

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 09 Jun 2025 to 14 Jun 2025

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Insular, paranoid (09 JUNE 2025)

1. **Insular** (adjective) – narrow-minded, inward-looking, isolated, parochial, provincial संकीर्ण
2. **Paranoid** (adjective) – suspicious, fearful, distrustful, insecure, delusional शंका करने वाला
3. **Republic** (noun) – democracy, self-government, representative government, commonwealth, nation गणराज्य
4. **Cite** (verb) – mention, refer to, quote, invoke, allude to हवाला देना
5. **Tear down** (phrasal verb) – demolish, dismantle, destroy, break down, abolish गिरा देना / नष्ट करना
6. **Migration** (noun) – movement, relocation, resettlement, immigration, emigration प्रवासन
7. **Trigger** (verb) – spark, initiate, provoke, cause, instigate शुरू करना
8. **Chaos** (noun) – disorder, turmoil, confusion, anarchy, mayhem अराजकता
9. **Evoke** (verb) – bring out, elicit, provoke, awaken, stir उत्पन्न करना
10. **Criticism** (noun) – disapproval, condemnation, censure, fault-finding, evaluation आलोचना
11. **Unstated** (adjective) – implicit, hidden, unspoken, unexpressed, tacit अनकहा
12. **Racism** (noun) – racial discrimination, prejudice, intolerance, segregation, bigotry नस्लभेद
13. **Xenophobia** (noun) – fear of foreigners, prejudice, intolerance, nationalism, ethnocentrism विदेशियों से डर / घृणा
14. **Lead to** (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, produce, contribute to कारण बनना
15. **Argue** (verb) – claim, contend, assert, reason, maintain तर्क देना
16. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, implement, accomplish, conduct करना / लागू करना
17. **Honour** (verb) – respect, recognize, salute, acknowledge, celebrate सम्मान देना
18. **Hostage** (noun) – captive, prisoner, detainee, abductee, pawn बंधक
19. **Overstay** (verb) – remain too long, exceed time limit, stay beyond permitted time, prolong, linger अधिक समय रुकना
20. **Ally** (noun) – partner, associate, supporter, collaborator, friend सहयोगी
21. **Swearing-in** (noun) – inauguration, oath-taking, induction, investiture, installation शपथ ग्रहण
22. **Crack down** (phrasal verb) – take strict action, clamp down, enforce law, suppress, act harshly कठोर कार्रवाई करना

23. **Asylum** (noun) – protection, refuge, sanctuary, shelter, haven शरण
24. **Instruct** (verb) – direct, command, order, guide, tell निर्देश देना
25. **Vet** (verb) – examine, scrutinize, check, investigate, evaluate जांच करना
26. **Outright** (adjective) – complete, total, absolute, unqualified, categorical पूर्ण / सीधा
27. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, support, cement, bolster, solidify मजबूत करना
28. **Erosion** (noun) – weakening, decline, deterioration, decay, collapse क्षरण
29. **Pluralistic** (adjective) – diverse, inclusive, multicultural, varied, tolerant बहुवादी
30. **Ill-founded** (adjective) – baseless, unfounded, groundless, unjustified, false आधारहीन
31. **Seek** (verb) – look for, search, pursue, strive for, request तलाश करना
32. **Fleeing** (adjective) – escaping, running away, evading, deserting, departing भागते हुए
33. **Persecution** (noun) – oppression, harassment, discrimination, victimization, abuse उत्पीड़न
34. **Shut someone's door on** (phrase) – reject, refuse entry, deny access, close off, turn away दरवाज़ा बंद कर देना
35. **In general** (phrase) – generally, overall, typically, broadly, mostly सामान्य रूप से
36. **Turn into** (phrasal verb) – become, transform, change into, evolve, convert बदल जाना
37. **Immigration** (noun) – arrival, relocation, settlement, entry, migration अप्रवासन

The Hindu editorial: Lawful measures (10 JUNE 2025)

1. **Impunity** (noun) – exemption, immunity, license, freedom, absolution दंड से छूट
2. **Unpopular** (adjective) – disliked, unfavoured, unwanted, unaccepted, frowned-upon अलोकप्रिय
3. **Ethnic** (adjective) – cultural, racial, tribal, indigenous, communal जातीय
4. **Unlike** (preposition) – different from, dissimilar to, not like, in contrast to, opposing के विपरीत
5. **Variant** (noun) – version, type, form, modification, alternative प्रकार
6. **Strife** (noun) – conflict, struggle, clash, discord, fighting संघर्ष
7. **Grievance** (noun) – complaint, objection, protest, dissatisfaction, injustice शिकायत
8. **Hostile** (adjective) – unfriendly, antagonistic, aggressive, bitter, combative शत्रुतापूर्ण
9. **Persecution** (noun) – oppression, victimization, abuse, harassment, torment अत्याचार
10. **Drive** (verb) – push, propel, fuel, motivate, instigate उकसाना
11. **Passion** (noun) – emotion, intensity, zeal, fervor, enthusiasm भावना / जुनून
12. **To such an extent** (phrase) – so much, to such a degree, to that level, deeply, greatly इतनी हद तक
13. **Reconciliation** (noun) – resolution, settlement, harmony, reunion, compromise मेल-मिलाप
14. **Compromise** (noun) – adjustment, deal, concession, agreement, settlement समझौता
15. **Brandish** (verb) – wave, flaunt, display, wield, flourish लहराना (खतरे की तरह)
16. **Chauvinist** (adjective) – extremist, narrow-minded, bigoted, fanatical, jingoistic अंधराष्ट्रवादी
17. **Drown out** (phrasal verb) – overpower, silence, stifle, suppress, overwhelm दबा देना (ध्वनि या आवाज़ से)
18. **Voice of reason** (noun) – opinions or ideas that are reasonable, based on experience etc.
19. **Drill** (verb) – instill, inculcate, repeat, train, implant सिखाना
20. **Vengeance** (noun) – revenge, retribution, retaliation, payback, reprisal बदला
21. **Dilly-dallying** (noun) – delaying, hesitation, procrastination, indecision, loitering टालमटोल
22. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – confront, challenge, engage, oppose, deal with सामना करना
23. **Patron** (noun) – supporter, sponsor, backer, advocate, protector समर्थक

24. **Isolate** (verb) – separate, segregate, detach, quarantine, exclude अलग करना
25. **Erupt** (verb) – explode, burst, break out, flare up, boil over भड़क उठना
26. **Outfit** (noun) – group, organization, unit, faction, team संगठन
27. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, imposition, carrying out, application प्रवर्तन
28. **Wanton** (adjective) – deliberate, unprovoked, reckless, cruel, lawless निरंकुश / उद्दंड
29. **Lawlessness** (noun) – anarchy, disorder, chaos, illegality, unrest अराजकता
30. **Coerce** (verb) – force, compel, pressure, intimidate, threaten मजबूर करना
31. **Pledge** (noun) – promise, vow, commitment, assurance, guarantee प्रतिज्ञा
32. **Cause** (noun) – movement, mission, purpose, goal, campaign उद्देश्य / कारण
33. **Offender** (noun) – criminal, wrongdoer, culprit, violator, lawbreaker अपराधी
34. **Manage** (to) (verb) – succeed, accomplish, handle, achieve, be able to सफल होना
35. **Constabulary** (noun) – police, law enforcement, police force, security, cops पुलिस बल
36. **Coincide** (with) (verb) – occur simultaneously, happen at the same time, match, align मेल खाना
37. **Volunteer** (verb) – offer, step forward, enlist, come forward, serve स्वयंसेवक बनना
38. **Allegedly** (adverb) – reportedly, supposedly, apparently, as claimed, purportedly कथित रूप से
39. **Bring someone to justice** (phrase) – punish, prosecute, hold accountable, sentence, convict न्याय दिलाना
40. **Give in** (phrasal verb) – surrender, yield, concede, submit, relent झुकना / हार मान लेना
41. **Stoke** (verb) – incite, provoke, fuel, intensify, arouse भड़काना
42. **Communal** (adjective) – sectarian, religious, ethnic, societal, group-based सांप्रदायिक
43. **Malefactor** (noun) – criminal, villain, offender, wrongdoer, culprit अपराधी
44. **Stakeholder** (noun) – participant, contributor, party, member, concerned group हितधारक
45. **Assert** (verb) – declare, state, affirm, proclaim, uphold जोर देना
46. **Rehabilitation** (noun) – recovery, restoration, reintegration, reform, healing पुनर्वास
47. **Convene** (verb) – gather, assemble, summon, call, meet बुलाना / बैठक करना

48. **Across the lines** (phrase) – crossing boundaries, beyond divisions, inclusive, among all groups सभी सीमाओं के पार

49. **Reinforce** (verb) – strengthen, support, bolster, fortify, uphold मज़बूत करना

The Times of India editorial: City that never dies shows us how to die well (11 JUNE 2025)

1. **Inhabited** (adjective) – lived in, occupied, settled, dwelled, populated बसा हुआ
2. **Seemingly** (adverb) – apparently, outwardly, evidently, ostensibly, superficially देखने में
3. **Paradoxical** (adjective) – contradictory, puzzling, ironic, absurd, conflicting विरोधाभासी
4. **Pull** (noun) – attraction, draw, magnetism, lure, appeal आकर्षण
5. **Profound** (adjective) – deep, intense, meaningful, thoughtful, significant गहन
6. **Rhythm** (noun) – flow, pattern, beat, tempo, cadence लय / ताल
7. **Dissolve** (verb) – melt, disintegrate, vanish, disappear, fade समाप्त हो जाना
8. **Surrender** (verb) – yield, give in, submit, let go, relinquish आत्मसमर्पण करना
9. **Ritual** (noun) – ceremony, custom, practice, rite, observance अनुष्ठान
10. **Reflect** (verb) – think, ponder, contemplate, consider, meditate चिंतन करना
11. **Await** (verb) – wait for, expect, anticipate, look forward to, remain for प्रतीक्षा करना
12. **Dignity** (noun) – self-respect, honour, nobility, grace, poise गरिमा
13. **Bar** (noun) – restriction, limitation, barrier, prohibition, obstruction प्रतिबंध
14. **Lodging** (noun) – accommodation, shelter, housing, stay, place to sleep ठहरने की जगह
15. **By one's count** (phrase) – according to one's calculation, by estimation, in one's record, as per count, as per tally किसी की गणना के अनुसार
16. **Departure** (noun) – death, passing, exit, demise, leaving निधन
17. **Distinguish** (verb) – differentiate, identify, separate, discern, tell apart भेद करना
18. **Regret** (noun) – remorse, sorrow, repentance, guilt, contrition पछतावा
19. **Regret-lite** (adjective) – less regretful, low-guilt, mildly regretful, light remorse, less burdened कम पछतावे वाला
20. **Harsh** (adjective) – cruel, severe, unkind, bitter, rough कठोर
21. **Thoughtless** (adjective) – careless, inconsiderate, impulsive, reckless, heedless बिना सोचे समझे
22. **Acknowledge** (verb) – admit, accept, recognize, confess, own स्वीकार करना
23. **Tame** (verb) – control, calm, discipline, subdue, regulate वश में करना
24. **Looking inward** (phrase) – self-examination, introspection, soul-searching,

self-reflection, internal focus आत्ममंथन
करना

25. **Reflection** (noun) – introspection, thought,
contemplation, consideration, meditation
चिंतन / मनन

26. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly,
conceivably, potentially, perchance शायद

The HINDU Editorial: Maximum Mumbai (12 JUNE 2025)

1. **Propose** (verb) – suggest, recommend, present, offer, advocate प्रस्ताव रखना
2. **Ventilation** (noun) – airflow, airing, circulation, freshening, oxygenation वेंटिलेशन / वायु संचार
3. **Louvre** (noun) – a door or window with flat sloping pieces of wood, metal, or glass across it to allow light and air to come in while keeping rain out. वातायन पट्टियाँ
4. **Footboard** (noun) – train step, lower edge, platform board, boarding edge, running board पायदान (रेल का)
5. **Mow down** (phrasal verb) – run over, crush, knock down, trample, kill कुचल देना
6. **Vestibule** (noun) – an area at the either end of a railway carriage that connects it to the next carriage यान-प्रवेश द्वार / कोच जोड़ने का हिस्सा
7. **Enforcer** (noun) – implementer, guard, security, bouncer, officer अनुशासन लागू करने वाला व्यक्ति
8. **Shove** (verb) – push, thrust, jostle, nudge, force धक्का देना
9. **Shut** (verb) – close, seal, block, fasten, secure बंद करना
10. **Indeed** (adverb) – truly, certainly, undoubtedly, surely, really वास्तव में
11. **Vast** (adjective) – huge, immense, extensive, massive, enormous विशाल
12. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – lead to, cause, bring about, trigger, end in का कारण बनना
13. **Infamous** (adjective) – notorious, disreputable, scandalous, ill-famed, dishonourable कुख्यात
14. **Stampede** (noun) – rush, crush, panic, scramble, mass movement भगदड़
15. **Artery** (noun) – main line, lifeline, major route, trunk road, thoroughfare मुख्य मार्ग / जीवनरेखा
16. **Address** (verb) – deal with, handle, tackle, respond to, confront निपटना
17. **It is also time** (phrase) – now is the moment, the point has come, it's high time अब समय आ गया है
18. **Engineer** (verb) – design, create, plan, devise, orchestrate बनाना
19. **Inexpensive** (adjective) – cheap, affordable, economical, low-cost, budget-friendly सस्ता
20. **Inevitable** (adjective) – unavoidable, inescapable, certain, destined, bound अपरिहार्य
21. **Urbanisation** (noun) – the process of making an area more urban. शहरीकरण
22. **Romanticise** (verb) – idealise, glorify, sentimentalise, dramatise, exaggerate आदर्श रूप में दिखाना

23. **Humane** (adjective) – compassionate, kind, merciful, gentle, considerate मानवीय
24. **Undergo** (verb) – experience, go through, endure, face, suffer अनुभव करना
25. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
26. **Rarity** (noun) – uncommonness, infrequency, oddity, uniqueness, exception दुर्लभता
27. **Decongest** (verb) – relieve, unclog, clear, ease, reduce crowding भीड़ कम करना
28. **To an extent** (phrase) – partly, somewhat, in some measure, not entirely, to a degree कुछ हद तक
29. **Price out** (phrasal verb) – make unaffordable, exclude, overprice, push beyond reach महुँगा कर देना
30. **Enhance** (verb) – improve, boost, upgrade, increase, refine बढ़ाना
31. **Commuter** (noun) – a person who travels some distance to work on a regular basis दैनिक यात्रा करने वाला व्यक्ति
32. **Dictate** (verb) – determine, command, govern, influence, control निर्धारित करना
33. **Ferry** (noun) – boat transport, water bus, vessel, watercraft, ship नाव / जल परिवहन
34. **Congest** (verb) – overcrowd, clog, block, jam, choke भीड़भाड़ करना
35. **Highlight** (verb) – emphasize, point out, underline, stress, showcase उजागर करना
36. **Thrust** (noun) – push, drive, force, momentum, pressure जोर / बल
37. **Overturn** (verb) – reverse, repeal, undo, invalidate, cancel पलट देना / बदल देना

The HINDU Editorial: Bad blood (13 JUNE 2025)

1. **Bad blood** (phrase) – hostility, enmity, resentment, animosity, ill will **वैमनस्य / दुश्मनी**
2. **Reset** (verb) – restart, readjust, restore, reorganize, reestablish **दोबारा शुरू करना**
3. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting, convention, conclave, assembly **शिखर बैठक**
4. **Outreach** (noun) – communication, engagement, contact, connection, extension **संपर्क / पहुँच**
5. **Bilateral** (adjective) – two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, shared **द्विपक्षीय**
6. **Take many by surprise** (phrase) – astonish, shock, stun, bewilder, catch off guard **हैरानी में डालना**
7. **At the last-minute** (phrase) – just in time, at the eleventh hour, close to deadline, unexpectedly late, last moment **आखिरी समय में**
8. **Embarrass** (verb) – humiliate, shame, discomfit, mortify, unsettle **शर्मिदा करना**
9. **Outcome** (noun) – result, consequence, effect, output, conclusion **परिणाम**
10. **Under fire** (phrase) – criticized, attacked, blamed, scrutinized, targeted **आलोचना के घेरे में**
11. **Deliberation** (noun) – discussion, debate, consultation, reflection, consideration **विचार-विमर्श**
12. **Regardless of** (phrase) – despite, notwithstanding, even if, without concern for, though **बावजूद इसके**
13. **Reasoning** (noun) – logic, argument, thinking, rationale, justification **तर्क**
14. **Thus far** (phrase) – until now, so far, as yet, to this point **अब तक**
15. **Unsubstantiated** (adjective) – unproven, unverified, unsupported, groundless, baseless **अप्रमाणित**
16. **Allegation** (noun) – accusation, charge, claim, assertion, indictment **आरोप**
17. **Assassination** (noun) – murder, killing, execution, extermination, liquidation **हत्या (विशेष रूप से किसी सार्वजनिक व्यक्ति की)**
18. **Conspiracy** (noun) – plot, scheme, intrigue, collusion, plan **साज़िश**
19. **Mission** (noun) – delegation, posting, assignment, representation, task **दूतावास**
20. **Suspend** (verb) – halt, pause, freeze, discontinue, defer **निलंबित करना**
21. **Free trade agreement** (noun) – an agreement between two or more countries to reduce or eliminate trade barriers such as tariffs, quotas, and other restrictions on goods and services **मुक्त व्यापार समझौता**

22. **Cite** (verb) – mention, quote, refer, invoke, state **हवाला देना**
23. **Persistent** (adjective) – continuous, constant, unrelenting, relentless, ongoing **लगातार**
24. **Considerable** (adjective) – significant, substantial, large, noteworthy, important **काफी / महत्वपूर्ण**
25. **Inextricably** (adverb) – inseparably, tightly, inevitably, indissolubly, unavoidably **अविच्छेद्य रूप से**
26. **Given** (preposition) – considering, in view of, taking into account, owing to, based on **को देखते हुए**
27. **Utmost** (adjective) – greatest, highest, maximum, extreme, supreme **अत्यधिक**
28. **Sensitivity** (noun) – awareness, understanding, tact, sensibility, consideration **संवेदनशीलता**
29. **Nosedive** (verb) – decline, plunge, drop, deteriorate, crash **गिरावट आना**
30. **Date back to** (phrase) – originate in, go back to, trace to, stem from, be from **शुरू होना**
31. **Naïve** (adjective) – innocent, simplistic, gullible, inexperienced, unworldly **भोला-भाला**
32. **Diplomat** (noun) – ambassador, envoy, representative, emissary, consul **राजनयिक**
33. **Imperative** (noun) – necessity, requirement, essential, obligation, urgency **अनिवार्यता**
34. **Restoration** (noun) – reinstatement, renewal, recovery, revival, reestablishment **पुनर्स्थापना**
35. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, application, imposition, upholding **प्रवर्तन**
36. **Tedious** (adjective) – boring, monotonous, dull, tiresome, wearisome **उबाऊ**
37. **Painstaking** (adjective) – meticulous, thorough, diligent, detailed, careful **परिश्रमी**

(The HINDU Editorial: A good fix (14 JUNE 2025))

1. **Curb** (verb) – restrain, limit, control, suppress, restrict रोकना / सीमित करना
2. **Bot** (noun) – an autonomous program on the internet or another network that can interact with systems or users. स्वचालित प्रोग्राम
3. **Commuter** (noun) – passenger, traveler, daily traveler, rider, regular user यात्री (विशेष रूप से रोज़ाना यात्रा करने वाला)
4. **Imperative** (noun) – necessity, requirement, priority, urgency, essential आवश्यकता / अनिवार्यता
5. **Robustly** (adverb) – strongly, firmly, soundly, solidly, sturdily मज़बूती से
6. **Revealing** (adjective) – informative, enlightening, exposing, significant, disclosing खुलासा करने वाला
7. **Staggering** (adjective) – astonishing, overwhelming, incredible, shocking, phenomenal चौंकाने वाला
8. **Plague** (verb) – trouble, afflict, torment, burden, haunt परेशान करना
9. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, repeatedly, usually, commonly अक्सर
10. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, trigger, produce कारण बनना
11. **Exploit** (verb) – misuse, take advantage of, manipulate, abuse, capitalize on शोषण करना
12. **Dwindle** (verb) – shrink, decrease, reduce, decline, diminish घट जाना
13. **Prompt** (verb) – trigger, cause, provoke, incite, inspire प्रेरित करना / कारण बनना
14. **Overhaul** (noun) – renovation, revamp, restructuring, reform, upgrade सुधार
15. **Infrastructure** (noun) – framework, system, foundation, facilities, support structure ढांचा / बुनियादी ढांचा
16. **Unauthorised** (adjective) – illegal, unapproved, forbidden, prohibited, unpermitted अवैध / बिना अनुमति वाला
17. **Whopping** (adjective) – huge, massive, enormous, gigantic, tremendous भारी / बहुत अधिक
18. **Suspect** (adjective) – doubtful, questionable, dubious, suspicious, uncertain संदिग्ध
19. **In addition** (phrase) – furthermore, moreover, also, besides, as well साथ ही
20. **Mandate** (verb) – order, require, command, decree, impose आदेश देना / अनिवार्य करना
21. **Provision** (noun) – arrangement, service, facility, supply, offering प्रावधान
22. **Equitable** (adjective) – fair, just, impartial, unbiased, balanced न्यायसंगत / समान

23. **Monopoly** (noun) – exclusivity, domination, control, cartel, single ownership एकाधिकार
24. **Outstrip** (verb) – surpass, exceed, overtake, outdo, outpace आगे निकल जाना
25. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend on, trust, count on, bank on, lean on निर्भर करना
26. **Equity** (noun) – fairness, justice, impartiality, balance, equality समानता
27. **Elevate** (verb) – improve, raise, enhance, uplift, boost सुधारना / ऊँचा करना
28. **In terms of** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, with respect to, related to, in the context of के संदर्भ में
29. **Seen in this context** (phrase) – from this perspective, considering this, in light of this, viewed this way इस संदर्भ में देखा जाए तो
30. **Undertake** (verb) – begin, start, initiate, carry out, embark on शुरू करना / करना
31. **Clientele** (noun) – customers, clients, users, patrons, audience ग्राहक समूह
32. **Meet** (verb) – fulfill, satisfy, achieve, reach, match पूरा करना
33. **Obviate** (verb) – eliminate, remove, prevent, avoid, do away with हटाना / अनावश्यक बना देना