

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 14 Aug 2023 to 19 Aug 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: [English Madhyam](https://t.me/English_Madhyam)

Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

Table of Contents

Part - A

Times of India: Chennai cheer (14 Aug, 2023).....	4
The Daily pioneer: Maintain good relations for social well-being (Aug 15, 2023)	5
The Hindu Editorial: Contentious criteria(16 aug 2023).....	7
Hindustan times : Caste data's benefits and risks may be overblown.....	9
The Times of India: Not quite healthy (18 AUG 2023).....	13
The Hindu Editorial: Noble intentions (19 AUG 2023).....	15

Part - B

The Indian Express: An extended pause 14 AUG 2023.....	18
The daily pioneer: Words are energy(16 AUG 2023).....	25
The Hindu Editorial: A surge foretold: On inflation data(17 AUG 2023)	27
The Times of India - Think then act (18 AUG 2023)	29
The Times of India - Rejig rules (19 AUG 2023).....	31

Part - C

The Indian Express: Vinod Kumar Shukla (14 AUG 2023).....	34
The Indian Express : A doubtful green cover (15 AUG 2023).....	36
The Indian Express : Eleventh hour blues (16 AUG 2023).....	38
The Hindu Editorial : From the ramparts (17 AUG 2023).....	40
The Daily Pioneer: Workforce must have employable skills (18 AUG 2023).....	42
Indian Express: Withholding laurels (19 AUG 2023)	46

Part - A

Times of India: Chennai cheer (14 Aug, 2023)

1. **Cheer** (noun) –Cheerfulness, optimism, merriment, joyfulness, liveliness प्रसन्नता, जय-जयकार
2. **Unusual** (adjective) – Uncommon, rare, extraordinary, atypical, unconventional असामान्य
3. **A lost sight** (noun) – be no longer able to see. दिखाई ना देना
4. **Hostile** (adjective) – Unfriendly, antagonistic, aggressive, belligerent, combative शत्रुतापूर्ण
5. **Packed** (adjective) – Crowded, filled, jammed, crammed, congested भरा हुआ
6. **Geopolitics** (noun) – The study of the effects of geography (human and physical) on international politics and international relations. भू-राजनीति
7. **Huge round of applause** (phrase) – A loud and enthusiastic clapping or cheering from a crowd. जोरदार तालियाँ
8. **Pawn** (noun) – Tool, puppet, instrument, dupe मोहरा/ प्यादा
9. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, influenced by geographical factors. भू-राजनीतिक
10. **Faceoffs** (noun) – Confrontations, showdowns, clashes, conflicts टकराव
11. **Contingent** (noun) – Group, troop, team, body, दस्ता
12. **Intense** (adjective) – Extreme, fierce, severe, acute, passionate तीव्र
13. **Rivalry** (noun) – Competition, contention, conflict, opposition प्रतिस्पर्धा
14. **Part and parcel of** (phrase) – An essential or integral component of something. अभिन्न हिस्सा
15. **Fandom** (noun) – Community of fans, followers, enthusiasts, devotees प्रशंसक समुदाय
16. **Pay the price of** (phrase) – Suffer the consequences of, bear the brunt of, face the consequences of कीमत चुकाना
17. **Feral** (adjective) – (of a young person) behaving in a wildly undisciplined and antisocial way. अशिष्ट
18. **Alongside** (adverb) – Beside, next to, along with साथ-साथ
19. **Tarnish** (verb) – Discolor, stain, dull, sully धब्बा डालना
20. **Boycott** (verb) – Shun, avoid, abstain from, reject बहिष्कार करना
21. **Unifying** (adjective) – Bringing together, uniting, integrating, consolidating एकजुट करनेवाला
22. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, prosper, bloom, grow vigorously फलना-फूलना
23. **Lessen** (verb) – Reduce, diminish, decrease, shrink घटाना

The Daily pioneer Editorial: Maintain good relations for social well-being (Aug 15, 2023)

1. **Well-being** (noun) – Happiness, comfort, good, welfare, health खैरियत
2. **Interaction** (noun) – Communication, contact, connection, exchange, dialogue संवाद/ बातचीत
3. **Volunteer** (adjective) – Unpaid, willing, unforced, enthusiastic, spontaneous स्वेच्छापूर्वक
4. **Well-defined** (adjective) – Clear, distinct, definite, unambiguous, unmistakable स्पष्ट
5. **Wellness** (noun) – Healthiness, well-being, fitness, wholeness, vitality स्वास्थ्य
6. **Pursuit** (noun) – Endeavor, quest, chase, aspiration, ambition लक्ष्य
7. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, create वजह बनना
8. **At times** (phrase) – Occasionally, sometimes, now and then, from time to time कभी कभी
9. **Belongingness** (noun) – Acceptance, inclusion, attachment, connectedness, affinity अपनापन
10. **Pillar** (noun) – Support, foundation, mainstay, backbone, cornerstone स्तंभ
11. **Holistic** (adjective) – Comprehensive, all-inclusive, integrated, complete, all-encompassing समग्र
12. **Encompass** (verb) – Include, embrace, cover, involve, incorporate शामिल करना
13. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Be inclined, have a tendency, be likely, be prone प्रवृत्त होना
14. **Remote** (adjective) – Distant, far-off, far-flung, isolated, removed दूरस्थ
15. **Arrangement** (noun) – Plan, organization, setup, system, structure व्यवस्था
16. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, rule, guideline, principle, convention मानदंड
17. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, significant, sizable, major, noteworthy काफी
18. **Dispersed** (adjective) – Scattered, spread out, distributed, separated, ungrouped बिखरा हुआ
19. **In the long run** (phrase) – Eventually, ultimately, in the end, over time, in the fullness of time लंबे समय में
20. **Incline** (verb) – Lean, tilt, slope, slant, be disposed झुकना
21. **Tenet** (noun) – Principle, belief, doctrine, dogma, credo सिद्धांत
22. **On the contrary** (phrase) – Conversely, in opposition, contrarily, oppositely इसके विपरीत
23. **Detrimental** (adjective) – Harmful, damaging, injurious, adverse, deleterious हानिकारक
24. **Statistical** (adjective) – Numerical, quantitative, data-based, mathematical, measurable सांख्यिकीय

25. **Chronic** (adjective) – Persistent, long-lasting, long-term, continuous, constant स्थायी
26. **Loneliness** (noun) – Isolation, solitude, seclusion, alienation, desolation अकेलापन
27. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, bonds, links, associations संबंध
28. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, result in, lead to, terminate आखिर में
29. **Elevated** (adjective) – Raised, heightened, increased, uplifted, boosted बढ़ाया
30. **Anxiety** (noun) – Worry, concern, unease, apprehension, nervousness चिंता
31. **Depression** (noun) – Sadness, unhappiness, despondency, despair, melancholy उदासी
32. **Multidimensional** (adjective) – Complex, multifaceted, manifold, versatile, diverse बहुआयामी
33. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, multiple, a lot of, countless, manifold अनेक
34. **Empathy** (noun) – Compassion, understanding, sympathy, sensitivity, care सहानुभूति
35. **Self-esteem** (noun) – Self-respect, self-worth, self-regard, confidence, dignity आत्मसम्मान
36. **Thereby** (adverb) – Consequently, as a result, thus, so, in that way जिसके चलते
37. **Fight-off** (verb) – Defend against, repel, resist, fend off, ward off खदेड़ देना
38. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, attitude, approach, standpoint दृष्टिकोण
39. **Formulation** (noun) – Development, creation, establishment, setting up, design निर्माण
40. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, support, enhance मजबूत करना

The Hindu Editorial: Contentious criteria (16 Aug. 2023)

1. **Contentious** (adjective) – debatable, arguable, touchy, litigious विवादास्पद
2. **Cooperative** (adjective) – collaborative, joint, combined, team-based सहयोगी
3. **Federalism** (noun) – a system of government in which power is divided between a central authority and various constituent units of the country संघवाद
4. **Revisit** (verb) – reassess, re-evaluate, review, look over again पुनर्विचार करना
5. **Take on board** (phrase) – Understand, consider, take into account, acknowledge, accept समझना या स्वीकार करना
6. **Dissenting** (adjective) –disagreeing, differing, opposing, non-conforming असहमत
7. **Mandate** (verb) – Mandate, command, instruct, direct, order आदेश देना
8. **In order to** (phrase) – To, for the purpose of, so as to, in an effort to ताकि
9. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, use, take advantage of, exploit, benefit from उपयोग करना, लाभ लेना
10. **Exclusivist** (adjective) – elitist, discriminatory, cliquish, selective विशेषाधिकारवादी
11. **Improvised** (adjective) – makeshift, spontaneous, extempore, off-the-cuff अनयोजित
12. **Memorandum of understanding** (MoU) (noun) – Agreement, accord, contract, pact, treaty समझौता ज्ञापन
13. **Get on board** (phrase) – Accept and participate with an idea or project. स्वीकार करना
14. **Embrace** (verb) – accept, welcome, adopt, espouse अपनाना
15. **Inter alia** (phrase) – Among other things अन्य चीजों के बीच
16. **Commitment** (noun) – pledge, promise, assurance, vow प्रतिबद्धता
17. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, expense, spending, disbursement खर्च
18. **Earmark** (verb) – Allocate, designate, set aside, reserve विशेष रूप से आवंटित करना
19. **State-run** (adjective) – Government-operated, publicly-owned, state-owned, government-run सरकारी
20. **Bear** (verb) – Carry, support, hold up, sustain, shoulder सहन करना या उठाना
21. **Restore** (verb) – reinstate, return, bring back, reestablish पुनः स्थापित करना
22. **Concurrent list** (noun) – A list of items (subjects) on which both the State and the Union Governments can make laws समवर्ती सूची
23. **Against the backdrop** (phrase) – In the context of, in relation to, in light of के संदर्भ में
24. **Tailor** (verb) – Adapt, modify, customize, shape, mold अनुकूल बनाना
25. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, inflict, foist, levy, exact थोपना
26. **Through the backdoor** (phrase) – Secretly, surreptitiously, covertly, underhandedly, stealthily चुपके से
27. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, endorsement, embrace, espousal, taking on स्वीकृति
28. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, shareholder, investor, holder, participant हितधारक

29. **Trigger** (verb) – Initiate, spark, provoke, activate, stimulate प्रेरित करना
30. **Dropout** (noun) – Quitter, defector, deserter, leaver स्कूल छोड़ देने वाला
31. **Emphasis** (noun) – Importance, stress, accent, significance, prominence महत्व
32. **Evoke** (verb) – Elicit, induce, arouse, bring forth, conjure up पैदा करना
33. **Pursue** (verb) – engage in (an activity or course of action). करना
34. **Call for** (phrase) – Require, demand, necessitate, need मांग करना
35. **Revisit** (noun) – Reexamination, reconsideration, reassessment, rethink पुनर्विचार
36. **Prudent** (adjective) – Wise, sensible, judicious, thoughtful, sagacious विवेकी
37. **Negotiate** (verb) – Discuss, talk, parley, confer, bargain समझौता करना
38. **Terms** (noun) – Conditions, stipulations, provisions, clauses, requirements शर्तें
39. **Essence** (noun) – Core, heart, substance, quintessence, spirit सार

Hindustan times Editorial: Caste data's benefits and risks may be overblown (17 Aug 2023)

1. **Overblown** (adjective) – Exaggerated, overstated, inflated, pompous, excessive हद से ज़्यादा, बढ़ाकर कहा हुआ
2. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, validate, endorse समर्थन करना, बनाए रखना
3. **Historic** (adjective) – Significant, memorable, important, notable, consequential ऐतिहासिक, महत्वपूर्ण
4. **Enumeration** (noun) – Listing, tally, reckoning, count, cataloging गणना, सूचीबद्ध करना
5. **Socioeconomic** (adjective) – Related to both social and economic factors सामाजिक-आर्थिक
6. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, transitional, short-term अंतरिम, अस्थायी
7. **Plea** (noun) – Appeal, request, petition, supplication, entreaty दलील, अर्जी
8. **Statistics** (noun) – Data, numerical data, figures, information आंकड़े
9. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, foster, encourage, stimulate बढ़ावा देना
10. **Premise** (noun) – Assumption, proposition, basis, foundation पूर्वधारणा, आधार
11. **Of this sort** (phrase) – Of this type or kind इस प्रकार का
12. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, only, just, solely केवल, सिर्फ
13. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, furthermore, besides, also इसके अलावा
14. **Hold** (verb) – (of a judge or court) rule; decide तय करना, फैसला करना
15. **Determination** (noun) – Resolution, resolve, firmness, decision निश्चय, दृढ़ता
16. **Backwardness** (noun) – Lack of progress or development, underdevelopment पिछड़ापन
17. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Lawful, legal, valid, authorized, rightful वैध, कानूनी
18. **Dismiss** (verb) – Reject, disregard, ignore, repudiate, spurn खारिज करना
19. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, occurrence, illustration उदाहरण
20. **Coercion** (noun) – Force, compulsion, pressure, intimidation दबाव, ज़बरदस्ती
21. **Come forth** (phrase) – Emerge, appear, come out, surface सामने आना
22. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, without exception, consistently हमेशा, निरंतर
23. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, gamut, array, scale श्रेणी, विस्तार
24. **Hierarchy** (noun) – Ranking, grading, ladder, pecking order पदानुक्रम, वर्गीकरण

25. **Map into/onto** (phrasal verb) – To match or correspond with, to relate directly मेल करना, सम्बन्धित करना
26. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, aftermath परिणाम
27. **Stubbornly** (adverb) – Unyieldingly, obstinately, resolutely, inflexibly, determinedly जिद्दी ढंग से
28. **Central** (adjective) – Core, key, fundamental, main, principal मुख्य
29. **Functioning** (noun) – Working, operation, performance, execution कार्य
30. **Non-universal** (adjective) – Specific to certain individuals or groups rather than applicable to everyone; Not relating to or affecting all.
31. **Carve out** (phrasal verb) – To establish or create through hard work or effort, separate, extract, form बनाना
32. **Rationalise** (verb) – Justify, explain, reason, make reasonable, validate तर्कसंगत बनाना
33. **Decennial** (adjective) – Occurring every ten years, ten-year दशकीय
34. **Lacunae** (noun) – Lack, shortage, absence, deficit, paucity कमी
35. **Critics** (noun) – Reviewers, commentators, evaluators, analyzers आलोचक
36. **Vitiate** (verb) – Spoil, mar, corrupt, degrade, ruin दूषित करना
37. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, bolster, fortify, support, enhance मजबूती देना
38. **Deterioration** (noun) – Decline, degradation, worsening, breakdown, decay विकृति
39. **Substantive** (adjective) – Significant, substantial, essential, important मौलिक
40. **Worsen** (verb) – Deteriorate, decline, degenerate, degrade बिगड़ना
41. **Make public** (phrase) – Reveal, disclose, divulge, announce सार्वजनिक करना
42. **Marginal** (adjective) – Minimal, slight, small, minor, insignificant नगण्य
43. **Live through** (phrase) – Survive, endure, experience, weather गुज़रना
44. **Attest** (verb) – Confirm, substantiate, validate, certify गवाही देना
45. **Severity** (noun) – Intensity, seriousness, harshness, gravity तीव्रता
46. **Unleash** (verb) – cause (a strong or violent force) to be released or become unrestrained. शुरू होना
47. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, offer, submit, present प्रस्तावित करना
48. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, uncertain, implausible असंभावित
49. **Distract** (verb) – Divert, sidetrack, defocus, draw away ध्यान भंग करना

50. **The disadvantaged** (noun) – Those lacking in opportunity or resources; the underprivileged, impoverished वंचित वर्ग
51. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, check, limit, contain रोकना
52. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, effect परिणाम होना
53. **Clamour for** (verb) – Demand, call for, insist on, require मांग करना
54. **Merit** (noun) – Good point, strong points
55. **Mandate** (verb) – require (something) to be done; make mandatory. अनिवार्य करना
56. **Trade-off** (noun) – a situation in which the achieving of something you want involves the loss of something else which is also desirable, but less so
57. **Make out to be** (phrase) – Portray as, represent as, describe as कहा जाना
58. **Unrepresentative** (adjective) – Not typifying a group or class, not representative अप्रतिनिधित्वकारी
59. **Overburdened** (adjective) – Overloaded, overwhelmed, swamped, strained अत्यधिक बोझिल
60. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – Administration, officialdom, system of government नौकरशाही
61. **Desperate** (adjective) – Hopeless, despairing, frantic, urgent की सख्त (जरूरत)
62. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, existing, ongoing मौजूदा
63. **Accommodate** (verb) – Adjust, adapt, allow for, make room for समायोजित करना
64. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to "the existing set of jatis"
65. **Scenario** (noun) – Situation, circumstance, condition परिदृश्य
66. **Empirical** (adjective) – Based on observation or experiment, not merely theoretical प्रयोगसिद्ध
67. **Disastrous** (adjective) – Catastrophic, calamitous, ruinous विनाशकारी
68. **Churning** (noun) – Agitation, stirring, turmoil उथल पुथल
69. **In conjunction with** (phrase) – Along with, together with, in association with साथ में
70. **Progressive** (adjective) – Advanced, modern, forward-thinking उन्नतिशील
71. **Expand** (verb) – Increase, enlarge, grow, extend विस्तारित करना
72. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, certainly, in fact वास्तव में
73. **Alter** (verb) – Change, modify, adjust, amend बदलना
74. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, create, produce पैदा करना
75. **Agenda** (noun) – Plan, schedule, program कार्यसूची

76. **Contingent** (adjective) – Dependent on, conditional, subject to
77. **Contained** (verb) – Limited, controlled, delimited, checked, confined, restricted सीमित
78. **Materialise** (verb) – Appear, become reality, manifest साकार होना
79. **In the long run** (phrase) – Over a long period of time, eventually लंबे समय में
80. **Account** (noun) – Explanation, version, reason, justification
81. **Aftermath** (noun) – Consequence, result, outcome दुष्परिणाम
82. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, confinement सीमा, हद
83. **Drawback** (noun) – Disadvantage, weakness, defect नकारात्मक पहलु

The Times of India Editorial: Not quite healthy (18 AUG 2023)

1. **Out-of-pocket expenditure** (noun) – the maximum cost one must bear or pay for the medical care for the entire year.
2. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, present, disclose, divulge, make known, अनावरण करना
3. **Audit** (noun) – Inspection, review, assessment, examination, scrutiny, अंकीक्षण
4. **Expand** (verb) – Enlarge, extend, increase, widen, broaden, विस्तार करना
5. **Juxtapose** (verb) – Contrast, compare, put next to, put side by side, put together तुलना करना
6. **Pioneer** (noun) – Trailblazer, innovator, forerunner, initiator, प्रवर्तक
7. **Graft** (verb) – Attach, transplant, insert, जोड़ना
8. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, prevailing, ongoing, मौजूदा
9. **Administer** (verb) – Manage, direct, oversee, supervise, प्रबंध करना
10. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, end user, लाभार्थी
11. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, वजह बनना
12. **Foot the bill** (phrase) – Pay the cost, settle the account, बिल चुकाना
13. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, देखते हुए
14. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, show, hint at, सूचित करना
15. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, pivotal, essential, महत्वपूर्ण
16. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, evidently, it seems that, प्रत्यक्ष/स्पष्ट रूप से
17. **Game the system** (phrase) – to use the rules of a system to get an advantage for yourself, in a way that is wrong or dishonest
18. **Exploit** (verb) – Use, utilize, leverage, take advantage of, उपयोग करना
19. **Asymmetry** (noun) – Disproportion, imbalance, unevenness, विषमता
20. **Characterise** (verb) – Define, describe, denote, विशेषता देना
21. **Episode** (noun) – Event, occurrence, incident, हादसा
22. **Out of sync with** (phrase) – Not in agreement with, not matching, के साथ तालमेल नहीं होना
23. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, increase in prices, मुद्रास्फीति
24. **Empanelled hospital** (noun) – Accredited hospital, authorized hospital, पंजीकृत अस्पताल
25. **Unevenly** (adverb) – Irregularly, asymmetrically, असमान रूप से
26. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to “Tamil Nadu”

27. **Defraud** (verb) – Swindle, cheat, deceive, धोखा देना

28. **Dominant** (adjective) – Leading, predominant, primary, प्रमुख

29. **Up one's game** (phrase) – Improve, elevate one's performance, अपनी प्रदर्शन में सुधार करना

30. **Iron out** (phrasal verb) – Resolve, settle, work out, समस्याओं को हल करना

The Hindu Editorial: Noble intentions (19 AUG 2023)

1. **Noble** (adjective) – Magnificent, impressive, splendid, great, superior
शानदार
2. **Artisan** (noun) – a worker in a skilled trade, especially one that involves making things by hand. कारीगर
3. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonable, economical, budget-friendly, cost-effective, modestly priced सस्ता
4. **Credit** (noun) – Loan, advance, trust, financing, capital ऋण
5. **Boost** (noun) – Lift, enhancement, improvement, augmentation, increase बढ़ावा
6. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, spending, disbursement, outgo, expense खर्च/ लागत
7. **Tranche** (noun) – Portion, segment, slice, installment, part वित्तांश
8. **Concessional** (adjective) – Discounted, reduced, subsidized, preferential रियायती
9. **Cobbler** (noun) – Shoemaker, bootmaker, cordwainer जुता बनाने वाला
10. **Laundrymen** (noun) – Washer, launderer धोबी
11. **Barber** (noun) – Hairdresser, tonsorial artist नार्ई
12. **Mason** (noun) – Bricklayer, stonemason, builder राजमिस्त्री
13. **Coir weaver** (noun) – Someone who weaves fiber from coconut husks कोयर बुनने वाला
14. **To the extent** (phrase) – To the degree, insofar as, to the level इस हद तक
15. **Extend** (verb) – Broaden, expand, enlarge, widen; offer, give, proffer, present विस्तारित करना; देना
16. **Artisanal** (adjective) – Handcrafted, handmade, traditional हस्तनिर्मित
17. **In the way of** (phrase) – In terms of, with respect to, concerning के रूप में
18. **Unintended** (adjective) – Accidental, unanticipated, unplanned अनपेक्षित
19. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, repercussion परिणाम
20. **Patronage** (noun) – Support, sponsorship, backing, endorsement संरक्षण
21. **Skewed** (adjective) – Distorted, slanted, twisted, prejudiced, partial, विषम
22. **Undervaluation** (noun) – Underestimation, underpricing, underrating अधिमूल्यन
23. **Formal credit** (noun) – Loan taking from nationalized banks.
24. **Underlying** (adjective) – Basic, fundamental, inherent, core, main बुनियादी
25. **In the long run** (phrase) – Eventually, over time, in the end अंत में
26. **Overcome** (verb) – Succeed in dealing with (a problem or difficulty) काबू पाना
27. **Fundamental** (adjective) – Basic, primary, essential, elemental, foundational मौलिक

28. **Viability** (noun) – Feasibility, practicability, possibility, workability
व्यावहारिकता
29. **Economic viability** (noun) – The ability of a project, decision, or endeavor to be successful from an economic perspective. आर्थिक विवेकीयता
30. **Output** (noun) – Production, yield, product, result उत्पादन
31. **Run the risk of** (phrase) – To face the danger or probability of. जोखिम में डालना
32. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, heir, donee, legatee लाभार्थी
33. **Debt** (noun) – Liability, obligation, loan, due कर्ज
34. **Lay the stress on** (phrase) – To emphasize or give importance to. जोर देना
35. **Intergenerational** (adjective) – Relating to, involving, or affecting several generations. पीढ़ीदार
36. **Dissemination** (noun) – Distribution, spreading, circulation, promulgation प्रसारण/ फैलाव
37. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, wind up अंत में होना
38. **Willy-nilly** (adverb) – Inevitably, whether one likes it or not, unavoidably चाहे न चाहे
39. **Stuck** (adjective) – Trapped, caught, ensnared, snared अटकना
40. **Perpetuity** (noun) – Forever, for all time, endlessly अनंतकाल
41. **Straitjacket** (noun) – Constraint, restriction, limitation; anything immaterial that severely hinders or confines जंजीर/ बंधन
42. **Stipend** (noun) – Allowance, salary, payment, remuneration वेतन
43. **Well-intentioned** (adjective) – With good intentions, well-meaning, sincere अच्छी नियत वाला
44. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – Depend, rely, base, rest निर्भर होना
45. **Rope in** (phrasal verb) – Recruit, bring in, involve शामिल करना
46. **Know-how** (noun) – Expertise, skill, ability, capability जानकारी/ विशेषज्ञता
47. **Entrepreneurial** (adjective) – Business-minded, innovative, pioneering उद्यमी
48. **Flair** (noun) – Talent, skill, aptitude, ability, knack, जन्मजात प्रवृत्ति या कौशल
49. **Offerings** (noun) – Product, item, article; a thing offered, especially as a gift or contribution. प्रस्तावित सामग्री
50. **Cater** (to) (verb) – provide someone with what is needed or required आवश्यकताएं पूरी करना
51. **Tap** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, draw upon उपयोग करना