned, stuck, ensnared **फंसा हुआ**
17. **Entangled** (adjective) – twisted, knotted, embroiled, involved, ensnared **उलझा हुआ**
18. **Mesh** (noun) – net, web, tangle, lattice, trap **जाल / फंदा**
19. **Devastation** (noun) – destruction, ruin, havoc, damage, annihilation **विनाश**
20. **Sanctity** (noun) – holiness, purity, sacredness, piety, virtue **पवित्रता**
21. **Facilitate** (verb) – ease, assist, help, enable, support **सुगम बनाना**
22. **Intimate** (adjective) – close, personal, deep, confidential, familiar **घनिष्ठ / आत्मीय**

23. **Illusion** (noun) – delusion,  
misconception, hallucination, mirage,

fantasy भ्रम / माया

## The Hindu editorial: Fascinating finale: On India's cricketing tour of England (06 AUG 2025)

1. **Fascinating** (adjective) – interesting, captivating, engrossing, absorbing, compelling – **मनमोहक / आकर्षक**
2. **Hard-fought** (adjective) – closely contested, intense, tough, competitive, grueling – **कड़ी मेहनत से अर्जित**
3. **Conclude** (verb) – finish, end, wrap up, terminate, close – **समाप्त करना**
4. **Gripping** (adjective) – thrilling, riveting, compelling, exciting, absorbing – **रोमांचक / पकड़ रखने वाला**
5. **Stalemate** (noun) – deadlock, impasse, draw, standstill, gridlock – **गतिरोध / बराबरी**
6. **Verdict** (noun) – result, decision, outcome, ruling, judgment – **निर्णय / परिणाम**
7. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, in the wake of, as a result of – **के बाद**
8. **Snatch** (verb) – grab, seize, take, capture, clutch – **झपट लेना / छीनना**
9. **Triumph** (noun) – victory, win, success, conquest, achievement – **जीत / विजय**
10. **Host** (noun) – home team, organizer, entertainer, provider – **मेज़बान / आयोजन करने वाला**
11. **The Oval** (noun) – cricket stadium, ground, field (specific to London) – **ओवल मैदान (लंदन का प्रसिद्ध स्टेडियम)**
12. **Apt** (adjective) – appropriate, suitable, fitting, proper, relevant – **उचित / सटीक**
13. **Reflection** (noun) – representation, image, mirror, expression, indication – **प्रतीक / प्रतिबिंब**
14. **Well-contested** (adjective) – closely fought, competitive, evenly matched, fair – **अच्छे से लड़ा गया / प्रतिस्पर्धात्मक**
15. **Feature** (verb) – include, present, showcase, exhibit, highlight – **शामिल होना / विशेषता होना**
16. **Conquer** (verb) – defeat, overcome, win, subdue, triumph – **विजय प्राप्त करना / जीतना**
17. **In one's backyard** (phrase) – on home ground, locally, domestically, at home – **अपने क्षेत्र में / घरेलू मैदान पर**
18. **At home** (phrase) – in one's own country, locally, domestically – **घरेलू मैदान पर**
19. **Seize** (verb) – grab, take, capture, snatch, claim – **हासिल करना / पकड़ लेना**
20. **Whimsical** (adjective) – unpredictable, capricious, fanciful, changeable – **मनमौजी / अस्थिर**

21. **The odds** (noun) – chances, likelihood, probability, risks, possibilities – संभावनाएँ / अवसर
22. **Stack** (verb) – pile, load, heap, arrange, accumulate – ढेर लगाना / जमाना
23. **Whisper** (noun) – rumor, murmur, gossip, soft talk, suggestion – फुसफुसाहट / अफवाह
24. **Contest** (noun) – match, competition, game, fight, battle – प्रतिस्पर्धा / मुकाबला
25. **Spill** (verb) – extend, overflow, stretch, leak, go beyond – फैल जाना / बह जाना
26. **Bazball style** (noun) – aggressive cricketing approach (used by England), attacking style – आक्रामक क्रिकेट शैली
27. **Upset** (verb) – disturb, disrupt, overturn, surprise, foil – बिगाड़ना
28. **The best-laid plan** (noun) – a carefully made strategy, detailed plan – सबसे अच्छी योजना
29. **At times** (phrase) – sometimes, occasionally, now and then, intermittently – कभी-कभी
30. **Strike** (verb) – hit, attack, bowl (in cricket), impact – वार करना
31. **Rousing** (adjective) – inspiring, stirring, exciting, emotional – जोशपूर्ण
32. **Aggregate** (noun) – total, sum, combined amount, whole – कुल योग
33. **Immune** (adjective) – unaffected, resistant, safe, protected – प्रभावित न होने वाला
34. **Distant** (adjective) – faraway, remote, far off, long ago – दूर का
35. **Warm-up game** (noun) – practice match, preparatory match – अभ्यास मैच
36. **Regain** (verb) – recover, get back, retrieve, recapture – फिर से प्राप्त करना
37. **Cramped** (adjective) – limited, tight, congested, restricted – भीड़भाड़ वाला / सीमित
38. **Overseas** (adjective) – foreign, international, abroad – विदेशी / विदेश में
39. **Prone** (adjective) – susceptible, vulnerable, inclined, likely – प्रवृत्त / असुरक्षित
40. **Seen in that light** (phrase) – from that perspective, considering that – उस दृष्टिकोण से देखा जाए तो
41. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – appear, show up, end up, result – निकालना
42. **Verve** (noun) – energy, enthusiasm, spirit, liveliness – जोश / उत्साह
43. **Testament** (noun) – evidence, proof, demonstration, indication – सबूत

44. **Cherish** (verb) – treasure, value, appreciate, hold dear – संजोना
45. **Amass** (verb) – gather, collect, accumulate, hoard – इकट्ठा करना
46. **Excel** (verb) – shine, do well, surpass, be outstanding – उत्कृष्ट होना
47. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – in the meantime, simultaneously, at the same time – इसी दौरान
48. **The tail** (noun) – lower batting order (in cricket), last part – निचला क्रम (क्रिकेट में)
49. **Wilt** (verb) – weaken, droop, fade, fail – कमजोर पड़ना
50. **Unfortunate** (adjective) – unlucky, regrettable, sad, adverse – दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण
51. **Bound** (to) (adjective) – certain, sure, destined, inevitable – निश्चित / तय
52. **In a while** (phrase) – soon, shortly, after some time – थोड़ी देर में / जल्द ही
53. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – depend, rely, be based on, rest on – निर्भर होना
54. **Fiery** (adjective) – intense, passionate, aggressive, hot-tempered – आक्रामक
55. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – take responsibility, increase, rise to the occasion – आगे आना
56. **Fellow** (adjective) – companion, peer, colleague, associate – साथी
57. **Seamer** (noun) – fast bowler (in cricket) – तेज़ गेंदबाज़
58. **Lose one's radar** (phrase) – lose focus, become inaccurate – दिशा खो देना / ध्यान हटना
59. **In transition** (phrase) – in change, evolving, shifting – परिवर्तन की स्थिति में
60. **Teething issues** (phrase) – initial problems, early-stage difficulties – शुरुआती समस्याएँ
61. **Rugged** (adjective) – tough, strong, resilient, sturdy – मजबूत / कठोर

### The Hindu editorial: Bullying tactics (07 AUG 2025)

1. **Bullying** (adjective) – intimidating, threatening, domineering, aggressive, coercive **धमकाने वाला**
2. **Tactic** (noun) – strategy, maneuver, approach, scheme, method **रणनीति**
3. **Push back** (phrasal verb) – resist, oppose, retaliate, counter, defy **विरोध करना / पलटवार करना**
4. **Considerable** (adjective) – significant, substantial, appreciable, noteworthy, extensive **काफ़ी / महत्वपूर्ण**
5. **Forbearance** (noun) – patience, restraint, tolerance, self-control, endurance **धैर्य / संयम**
6. **Substantially** (adverb) – significantly, considerably, largely, extensively, markedly **काफ़ी हद तक / महत्वपूर्ण रूप से**
7. **Aide** (noun) – assistant, helper, deputy, adviser, supporter **सहायक / सहयोगी**
8. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – blame, charge, indict, allege, implicate **आरोप लगाना**
9. **Sanction** (noun) – penalty, restriction, embargo, punishment, ban **प्रतिबंध**
10. **Spokesperson** (noun) – representative, mouthpiece, delegate, envoy, speaker **प्रवक्ता**
11. **Unjustified** (adjective) – unwarranted, baseless, groundless, indefensible, unfounded **अनुचित**
12. **Unreasonable** (adjective) – irrational, illogical, unfair, excessive, arbitrary **अविवेकपूर्ण / अनुचित**
13. **Stabilise** (verb) – balance, secure, steady, normalise, regulate **स्थिर करना**
14. **Vital** (adjective) – essential, crucial, indispensable, key, necessary **अत्यावश्यक / महत्वपूर्ण**
15. **Compulsion** (noun) – pressure, coercion, obligation, force, necessity **मज़बूरी / बाध्यता**
16. **As a result of** (phrase) – due to, because of, owing to, on account of, in consequence of **के परिणामस्वरूप**
17. **Safeguard** (verb) – protect, defend, secure, shield, preserve **बचाव करना**
18. **Reciprocal tariff** (noun) – it means that if one country imposes tariffs on another, the other country does the same in return **पारस्परिक शुल्क**
19. **Immigration** (noun) – migration, relocation, emigration, resettlement, border-crossing **आव्रजन**
20. **Extent** (noun) – scope, range, degree, magnitude, reach **हद / सीमा**
21. **Stand up to** (phrase) – confront, challenge, defy, oppose, resist **सामना करना / विरोध करना**
22. **Ostensibly** (adverb) – apparently, seemingly, allegedly, outwardly,

purportedly दिखावे के तौर पर / प्रकट रूप से

23. **Resistance** (noun) – opposition, defiance, dissent, pushback, struggle  
विरोध

24. **Conclude** (verb) – finalize, complete, close, terminate, wrap up समाप्त करना / निष्कर्ष निकालना

25. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, point out  
ज़ोर देना

26. **Sovereignty** (noun) – autonomy, independence, self-rule, dominion, authority संप्रभुता

27. **Manipulate** (verb) – control, influence, exploit, direct, manoeuver चालाकी से प्रभावित करना / नियंत्रित करना

28. **Ties** (noun) – relations, connections, bonds, associations, links संबंध

### The Hindu editorial: Sleeping disasters (08 AUG 2025)

1. **Monitor** (verb) – observe, watch, track, oversee, supervise **निगरानी रखना**
2. **Silt** (noun) – mud, sludge, sediment, alluvium, loam **गाद**
3. **Accumulation** (noun) – collection, gathering, build-up, amassing, hoarding **संचय**
4. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – defenseless, exposed, susceptible, unprotected, weak **असुरक्षित**
5. **Reminder** (noun) – prompt, memo, cue, alert, notification **स्मरण**
6. **Destabilisation** (noun) – disruption, turmoil, unsettlement, imbalance, unsteadiness **अस्थिरता**
7. **Wash away** (phrasal verb) – erode, sweep away, carry off, displace, remove **बहा ले जाना**
8. **Debris** (noun) – rubble, wreckage, fragments, remains, litter **मलबा**
9. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, initiate, spark, activate, provoke **उत्पन्न करना**
10. **Torrential** (adjective) – heavy, intense, pouring, deluging, relentless **मूसलधार**
11. **Gush through** (phrasal verb) – to flow out forcefully and abundantly, often with a sense of urgency or excess **बह जाना**
12. **Engulf** (verb) – swallow, immerse, submerge, overrun, inundate **निगल लेना**
13. **Proximate** (adjective) – nearby, close, immediate, adjacent, near **निकटस्थ**
14. **Cause** (noun) – reason, basis, motive, trigger, source **कारण**
15. **Fury** (noun) – rage, wrath, anger, violence, intensity **प्रचंडता**
16. **Seem** (verb) – appear, look, resemble, sound, suggest **प्रतीत होना**
17. **Prompt** (verb) – provoke, incite, trigger, cause, arouse **प्रेरित करना**
18. **Categorise** (verb) – classify, group, label, sort, arrange **वर्गीकृत करना**
19. **Cloudburst** (noun) – downpour, deluge, rainstorm, torrent, shower **भारी वर्षा**
20. **Forecaster** (noun) – predictor, meteorologist, analyst, soothsayer, observer **मौसम विज्ञानी**
21. **Radar** (noun) – scanner, detector, tracker, sensor, locator **रडार**
22. **Computation** (noun) – calculation, estimation, processing, reckoning, figuring **गणना**
23. **Loosen** (verb) – relax, release, slacken, unfasten, detach **ढीला करना**

24. **The Craggy** (noun) – rugged, rocky, jagged, uneven, rough **पथरीला**
25. **Undulating** (adjective) – rolling, wavy, rippling, fluctuating, meandering **लहरदार**
26. **Terrain** (noun) – land, landscape, ground, topography, region **भू-भाग**
27. **Unleash** (verb) – release, let loose, discharge, vent, emit **मुक्त करना**
28. **Copious** (adjective) – abundant, ample, profuse, plentiful, bountiful **प्रचुर**
29. **Gradual** (adjective) – slow, steady, progressive, incremental, measured **धीरे-धीरे**
30. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, based on, owing to, taking into account **को देखते हुए**
31. **Livelihood** (noun) – income, sustenance, employment, job, earnings **आजीविका**
32. **Knee-jerk categorisation** (noun) – a quick, automatic, and often unthinking way of classifying something, based on a pre-conceived notion or stereotype rather than careful consideration **बिना सोचे-समझे वर्गीकरण**
33. **Claim** (verb) – assert, allege, declare, state, maintain **दावा करना**
34. **Helplessness** (noun) – vulnerability, powerlessness, weakness, inability, incapacity **असहायता**
35. **Project** (verb) – predict, estimate, forecast, plan, envision **पूर्वानुमान लगाना**
36. **Freak** (adjective) – abnormal, unusual, odd, bizarre, exceptional **असामान्य**
37. **Phenomenon** (noun) – event, occurrence, happening, incident, situation **घटना**
38. **Elicit** (verb) – draw out, extract, evoke, provoke, bring forth **बाहर निकालना**
39. **Commiseration** (noun) – sympathy, condolence, compassion, pity, solace **सहानुभूति**
40. **Token Sum** (noun) – nominal amount, small payment, symbolic figure, gesture amount, minimal fee **प्रतीकात्मक राशि**
41. **Disbursement** (noun) – payment, expenditure, outlay, spending, distribution **भुगतान**
42. **Outlier** (noun) – anomaly, exception, deviation, irregularity, rarity **अपवाद**
43. **Probability** (noun) – likelihood, chance, possibility, odds, prospect **संभावना**
44. **Numerous** (adjective) – many, countless, myriad, abundant, several **अनेक**
45. **Infrastructure** (noun) – framework, foundation, facilities, system, base **आधारभूत संरचना**

46. **Undertake** (verb) – begin, start, commence, embark on, assume **शुरू करना**
47. **Latent** (adjective) – hidden, dormant, concealed, suppressed, undeveloped **छिपा हुआ**
48. **Trigger** (verb) – activate, initiate, spark, provoke, set off **शुरू करना**
49. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, post, in the wake of, next to **के बाद**
50. **Conducive** (adjective) – favourable, beneficial, helpful, suitable, enabling **अनुकूल**
51. **Critical** (adjective) – crucial, vital, essential, key, decisive **महत्वपूर्ण**
52. **Buffer** (verb) – shield, protect, cushion, absorb, guard **रक्षा करना**
53. **Inevitable** (adjective) – unavoidable, certain, destined, inescapable, bound to happen **अनिवार्य**

## The Pioneer editorial: Catalysing India's Green Energy Future (09 AUG 2025)

1. **Catalyse** (verb) – activate, initiate, trigger, stimulate, accelerate **प्रेरित करना**
2. **Vital** (adjective) – essential, crucial, important, critical, necessary **अत्यावश्यक**
3. **Transition** (noun) – changeover, shift, transformation, passage, evolution **परिवर्तन**
4. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting, convention, forum, gathering **शिखर सम्मेलन**
5. **Host** (verb) – organize, arrange, conduct, present, hold **आयोजित करना**
6. **Aim** (verb) – intend, target, plan, aspire, seek **लक्ष्य रखना**
7. **Accelerate** (verb) – speed up, hasten, quicken, advance, fast-track **तेज़ करना**
8. **Momentum** (noun) – impetus, drive, thrust, energy, force **गति**
9. **Habitable** (adjective) – livable, inhabitable, fit to live in, sustainable **रहने योग्य**
10. **So far** (phrase) – until now, up to this point, as yet, till now **अब तक**
11. **Play havoc** (phrase) – cause destruction, disrupt, ruin, devastate **तबाही मचाना**
12. **Immense** (adjective) – enormous, vast, massive, tremendous, huge **अत्यधिक**
13. **Sustain** (verb) – support, maintain, uphold, preserve, keep **बनाए रखना**
14. **Reckless** (adjective) – careless, heedless, rash, irresponsible, thoughtless **लापरवाह**
15. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, trigger **परिणामस्वरूप होना**
16. **Substantially** (adverb) – significantly, considerably, greatly, markedly, meaningfully **काफी हद तक**
17. **Global warming** (noun) – climate change, temperature rise, greenhouse effect **वैश्विक तापमान वृद्धि**
18. **Trigger** (verb) – cause, activate, spark, provoke, generate **उत्पन्न करना**
19. **Biodiversity** (noun) – variety of life, species variety, ecological diversity **जैव विविधता**
20. **Melt** (verb) – liquefy, thaw, dissolve, soften, fuse **पिघलना**
21. **Emission** (noun) – release, discharge, output, ejection, exhalation **उत्सर्जन**
22. **Greenhouse gas** (noun) – carbon emission, global warming gas, CO<sub>2</sub>, methane, nitrous oxide **हरितगृह गैस**

23. **Catastrophe** (noun) – disaster, calamity, tragedy, mishap, crisis **विनाश**
24. **Unfold** (verb) – reveal, develop, emerge, occur, open up **प्रकट होना**
25. **In earnest** (phrase) – seriously, sincerely, with determination, resolutely **गंभीरता से**
26. **Strive** (verb) – struggle, attempt, aim, endeavour, try hard **प्रयास करना**
27. **Diversification** (noun) – variety, expansion, spread, branching out, variation **विविधता**
28. **Potential** (noun) – capability, capacity, promise, possibility, power **संभावना**
29. **Forum** (noun) – platform, meeting, venue, assembly, convention **मंच**
30. **Stakeholder** (noun) – participant, party, contributor, partner, involved person **हितधारक**
31. **Resilience** (noun) – toughness, strength, adaptability, endurance, flexibility **मज़बूती**
32. **Pivotal** (adjective) – crucial, key, central, essential, significant **महत्त्वपूर्ण**
33. **Drive** (verb) – propel, push, motivate, lead, influence **प्रेरित करना**
34. **Spectrum** (noun) – range, scope, span, variety, scale **विस्तार**
35. **Ecosystem** (noun) – environment, habitat, biosphere, ecological system **पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
36. **Set against the backdrop** (phrase) – in context of, in light of, considering **परिप्रेक्ष्य में**
37. **Gathering** (noun) – meeting, assembly, congregation, crowd, forum **सभा**
38. **Policymaker** (noun) – legislator, lawmaker, planner, regulator **नीति निर्माता**
39. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, handle, confront, respond to **सुलझाना**
40. **Roadblock** (noun) – obstacle, barrier, hindrance, difficulty, obstruction **बाधा**
41. **Bioeconomy** (noun) – sustainable economy, green economy, biological economy **जैव-आधारित अर्थव्यवस्था**
42. **Dialogue** (noun) – discussion, conversation, exchange, talk, debate **संवाद**
43. **Explore** (verb) – examine, investigate, study, look into, research **खोज करना**
44. **Mandate** (noun) – directive, order, command, instruction, rule **आदेश**
45. **Incentive** (noun) – encouragement, motivation, stimulus, reward, inducement **प्रोत्साहन**
46. **Framework** (noun) – structure, system, arrangement, plan, outline **ढांचा**

47. **Large-scale** (adjective) – massive, widespread, extensive, broad, comprehensive **बड़े पैमाने पर**
48. **Deployment** (noun) – implementation, use, application, distribution, execution **कार्यान्वयन**
49. **Standout** (adjective) – exceptional, outstanding, distinctive, notable, remarkable **उत्कृष्ट**
50. **Cutting-edge** (adjective) – advanced, modern, state-of-the-art, leading, innovative **अत्याधुनिक**
51. **Showcase** (verb) – exhibit, display, present, demonstrate, highlight **दिखाना**
52. **Spur** (verb) – encourage, stimulate, boost, push, promote **प्रेरित करना**
53. **Collaboration** (noun) – partnership, cooperation, teamwork, alliance, synergy **सहयोग**
54. **Sustainable** (adjective) – eco-friendly, viable, renewable, lasting, green **सतत / पर्यावरण के अनुकूल**
55. **Seek** (verb) – try, aim, attempt, look for, pursue **तलाश करना**
56. **Foster** (verb) – promote, nurture, encourage, support, develop **प्रोत्साहित करना**
57. **Viable** (adjective) – feasible, workable, practical, possible, achievable **व्यावहारिक**
58. **Human capital** (noun) – workforce, manpower, talent, labour force, human resource **मानव संसाधन**
59. **Emphasise** (verb) – highlight, stress, underline, point out, focus on **ज़ोर देना**
60. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, harmony, unity, accord, common understanding **सर्वसम्मति**
61. **Stand** (at) (verb) – be positioned, be placed, be situated, be located **स्थित होना**
62. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, support, boost, uphold, confirm **मज़बूत करना**
63. **Roadmap** (noun) – plan, guide, blueprint, strategy, outline **योजना**
64. **Resilient** (adjective) – tough, adaptable, strong, enduring, flexible **मज़बूत**