

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 28 July 2025 to 02 August 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

Contents

Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Promising compromise (28 July 2025).....	4
The Times of India editorial: Where do you go? (29 July 2025).....	6
The Hindu editorial: Lessons from the past (30 July 2025)	8
The Hindu editorial: Deaths in school (31 July 2025).....	11
The Times of India editorial: Beyond test scores (01 Aug 2025).....	13
The Hindu editorial: New phase: On the NISAR mission (02 AUG 2025)	15

Part - B

The Times of India editorial: Sincere concern (28 July 2025).....	18
The Hindu editorial: Protection against misuse (29 July 2025)	19
The Times of India editorial: Facing difficulties (30 July 2025)	21
The Times of India editorial: Divya Deshmukh's victory (31 July 2025).....	22
The Times of India editorial: Tsunami lessons (01 AUG 2025)	24
The Economic Times editorial: Travelling to US? Get vaccinated to be safe (02 AUG 2025)	26

Part - C

The Economic times editorial: ESOPs fables hide risky ends (28 JULY 2025).....	29
The Pioneer editorial: Key to staying healthy is diet (29 JULY 2025).....	31
The Business line editorial: Familiar pattern (30 JULY 2025)	33
The Business line editorial: Interrupted growth (31 JULY 2025).....	36
The Business line editorial: State finances are showing (01 AUG 2025)	39
The Hindu editorial: Soured relations: On Trump's 25% tariff, 'penalty'. (02 AUG 2025).....	41

Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Promising compromise (28 July 2025)

1. **Promising** (adjective) – hopeful, encouraging, bright, favourable, optimistic **आशाजनक**
2. **Compromise** (noun) – settlement, agreement, adjustment, deal, understanding **समझौता**
3. **Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA)** (noun) – a free-trade agreement between Canada and the European Union and its member states.
4. **Set the template for** (phrase) – serve as a model, establish precedent, provide framework, act as guideline, create blueprint **के लिए ढाँचा निर्धारित करना**
5. **Give and take** (phrase) – mutual concession, exchange, negotiation, compromise, reciprocity **आपसी लेन-देन**
6. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP **अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ**
7. **Duty-free** (adjective) – tax-exempt, tariff-free, customs-exempt, non-taxable, levy-free **शुल्क-मुक्त**
8. **Tariff** (noun) – tax, duty, levy, import charge, excise **शुल्क**
9. **Conservative** (adjective) – cautious, restrained, traditional, guarded, unadventurous **सतर्क**
10. **Niche** (noun) – specialty, segment, category, domain, subset **विशिष्ट क्षेत्र**
11. **Fall short of** (phrase) – fail to meet, be insufficient, miss, underperform, not fulfill **कम पड़ जाना**
12. **Commitment** (noun) – obligation, promise, pledge, assurance, undertaking **प्रतिबद्धता**
13. **Keen** (on) (adjective) – eager, enthusiastic, desirous, passionate, interested **इच्छुक**
14. **Keep out** (phrasal verb) – exclude, omit, leave out, bar, reject **बाहर रखना**
15. **Key** (adjective) – important, crucial, essential, significant, major **प्रमुख**
16. **Commit** (to) (verb) – pledge, promise, dedicate, agree, undertake **प्रतिबद्ध होना**
17. **Substantial** (adjective) – considerable, large, significant, extensive, hefty **पर्याप्त**
18. **Subject** (to) (adjective) – dependent on, conditional, controlled by, governed by, bound to **अधीन**
19. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
20. **Walk away** (phrasal verb) – leave, exit, withdraw, depart, disengage **चले जाना**

21. **Bilateral** (adjective) – mutual, reciprocal, two-sided, joint, dual
द्विपक्षीय
22. **A zero-sum game** (phrase) – a situation where one person's gain is another person's equivalent loss, meaning the net result is zero **खेल जिसमें एक की जीत दूसरे की हार हो**
23. **One side's loss is another's gain** (phrase) – said when someone gets an advantage from someone else's bad luck **एक का घाटा दूसरे का लाभ**
24. **Enhance** (verb) – improve, boost, augment, increase, strengthen **बढ़ाना**
25. **Therein lies** (phrase) – in that exists, embedded in, thus exists, contained in, found within **उसमें निहित है**
26. **Ample** (adjective) – sufficient, abundant, adequate, plenty, copious
प्रचुर
27. **Macro** (adjective) – large-scale, overall, broad, general, global **व्यापक**
28. **Potential** (noun) – possibility, capacity, capability, prospect, promise **संभावना**
29. **Significant** (adjective) – notable, important, substantial, meaningful, remarkable **महत्त्वपूर्ण**
30. **Arrangement** (noun) – agreement, setup, plan, deal, settlement **व्यवस्था**
31. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, expected, possible, anticipated, plausible
सम्भावित
32. **Scale up** (phrasal verb) – expand, enlarge, grow, increase, intensify
बढ़ाना
33. **Consideration** (noun) – factor, aspect, concern, point, regard **विचार**
34. **Negotiate** (verb) – discuss, bargain, confer, mediate, settle **बातचीत करना**
35. **Concession** (noun) – compromise, allowance, grant, yield, waiver **रियायत**
36. **Concede** (to) (verb) – yield, accept, surrender, grant, admit **स्वीकार करना**

The Times of India editorial: Where do you go? (29 July 2025)

1. **Pushback** (noun) – resistance, opposition, backlash, defiance, protest
विरोध
2. **Gather** (verb) – collect, accumulate, assemble, amass, convene
इकट्ठा करना
3. **Pace** (noun) – speed, rate, tempo, momentum, stride
गति
4. **Archipelago** (noun) – island chain, island group, atoll, isles, cluster
द्वीप समूह
5. **Set** (to) (verb) – prepare, arrange, plan, intend, aim
तैयार होना
6. **Can** (verb) – to stop doing something
रोकना
7. **Meet** (verb) – fulfill, satisfy, achieve, encounter, match
पूरा करना
8. **Make worse** (phrase) – aggravate, worsen, compound, intensify, escalate
बिगाड़ना
9. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – locality, area, district, vicinity, community
पड़ोस
10. **Reportedly** (adverb) – allegedly, supposedly, apparently, said to be, seemingly
कथित तौर पर
11. **Spaniard** (noun) – Spanish person, Iberian, European, native of Spain, Castilian
स्पेनवासी
12. **Unsuspecting** (adjective) – unaware, naive, oblivious, trusting, innocent
अनभिज्ञ
13. **Vacationer** (noun) – tourist, traveler, visitor, holidaymaker, excursionist
पर्यटक
14. **Fuel** (verb) – intensify, provoke, ignite, boost, incite
बढ़ावा देना
15. **Crunch** (noun) – crisis, shortage, squeeze, scarcity, pinch
संकट
16. **Erase** (verb) – remove, delete, wipe out, obliterate, eliminate
मिटाना
17. **Tweak** (verb) – adjust, modify, fine-tune, change, amend
सुधारना
18. **Unchecked** (adjective) – unrestrained, uncontrolled, rampant, unregulated, unbridled
बेकाबू
19. **Upend** (verb) – overturn, disrupt, destabilize, unsettle, topple
उलट देना
20. **Alter** (verb) – change, modify, shift, transform, adjust
बदलना
21. **Degrade** (verb) – pollute, spoil, deteriorate, ruin, erode
बिगाड़ना
22. **Ecologically** (adverb) – environmentally, sustainably, greenly, naturally, biologically
पारिस्थितिक रूप से
23. **Fragile** (adjective) – delicate, weak, brittle, frail, sensitive
नाजुक

24. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – exposed, at risk, endangered, unsafe, defenseless
असुरक्षित
25. **Courtesy visitor** (noun) – tourist waste, visitor-generated garbage, guest-caused debris, traveller litter, non-local refuse
पर्यटक जनित कचरा
26. **Groan** (verb) – moan, complain, lament, grumble, protest
कराहना
27. **Shaky** (adjective) – unstable, wobbly, weak, insecure, trembling
अस्थिर
28. **Infra** (noun) – infrastructure, facilities, systems, amenities, framework
अवसंरचना
29. **A double-whammy** (phrase) – twofold blow, dual setback, twin strike, double trouble, compound effect
दोहरी मार
30. **Landslide** (noun) – avalanche, collapse, slide, mudslide, rockfall
भूस्खलन
31. **Stranded** (adjective) – stuck, marooned, abandoned, trapped, immobilized
फंसा हुआ
32. **Disperse** (verb) – scatter, spread, distribute, diffuse, dissipate
फैलाना
33. **Horde** (noun) – crowd, swarm, throng, mob, multitude
भीड़
34. **Hotspot** (noun) – tourist center, focal point, attraction, nucleus, magnet
प्रमुख स्थल
35. **Masses** (noun) – crowds, multitude, throngs, populace, congregation
जनसमूह

The Hindu editorial: Lessons from the past (30 July 2025)

1. **Legacy** (noun) – heritage, inheritance, tradition, bequest, endowment – विरासत
2. **Governance** (noun) – administration, management, control, rule, authority – शासन
3. **Grand** (adjective) – magnificent, splendid, majestic, impressive, stately – भव्य
4. **Subtle** (adjective) – delicate, understated, indirect, nuanced, faint – सूक्ष्म
5. **Address** (noun) – speech, talk, discourse, lecture, oration – भाषण
6. **Valediction** (noun) – farewell, goodbye, send-off, parting, leave-taking – विदाई
7. **Mark** (verb) – commemorate, observe, celebrate, denote, signify – उत्सव मनाना
8. **Emperor** (noun) – monarch, ruler, sovereign, king, overlord – सम्राट
9. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, accentuate, reinforce – ज़ोर देना
10. **Contemporary** (adjective) – modern, current, present-day, recent, up-to-date – समकालीन
11. **Enterprising** (adjective) – ambitious, resourceful, innovative, daring, proactive – उद्यमशील
12. **Imperial** (adjective) – royal, regal, majestic, sovereign, kingly – शाही
13. **Expand** (verb) – grow, extend, enlarge, spread, broaden – विस्तार करना
14. **Guard** (verb) – protect, defend, shield, secure, safeguard – रक्षा करना
15. **Sovereignty** (noun) – autonomy, independence, authority, supremacy, self-rule – संप्रभुता
16. **Iconic** (adjective) – symbolic, emblematic, representative, legendary, renowned – प्रतिष्ठित
17. **Grandeur** (noun) – magnificence, splendor, majesty, glory, nobility – भव्यता
18. **Fascinating** (adjective) – captivating, enchanting, intriguing, engaging, spellbinding – आकर्षक
19. **Recall** (verb) – remember, recollect, call to mind, reminisce, retrieve – याद करना
20. **Mundane** (adjective) – ordinary, routine, dull, everyday, unremarkable – सामान्य
21. **Facet** (noun) – aspect, side, feature, angle, component पहलू

22. **Relevance** (noun) – significance, importance, pertinence, connection, bearing – प्रासंगिकता
23. **Infrastructure** (noun) – framework, foundation, facilities, base, support system – आधार संरचना
24. **Hold lesson** (phrase) – offer insight, provide guidance, give teaching, teach, demonstrate – सबक देना
25. **Fatal** (adjective) – deadly, lethal, mortal, catastrophic, life-threatening – घातक
26. **Resilience** (noun) – toughness, strength, endurance, elasticity, adaptability मज़बूती
27. **Stand tall** (phrase) – endure, remain strong, be proud, survive, hold firm – मज़बूती से खड़ा रहना
28. **Peninsula** (noun) – headland, promontory, cape, landmass, coastal extension – प्रायद्वीप
29. **Epicentre** (noun) – focal point, hub, core, heart, center – केंद्रबिंदु
30. **Archaeologist** (noun) – historian, excavator, prehistorian, researcher, antiquarian – पुरातत्वविद्
31. **Hold the key** (phrase) – be essential, be crucial, unlock, provide solution, determine – मुख्य रहस्य होना
32. **When it comes to** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, about, in the case of, with respect to – जब बात आती है
33. **Seismic** (adjective) – earthquake-related, tectonic, geologic, tremorous, vibrational – भूकंपीय
34. **Stability** (noun) – firmness, strength, steadiness, balance, durability – स्थिरता
35. **Immense** (adjective) – huge, vast, enormous, tremendous, massive – अत्यधिक
36. **Context** (noun) – setting, background, circumstances, situation, framework – संदर्भ
37. **Replicate** (verb) – copy, duplicate, reproduce, imitate, clone – दोहराना
38. **Administration** (noun) – management, governance, organization, supervision, control – प्रशासन
39. **Harness** (verb) – utilize, exploit, control, channel, employ – उपयोग करना
40. **Scarcity** (noun) – shortage, lack, deficiency, insufficiency, dearth – कमी
41. **Adoption** (noun) – acceptance, implementation, approval, ratification, endorsement – अंगीकरण
42. **Amendment** (noun) – modification, change, revision, alteration, correction – संशोधन

43. **Functioning** (noun) – operation, performance, working, execution, running – कार्यप्रणाली
44. **Grassroots-level** (adjective) – local, community-based, foundational, base-level, ground-up – जमीनी स्तर का
45. **Statue** (noun) – sculpture, figure, effigy, monument, idol – मूर्ति
46. **Remind** (of) (verb) – prompt, jog memory, recall, evoke, bring to mind – याद दिलाना
47. **Consciousness** (noun) – awareness, mindfulness, recognition, perception, understanding – चेतना
48. **Exercise** (verb) – implement, carry out, apply, employ, enact – प्रयोग करना
49. **Acumen** (noun) – insight, shrewdness, wisdom, sharpness, discernment – तीव्र बुद्धिमत्ता
50. **Nudge** (verb) – encourage, push, urge, prompt, prod – प्रेरित करना
51. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, confront, resolve, focus on – समाधान करना
52. **Chronic** (adjective) – persistent, long-term, prolonged, continual, habitual – दीर्घकालिक
53. **Flaw** (noun) – defect, fault, imperfection, shortcoming, error – दोष

The Hindu editorial: Deaths in school (31 July 2025)

1. **Infrastructure** (noun) – framework, structure, facilities, system, foundation
संरचना
2. **Await** (verb) – wait for, expect, anticipate, look forward to, be ready for
प्रतीक्षा करना
3. **Assemble** (verb) – gather, congregate, collect, convene, cluster
इकट्ठा होना
4. **Give way** (phrase) – collapse, fall apart, break down, crumble, yield
टूट जाना / ध्वस्त होना
5. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, culminate in
वजह बनना
6. **Throw the spotlight on** (phrase) – highlight, focus on, draw attention to, underscore, bring to light
ध्यान आकर्षित करना
7. **State** (noun) – condition, situation, position, circumstance
स्थिति
8. **Marginalised** (adjective) – excluded, oppressed, neglected, disadvantaged, alienated
वंचित लोग
9. **Estimate** (verb) – assess, approximate, evaluate, gauge, appraise
अनुमान लगाना
10. **Extent** (noun) – range, degree, scope, scale, magnitude
सीमा / स्तर
11. **Allocate** (verb) – assign, distribute, allot, apportion, earmark
आवंटित करना
12. **Boost** (verb) – increase, raise, improve, enhance, uplift
बढ़ावा देना
13. **Inefficiency** (noun) – incompetence, wastefulness, incapacity, ineffectiveness, unproductiveness
अक्षमता
14. **Make much difference** (phrase) – have impact, be effective, influence, matter, bring change
फर्क डालना
15. **A wake-up call** (noun) – alert, warning, eye-opener, caution, signal
चेतावनी / चेतावनी देने वाली घटना
16. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, taking into account, bearing in mind, due to
ध्यान में रखते हुए
17. **Defocus** (noun) – distraction, loss of focus, deviation, neglect, dilution
ध्यान हटना
18. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – demand, require, urge, necessitate, appeal for
मांग करना
19. **Thrust** (noun) – emphasis, focus, push, drive, direction
जोर / बल
20. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, build, create, launch, found
स्थापित करना

21. **Exemplar** (noun) – model, ideal, standard, prototype, archetype **आदर्श उदाहरण**
22. **Be at the cost of** (phrase) – sacrifice, trade-off, compromise, at the expense of, result in loss **कीमत पर होना**
23. **Foundational** (adjective) – basic, essential, fundamental, core, primary **बुनियादी**
24. **Literacy** (noun) – reading ability, education, knowledge, proficiency, learning **साक्षरता**
25. **Numeracy** (noun) – mathematical ability, arithmetic skills, quantitative skills, number sense, calculation ability **गणनात्मक योग्यता**
26. **Critical** (adjective) – crucial, vital, essential, important, decisive **महत्वपूर्ण**
27. **Productivity** (noun) – efficiency, output, performance, yield, production **उत्पादकता**
28. **Reap** (verb) – harvest, gain, obtain, receive, derive **लाभ उठाना / काटना**
29. **Demographic dividend** (noun) – population bonus, youth advantage, labor advantage, workforce benefit, age-structure benefit **जनसांख्यिकीय लाभांश**
30. **Run one's course** (phrase) – come to an end, finish naturally, expire, play out, conclude **समाप्त होना**
31. **Discourse** (noun) – discussion, debate, dialogue, conversation, narrative **विमर्श / संवाद**
32. **Pedagogy** (noun) – teaching method, instructional strategy, education technique, learning approach, didactics **शिक्षाशास्त्र**
33. **The Essential** (noun) – necessity, requirement, fundamental, basic, indispensable thing **आवश्यक वस्तु**

The Times of India editorial: Beyond test scores (01 Aug 2025)

1. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – demand, require, necessitate, appeal for, urge
अनुरोध करना
2. **Severe** (adjective) – harsh, intense, extreme, serious, grave गंभीर
3. **Conclude** (verb) – deduce, infer, determine, decide, finalize निष्कर्ष निकालना
4. **Way-out** (noun) – escape, solution, exit, alternative, remedy उपाय
5. **Commit** (verb) – perpetrate, carry out, engage in, pledge, devote प्रतिबद्ध होना / करना
6. **Draw** (verb) – attract, pull, invite, entice, elicit आकर्षित करना
7. **Incarnation** (noun) – embodiment, avatar, personification, manifestation, embodiment अवतार
8. **Soul** (noun) – spirit, essence, psyche, self, inner being आत्मा
9. **Incarnate** (verb) – embody, materialize, personify, manifest, realize साकार होना
10. **Overcome** (verb) – conquer, defeat, prevail over, surmount, get over पार पाना
11. **Encounter** (verb) – meet, face, confront, experience, come across सामना करना
12. **Break** (verb) – stop, end, shatter, interrupt, discontinue समाप्त करना
13. **Ups and downs** (phrase) – fluctuations, highs and lows, vicissitudes, instability, turbulence उतार-चढ़ाव
14. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – indicate, suggest, refer to, highlight, allude to संकेत देना
15. **Intense** (adjective) – extreme, acute, severe, strong, deep तीव्र
16. **Tremendous** (adjective) – enormous, huge, immense, massive, incredible अत्यधिक
17. **Subject** (to) (verb) – expose, make vulnerable, impose on, force upon, put through अधीन करना
18. **Widespread** (adjective) – prevalent, common, extensive, universal, rampant व्यापक
19. **Perspective** (noun) – viewpoint, outlook, perception, angle, stance दृष्टिकोण
20. **Outdated** (adjective) – obsolete, antiquated, old-fashioned, expired, passé पुराना
21. **Cognitive ability** (noun) – the mental prowess and competence that allows individuals to think, learn, reason, and solve problems effectively. संज्ञानात्मक क्षमता

22. **Defuse** (verb) – calm, reduce, mitigate, neutralize, lessen शांत करना
23. **Frenzy** (noun) – hysteria, madness, agitation, turmoil, commotion उन्माद
24. **Critical thinking** (noun) – the objective analysis and evaluation of an issue in order to form a judgement.
समालोचनात्मक चिंतन
25. **Holistic** (adjective) – integrated, comprehensive, whole, inclusive, complete समग्र
26. **Enthusiasm** (noun) – excitement, eagerness, passion, zeal, fervour उत्साह
27. **Nurture** (verb) – cultivate, foster, nourish, encourage, support पोषण करना
28. **Potential** (noun) – capability, possibility, promise, ability, aptitude संभाव्यता
29. **Meditation** (noun) – contemplation, reflection, mindfulness, concentration, introspection ध्यान
30. **Means** (noun) – method, way, tool, mechanism, process माध्यम
31. **Well-being** (noun) – welfare, health, happiness, comfort, prosperity भलाई
32. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, conceivably, perchance, feasibly शायद
33. **Setting** (noun) – environment, context, background, surroundings, situation परिवेश
34. **Kindergarten** (noun) – preschool, nursery, pre-primary, early education, play school बाल विद्यालय
35. **Time-honoured** (adjective) – traditional, long-established, age-old, respected, customary पारंपरिक
36. **Outward** (adjective) – external, exterior, visible, outer, surface बाहरी
37. **Rejuvenating** (adjective) – refreshing, renewing, reviving, invigorating, restoring पुनर्योजित करनेवाला
38. **Debilitating** (adjective) – weakening, draining, enfeebling, exhausting, crippling दुर्बल करने वाला
39. **Tendency** (noun) – inclination, propensity, disposition, habit, leaning प्रवृत्ति
40. **Nervousness** (noun) – anxiety, tension, unease, restlessness, agitation घबराहट
41. **Melancholy** (noun) – sadness, gloom, sorrow, depression, despair उदासी
42. **Loneliness** (noun) – isolation, solitude, seclusion, aloneness, desolation अकेलापन

The Hindu editorial: New phase: On the NISAR mission (02 AUG 2025)

1. **Cap** (verb) – complete, conclude, crown, finalize, top **अंत करना**
2. **Bilateral** (adjective) – two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, cooperative **द्विपक्षीय**
3. **Lift off** (phrasal verb) – launch, ascend, take off, blast off, soar **प्रक्षेपण करना**
4. **Place** (verb) – position, situate, set, deploy, establish **रखना**
5. **NASA ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR)** (noun) – a joint Earth-observation endeavor between NASA and the Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO). **उपग्रह**
6. **Synchronous** (adjective) – simultaneous, coordinated, coinciding, aligned, concurrent **समकालिक**
7. **Orbit** (noun) – trajectory, path, circuit, revolution, loop **ग्रहपथ**
8. **Ascent** (noun) – rise, climb, lift-off, take-off, upward movement **उठान**
9. **Deformation** (noun) – distortion, warp, alteration, displacement, contortion **विकृति**
10. **Glacier** (noun) – ice sheet, ice mass, frozen river, snowfield, icecap **हिमनद**
11. **Biomass** (noun) – organic matter, biological material, vegetation, flora, plant matter **जैव द्रव्यमान**
12. **Dynamic** (noun) – activity, motion, process, mechanism, force **गतिकी**
13. **Dawn-dusk** (adjective) – twilight, solar-synchronous, sun-tracking, day-night cycle based, equatorial **सूर्योदय-सूर्यास्त संबंधी**
14. **Revisit** (verb) – return to, examine again, reassess, go back to, re-evaluate **दोबारा जाना**
15. **Couple** (verb) – combine, connect, integrate, link, merge **जोड़ना**
16. **Yield** (verb) – produce, generate, provide, result in, give **देना**
17. **Quantify** (verb) – measure, calculate, evaluate, assess, compute **मापना**
18. **Indeed** (adverb) – truly, certainly, undoubtedly, in fact, surely **वास्तव में**
19. **Agenda** (noun) – plan, schedule, program, roadmap, strategy **कार्यसूची**
20. **Map mangrove extent** (noun) – the process of identifying and delineating the geographical boundaries of mangrove forests, which are a unique type of coastal ecosystem.
21. **Urban subsidence** (noun) – the sinking or settling of land in urban areas. This phenomenon can be caused by a variety of factors, including groundwater extraction, mining activities, or the compaction of soil due

- to construction and infrastructure development. **शहरी धंसाव**
22. **Calve rate** (noun) – the rate at which icebergs break off from the edges of these massive ice formations and enter the ocean **टूटना (हिमखंड का)**
23. **Polar ice shelves** (noun) – massive, floating platforms of ice that extend from land glaciers into the ocean in polar regions, primarily in Antarctica.
24. **Flagship** (adjective) – leading, premier, top-tier, principal, foremost **प्रमुख**
25. **Payload** (noun) – an explosive warhead carried by an aircraft or missile.
26. **Notable** (adjective) – remarkable, significant, important, noteworthy, outstanding **उल्लेखनीय**
27. **Dub** (verb) – name, label, nickname, call, designate **नाम देना**
28. **Setback** (noun) – obstacle, hindrance, reversal, failure, delay **झटका**
29. **Tolerance** (noun) – precision limit, allowance, margin, deviation, flexibility **सहिष्णुता**
30. **Thermal stability** (noun) – the ability of a material to resist deformation at a certain temperature. **तापीय स्थिरता**
31. **Data throughput** (noun) – the actual amount of data successfully transmitted over a communication channel within a given time period.
32. **Standpoint** (noun) – perspective, viewpoint, angle, outlook, position **दृष्टिकोण**
33. **Reflector** (noun) – mirror, deflector, bouncer, returner, surface **परावर्तक**
34. **Software stack** (noun) – a combination of software components, technologies, and programming languages that work together to build and run an application.
35. **Parity** (noun) – equality, equivalence, balance, uniformity, sameness **समानता**
36. **Multilateral** (adjective) – many-sided, international, cooperative, collective, global **बहुपक्षीय**
37. **Expand** (verb) – enlarge, grow, widen, extend, broaden **विस्तार करना**
38. **Automate** (verb) – mechanize, computerize, digitize, systematize, streamline **स्वचालित करना**
39. **Sustain** (verb) – maintain, continue, uphold, support, preserve **बनाए रखना**
40. **Authorise** (verb) – approve, permit, sanction, allow, license **अनुमति देना**
41. **Address** (verb) – tackle, resolve, deal with, confront, handle **समाधान करना**
42. **Potential** (noun) – capability, possibility, capacity, promise, ability **क्षमता**