

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 07 JULY 2025 TO 12 JULY 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Indian Express Editorial: Shubman Gill's record-breaking (07 JULY 2025)

1. **Meticulously** (adverb) – Carefully, precisely, thoroughly, painstakingly, scrupulously सावधानीपूर्वक
2. **Coincidence** (noun) – Chance, accident, happenstance, serendipity, concurrence संयोग
3. **Take over** (phrasal verb) – Assume, seize, inherit, acquire, occupy जिम्मेदारी लेना/अधिकार लेना
4. **Overstate** (verb) – Exaggerate, magnify, overemphasize, inflate, embellish बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना
5. **Ascension** (noun) – Rise, advancement, elevation, promotion, climb उत्थान/चढ़ाई
6. **Throne** (noun) – Kingship, monarchy, crown, seat of power, sovereignty सिंहासन
7. **Detractor** (noun) – Critic, opponent, disparager, faultfinder, belittler आलोचक
8. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, prospective, latent, likely, promising संभावित
9. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, present, disclose, launch, show प्रदर्शित करना
10. **Moniker** (noun) – Nickname, alias, sobriquet, label, title उपनाम
11. **Snigger** (noun) – Sneer, giggle, jeer, taunt, smirk दबी हंसी/मज़ाक
12. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, critique, condemnation, analysis, censure आलोचना
13. **Eminent** (adjective) – Renowned, distinguished, prominent, notable, celebrated प्रतिष्ठित
14. **Aura** (noun) – Atmosphere, vibe, quality, presence, ambience प्रभाव/आभा
15. **Critic** (noun) – Reviewer, commentator, evaluator, analyst, detractor समीक्षक
16. **Defensively** (adverb) – Cautiously, protectively, reactively, guardedly, conservatively बचाव की मुद्रा में
17. **Flounder** (verb) – Struggle, falter, stumble, waver, blunder लड़खड़ाना/संघर्ष करना
18. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Weak, exposed, unprotected, defenseless, susceptible असुरक्षित/कमज़ोर
19. **Unfurl** (verb) – Open, unfold, reveal, spread out, display प्रकट करना
20. **Flawless** (adjective) – Perfect, impeccable, faultless, unblemished, immaculate त्रुटिहीन

21. **Knock** (noun) – Innings, stroke, performance, effort, shot (in cricket)
पारी

22. **Cultivate** (verb) – Develop, nurture, foster, refine, build विकसित करना

23. **Restraint** (noun) – Self-control, moderation, discipline, reserve, composure संयम

24. **Emulate** (verb) – Imitate, follow, copy, mirror, model oneself on
अनुकरण करना

The Indian Express Editorial: Common goals (08 JULY 2025)

1. **Reflect** (verb) – show, indicate, reveal, display, manifest दिखाना
2. **Global South** (noun) – the nations of the world which are regarded as having a relatively low level of economic and industrial development, and are typically located to the south of more industrialized nations. वैश्विक दक्षिण / विकासशील देश
3. **Ongoing** (adjective) – continuing, in progress, current, underway, persistent चल रहा
4. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting, convention, gathering, conclave शिखर सम्मेलन
5. **Bilateral** (adjective) – two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, cooperative द्विपक्षीय
6. **With a view to** (phrase) – with the aim of, intending to, for the purpose of, in order to, aiming at के उद्देश्य से
7. **Theme** (noun) – topic, subject, issue, motif, focus विषय
8. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – complete, thorough, extensive, inclusive, all-encompassing व्यापक
9. **Affordable** (adjective) – economical, cheap, budget-friendly, low-cost, reasonable किफायती
10. **Critical** (adjective) – crucial, essential, vital, important, significant महत्वपूर्ण
11. **Pitch** (verb) – propose, present, offer, promote, advocate प्रस्ताव करना / पेश करना
12. **Highlight** (verb) – emphasize, stress, underline, point out, spotlight ज़ोर देना
13. **Commitment** (noun) – dedication, promise, pledge, resolve, obligation प्रतिबद्धता
14. **Mechanism** (noun) – system, process, method, framework, apparatus तंत्र
15. **Coalition** (noun) – alliance, union, partnership, bloc, association गठबंधन
16. **Make a pitch** (phrase) – promote, advocate, propose, sell an idea, campaign for प्रचार करना / प्रस्ताव रखना
17. **Signature** (adjective) – distinctive, characteristic, identifying, unique, personal विशिष्ट
18. **Diaspora** (noun) – expatriates, emigrants, overseas community, scattered population, migrant community प्रवासी समुदाय
19. **Colonial** (adjective) – imperial, colonial-era, occupation-related, colonizing, imperialistic उपनिवेशी
20. **Venture** (noun) – undertaking, enterprise, project, initiative, endeavor उद्यम

21. **Ancestry** (noun) – lineage, heritage, family origin, descent, roots वंश
22. **Escape** (verb) – avoid, elude, evade, get away from, sidestep बचना / निकल जाना
23. **In terms of** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, related to, with respect to, in relation to के संदर्भ में
24. **Bond** (noun) – connection, tie, relationship, link, association संबंध
25. **Commit** (verb) – pledge, dedicate, devote, promise, engage प्रतिबद्ध होना / संलग्न होना
26. **Differences** (noun) – disagreements, disputes, divergences, conflicts, variations मतभेद
27. **Consequently** (adverb) – therefore, thus, hence, as a result, accordingly परिणामस्वरूप
28. **Itinerary** (noun) – travel plan, route, schedule, agenda, journey plan यात्रा कार्यक्रम
29. **Order** (noun) – system, arrangement, structure, framework, setup व्यवस्था
30. **Representative** (noun) – delegate, envoy, spokesperson, agent, proxy प्रतिनिधि

The Hindu editorial: Batting for prevention (09 JULY 2025)

1. **Bat** (for) (verb) – support, advocate, campaign, endorse, promote – समर्थन करना
2. **Essential** (adjective) – crucial, vital, indispensable, necessary, fundamental – अनिवार्य
3. **Zoonotic** (adjective) – animal-borne, infectious, communicable, transferable, contagious – पशुजन्य
4. **Spillover** (noun) – overflow, outbreak, spread, transmission, diffusion – फैलाव
5. **Fatality** (noun) – death, casualty, demise, mortality, loss – मृत्यु
6. **Owing to** (phrase) – because of, due to, on account of, as a result of, thanks to – के कारण
7. **Preventable** (adjective) – avoidable, avertible, stoppable, reducible, escapable – रोके जाने योग्य
8. **Infectious** (adjective) – contagious, communicable, transmissible, epidemic, catching – संक्रामक
9. **Havoc** (noun) – devastation, destruction, chaos, ruin, disorder – तबाही
10. **Trail** (noun) – path, track, trace, footprint, wake – निशान / रास्ता
11. **Adolescent** (adjective) – teenage, pubescent, young, juvenile, immature – किशोर
12. **Succumb** (to) (verb) – yield, surrender, die, fall, collapse – झुकना / मृत्यु होना
13. **Surveillance** (noun) – monitoring, observation, scrutiny, watch, supervision – निगरानी
14. **Isolation** (noun) – separation, quarantine, detachment, seclusion, confinement – पृथक्करण
15. **Undergo** (verb) – experience, endure, go through, bear, face – गुजरना
16. **Machinery** (noun) – system, apparatus, framework, mechanism, organization – तंत्र
17. **Isolate** (verb) – separate, quarantine, segregate, detach, confine – अलग करना
18. **Contain** (verb) – control, curb, restrain, limit, hold – रोकना
19. **Outbreak** (noun) – eruption, flare-up, surge, rise, explosion – प्रकोप
20. **Render** (verb) – make, cause, provide, deliver, offer – बना देना
21. **Transmissible** (adjective) – communicable, spreadable, infectious, catching, transferable – संचारणीय
22. **Mortality** (noun) – death rate, fatality, perishability, loss of life, extinction – मृत्यु दर

23. **Armamentarium** (noun) – arsenal, resources, tools, equipment, weaponry – उपकरण-संग्रह
24. **Vest** (verb) – assign, grant, entrust, endow, empower – सौंपना
25. **Transmit** (verb) – spread, pass, transfer, convey, disseminate – संचारित करना
26. **Contaminated** (adjective) – infected, polluted, tainted, impure, spoiled – दूषित
27. **Cast a watchful eye on** (phrase) – observe, monitor, keep an eye on, supervise, scrutinize – नजर रखना
28. **Watchful** (adjective) – alert, vigilant, observant, cautious, attentive – सतर्क
29. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – human-caused, man-made, artificial, induced, human-originated – मानवजनित
30. **Habitat** (noun) – environment, ecosystem, surroundings, territory, biome – आवास
31. **Robust** (adjective) – strong, sturdy, resilient, vigorous, solid – मजबूत
32. **Weigh** (verb) – evaluate, assess, consider, measure, analyze – विचार करना
33. **Pathogen** (noun) – germ, virus, microbe, bacterium, agent – रोगजनक
34. **Transition** (verb) – change, shift, convert, evolve, move – परिवर्तन करना

The Hindu editorial: Stop the slaughter (10 JULY 2025)

1. **Slaughter** (noun) – massacre, carnage, bloodshed, butchery, killing हत्या / नरसंहार
2. **Leverage** (verb) – use, exploit, utilize, harness, apply लाभ उठाना
3. **Heap on someone** (phrase) – to give someone a lot of praise, criticism, etc.: अत्यधिक प्रशंसा देना
4. **Pursuit** (noun) – search, quest, chase, aim, endeavor प्रयास
5. **Stop short of** (phrase) – refrain, hesitate, avoid, hold back, desist रुक जाना
6. **Commitment** (noun) – promise, pledge, assurance, obligation, dedication प्रतिबद्धता
7. **Pressing** (adjective) – urgent, critical, crucial, serious, imperative अत्यावश्यक
8. **Ceasefire** (noun) – truce, armistice, suspension of fighting, peace agreement, halt युद्धविराम
9. **Representative** (noun) – delegate, spokesperson, envoy, agent, emissary प्रतिनिधि
10. **Relocation** (noun) – resettlement, transfer, shifting, displacement, movement स्थानांतरण
11. **Relocate** (verb) – move, shift, transfer, resettle, reposition स्थानांतरित करना
12. **Ruin** (noun) – destruction, wreck, debris, collapse, devastation विनाश
13. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – benevolent, compassionate, charitable, altruistic, kind मानवीय
14. **Occurrence** (noun) – event, incident, episode, happening, circumstance घटना
15. **Starving** (adjective) – famished, malnourished, hungry, underfed, emaciated भूख से पीड़ित
16. **Shoot down** (phrasal verb) – kill, fire at, take out, assassinate, destroy गोली मार गिराना
17. **Aid** (noun) – help, assistance, relief, support, backing सहायता
18. **Starve to death** (phrase) – die of hunger, perish from lack of food, waste away, succumb to hunger भूख से मरना
19. **Backer** (noun) – supporter, sponsor, ally, financier, patron समर्थक / सहायक
20. **Firm** (adjective) – strong, resolute, unwavering, determined, strict कठोर / दृढ़
21. **Compel** (verb) – force, oblige, pressure, coerce, enforce मजबूर करना
22. **Demonstrate** (verb) – show, display, prove, exhibit, indicate प्रदर्शित करना

23. **Take off** (phrasal verb) – ascend, launch, depart, lift off, leave उड़ान भरना
24. **Bomb** (verb) – attack, strike, shell, blast, blow up बम गिराना / हमला करना
25. **Comply** (verb) – obey, follow, conform, adhere, agree पालन करना
26. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, implement, accomplish, act upon करना
27. **Devastating** (adjective) – destructive, catastrophic, ruinous, crushing, annihilating विनाशकारी
28. **Humanity** (noun) – mankind, humankind, people, the human race, society मानवता
29. **Backing** (noun) – support, assistance, aid, sponsorship, endorsement समर्थन
30. **Impunity** (noun) – exemption, immunity, freedom, protection, license दंडमुक्ति
31. **Condemn** (verb) – denounce, criticize, blame, censure, rebuke निंदा करना
32. **Complicit** (adjective) – involved, guilty, implicated, conniving, cooperating सह-अपराधी / सहभागी
33. **Prolong** (verb) – extend, lengthen, continue, stretch, delay लंबा खींचना
34. **Brutal** (adjective) – cruel, savage, inhuman, ruthless, barbaric क्रूर
35. **Hold accountable for** (phrase) – blame, make responsible, bring to justice, charge, answer for उत्तरदायी ठहराना

The Hindu editorial: Building resilience (11 JULY 2025)

1. **Resilience** (noun) – toughness, strength, endurance, flexibility, adaptability मज़बूती
2. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting, assembly, convention, gathering शिखर सम्मेलन
3. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, stress, accentuate, reinforce जोर देना
4. **Cohesion** (noun) – unity, togetherness, solidarity, bond, integration एकता
5. **Emerging** (adjective) – developing, rising, growing, evolving, upcoming उभरता हुआ
6. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएं
7. **Spotlight** (noun) – focus, attention, limelight, prominence, emphasis चर्चा का केंद्र
8. **Induct** (verb) – admit, include, enlist, enroll, appoint शामिल करना
9. **Escalation** (noun) – intensification, increase, rise, amplification, aggravation वृद्धि
10. **Bombardment** (noun) – attack, assault, shelling, onslaught, barrage गोलीबारी
11. **Order** (noun) – system, structure, arrangement, framework, mechanism व्यवस्था
12. **Be in Cross-hairs** (noun) – in a situation in which you are the target or victim of somebody's anger, violence or blame निशाने पर
13. **Mount** (verb) – launch, initiate, organize, establish, escalate शुरू करना
14. **In addition** (phrase) – furthermore, moreover, also, besides, additionally इसके अलावा
15. **Rivalry** (noun) – competition, conflict, opposition, contention, duel प्रतिद्वंद्विता
16. **Bring into question** (phrase) – doubt, challenge, dispute, question, reconsider संदेह करना
17. **Sustainability** (noun) – durability, viability, endurance, stability, renewability स्थायित्व
18. **Hold up** (phrasal verb) – delay, obstruct, suspend, hinder, stop रोकना
19. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – simultaneously, at the same time, in the interim, concurrently, in the meantime इस दौरान
20. **De-dollarisation** (noun) – refers to countries reducing reliance on the U.S. dollar as a reserve currency, medium of exchange or as a unit of account. डॉलर-मुक्तिकरण
21. **Double down on** (phrase) – intensify, reinforce, commit strongly, strengthen, push forward और जोर देना

22. **Rhetoric** (noun) – speech, discourse, expression, oratory, bombast भाषण कला
23. **Tariff** (noun) – tax, duty, levy, charge, toll शुल्क
24. **Stance** (noun) – position, viewpoint, attitude, perspective, opinion रुख
25. **Awkward** (adjective) – uncomfortable, embarrassing, clumsy, uneasy, difficult असहज
26. **Conclude** (verb) – end, finalize, complete, close, settle समाप्त करना
27. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, unity, harmony, concord, unanimity सर्वसम्मति
28. **Condemnation** (noun) – criticism, denunciation, disapproval, blame, censure निंदा
29. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, because of, in view of, due to को देखते हुए
30. **Condemn** (verb) – criticize, denounce, blame, disapprove, censure निंदा करना
31. **Cross-border** (adjective) – international, transnational, global, external, foreign सीमापार
32. **Endorsement** (noun) – approval, support, backing, agreement, confirmation समर्थन
33. **Play a role** (phrase) – contribute, participate, engage, take part, influence भूमिका निभाना
34. **Global South** (noun) – the nations of the world which are regarded as having a relatively low level of economic and industrial development, and are typically located to the south of more industrialized nations. वैश्विक दक्षिण
35. **Resolution** (noun) – decision, declaration, statement, conclusion, settlement संकल्प
36. **Stern** (adjective) – strict, harsh, firm, serious, severe कठोर
37. **Acronym** (noun) – abbreviation, initialism, short form, condensed word, compressed form संक्षिप्त रूप
38. **Recast** (verb) – revise, reshape, reform, reconstruct, modify पुनर्निर्माण करना

The Hindu editorial: Bridge too far: On the bridge collapse in Vadodara (12 JULY 2025)

1. **A bridge too far** (phrase) – overreach, excessive risk, overambitious move, unrealistic attempt, unfeasible step
अव्यावहारिक या असंभव प्रयास
2. **Collapse** (noun) – breakdown, fall, crash, failure, disintegration ढह जाना
3. **Audit** (noun) – inspection, review, assessment, examination, evaluation
लेखा जांच
4. **Infrastructure** (noun) – facilities, framework, foundation, public systems, base संरचना / आधारभूत सुविधा
5. **Must** (noun) – necessity, requirement, obligation, essential, imperative
अनिवार्यता
6. **Span** (noun) – an arch or part of a bridge between piers or supports. हिस्सा
7. **Cave in** (phrasal verb) – collapse, fall in, give way, break down, crumple ढह जाना
8. **Cause** (noun) – reason, source, origin, basis, grounds कारण
9. **Alleged** (adjective) – claimed, supposed, suspected, reported, stated
कथित
10. **Long-standing** (adjective) – enduring, chronic, persistent, long-term, extended लंबे समय से चला आ रहा
11. **Neglect** (noun) – disregard, inattention, carelessness, omission, oversight उपेक्षा
12. **Pedestrian** (adjective) – for walkers, walking-related, footpath-related पैदल चलने वालों से संबंधित
13. **Concrete** (adjective) – cement-based, solid, hardened, material-specific ठोस
14. **Slab** (noun) – flat piece, block, panel, plate, sheet स्लैब
15. **Hoist** (verb) – lift, raise, elevate, heave, haul ऊपर उठाना
16. **Hoarding** (noun) – billboard, poster board, display board, advertisement panel विज्ञापन पट्ट
17. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – cause, lead to, bring about, give rise to परिणामस्वरूप होना
18. **Fatality** (noun) – death, casualty, demise, loss of life मृत्यु
19. **Girder** (noun) – beam, support, joist, framework, truss सपोर्ट बीम
20. **Toddler** (noun) – young child, baby, infant, little one छोटा बच्चा
21. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – disastrous, devastating, ruinous, tragic, calamitous विनाशकारी
22. **Accompany** (verb) – go with, come with, attend, coincide with, follow साथ होना

23. **Crowded** (adjective) – packed, congested, full, jammed, overpopulated
भीड़-भाड़ वाला
24. **Claim** (verb) – take, cause death, assert, demand, result in मौत या हानि का कारण बनना
25. **Isolated** (adjective) – single, occasional, rare, sporadic, infrequent अलग / अकेला
26. **Entirely** (adverb) – completely, totally, fully, wholly, altogether पूरी तरह
27. **Ageing** (adjective) – old, deteriorating, weakening, declining, maturing बूढ़ा होता हुआ / पुराना
28. **Peri-urban** (adjective) – surrounding urban areas, urban fringe, semi-urban शहरी सीमांत क्षेत्र
29. **Upkeep** (noun) – maintenance, care, preservation, servicing, repair रखरखाव
30. **Complacent** (adjective) – self-satisfied, indifferent, negligent, unconcerned, lazy आत्मसंतुष्ट / लापरवाह
31. **Yield** (verb) – produce, result in, lead to, generate, give rise to देना / परिणामस्वरूप होना
32. **Domain** (noun) – field, area, sector, realm, territory क्षेत्र
33. **Prompt** (verb) – cause, trigger, provoke, initiate, lead to प्रेरित करना / कारण बनना
34. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, based on को देखते हुए
35. **Evident** (adjective) – clear, obvious, apparent, visible, noticeable स्पष्ट
36. **Ubiquity** (noun) – omnipresence, commonness, prevalence, pervasiveness, universality सर्वव्यापकता
37. **Rehabilitative** (adjective) – restorative, reformative, recuperative, healing पुनर्वासात्मक
38. **Rejuvenation** (noun) – revival, renewal, regeneration, restoration, revitalization पुनरुत्थान
39. **Baseline** (noun) – standard, starting point, foundation, benchmark आधार रेखा / प्रारंभिक मानक
40. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, apply, impose, execute, uphold लागू करना
41. **Trigger** (verb) – start, initiate, spark, cause, provoke शुरू करना
42. **Probe** (noun) – investigation, inquiry, examination, inspection, scrutiny जांच
43. **Statutory** (adjective) – legal, legislated, mandated, regulated, lawful वैधानिक
44. **Endeavour** (noun) – effort, attempt, try, undertaking, venture प्रयास
45. **Finding** (noun) – result, outcome, conclusion, discovery, determination निष्कर्ष